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# Foundation Stability Analysis Formulas

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## List of 11 Foundation Stability Analysis Formulas

### Foundation Stability Analysis ↗

#### 1) Correction Factor for Circle and Square ↗

fx  $N_q = 1 + \tan(\phi)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex  $2.03553 = 1 + \tan(46^\circ)$

#### 2) Correction Factor for Rectangle ↗

fx  $N_q = 1 + \left( \frac{B}{L} \right) \cdot (\tan(\phi))$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex  $1.517765 = 1 + \left( \frac{2m}{4m} \right) \cdot (\tan(46^\circ))$

#### 3) Correction Factor Nc for Circle and Square ↗

fx  $N_c = 1 + \left( \frac{N_q}{N_c} \right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex  $1.63871 = 1 + \left( \frac{1.98}{3.1} \right)$

#### 4) Correction Factor Nc for Rectangle ↗

fx  $N_c = 1 + \left( \frac{B}{L} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{N_q}{N_c} \right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex  $1.319355 = 1 + \left( \frac{2m}{4m} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1.98}{3.1} \right)$



**5) Correction Factor Ny for Rectangle**[Open Calculator](#)

$$fx \quad N_y = 1 - 0.4 \cdot \left( \frac{B}{L} \right)$$

$$ex \quad 0.8 = 1 - 0.4 \cdot \left( \frac{2m}{4m} \right)$$

**6) Maximum Bearing Pressure**[Open Calculator](#)

$$fx \quad q_m = \left( \frac{P}{A} \right) \cdot \left( 1 + \left( e_1 \cdot \frac{c_1}{r_1^2} \right) + \left( e_2 \cdot \frac{c_2}{r_2^2} \right) \right)$$

ex

$$1.372763kN/m^2 = \left( \frac{631.99kN}{470m^2} \right) \cdot \left( 1 + \left( 0.478m \cdot \frac{2.05m}{(12.3m)^2} \right) + \left( 0.75m \cdot \frac{3m}{(12.49m)^2} \right) \right)$$

**7) Maximum Bearing Pressure for Eccentric Loading Conventional Case**[Open Calculator](#)

$$fx \quad q_m = \left( \frac{C_g}{b \cdot L} \right) \cdot \left( 1 + \left( \frac{6 \cdot e_{load}}{b} \right) \right)$$

$$ex \quad 1.334375kN/m^2 = \left( \frac{1000m}{0.2m \cdot 4m} \right) \cdot \left( 1 + \left( \frac{6 \cdot 2.25mm}{0.2m} \right) \right)$$

**8) Maximum Soil Pressure**[Open Calculator](#)

$$fx \quad q_m = \frac{2 \cdot P}{3 \cdot L \cdot \left( \left( \frac{B}{2} \right) - e_{load} \right)}$$

$$ex \quad 105.5692kN/m^2 = \frac{2 \cdot 631.99kN}{3 \cdot 4m \cdot \left( \left( \frac{2m}{2} \right) - 2.25mm \right)}$$



**9) Minimum Bearing Pressure for Eccentric Loading Conventional Case** 

**fx** 
$$q_{\min} = \left( \frac{P}{b \cdot L} \right) \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{6 \cdot e_{\text{load}}}{b} \right) \right)$$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex** 
$$736.6633 \text{kN/m}^2 = \left( \frac{631.99 \text{kN}}{0.2 \text{m} \cdot 4 \text{m}} \right) \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{6 \cdot 2.25 \text{mm}}{0.2 \text{m}} \right) \right)$$

**10) Net Bearing Capacity for Undrained Loading of Cohesive Soils** 

**fx** 
$$q_u = \alpha_f \cdot N_q \cdot C_u$$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex** 
$$43.758 \text{kPa} = 1.3 \cdot 1.98 \cdot 17 \text{kPa}$$

**11) Net Bearing Capacity of Long Footing in Foundation Stability Analysis** 

**fx** 
$$q_u = (\alpha_f \cdot C_u \cdot N_c) + (\sigma_{vo} \cdot N_q) + (\beta_f \cdot \gamma \cdot B \cdot N_\gamma)$$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex** 
$$113.512 \text{kPa} = (1.3 \cdot 17 \text{kPa} \cdot 3.1) + (0.001 \text{kPa} \cdot 1.98) + (0.5 \cdot 18 \text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 2 \text{m} \cdot 2.5)$$



## Variables Used

- **A** Area of Footing (*Square Meter*)
- **b** Breadth of Dam (*Meter*)
- **B** Width of Footing (*Meter*)
- **c<sub>1</sub>** Principal Axis 1 (*Meter*)
- **c<sub>2</sub>** Principal Axis 2 (*Meter*)
- **C<sub>g</sub>** Circumference of Group in Foundation (*Meter*)
- **C<sub>u</sub>** Undrained Shear Strength of Soil (*Kilopascal*)
- **e<sub>1</sub>** Loading Eccentricity 1 (*Meter*)
- **e<sub>2</sub>** Loading Eccentricity 2 (*Meter*)
- **e<sub>load</sub>** Eccentricity of the Load on Soil (*Millimeter*)
- **L** Length of Footing (*Meter*)
- **N<sub>c</sub>** Correction Factor Nc
- **N<sub>q</sub>** Correction Factor Nq
- **N<sub>y</sub>** Correction Factor Ny
- **N<sub>c</sub>** Bearing Capacity Factor
- **N<sub>q</sub>** Bearing Capacity Factor Nq
- **N<sub>y</sub>** Value of Ny
- **P** Axial Load on Soil (*Kilonewton*)
- **q<sub>m</sub>** Maximum Soil Pressure (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **q<sub>m</sub>** Maximum Bearing Pressure (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **q<sub>min</sub>** Bearing Pressure Minimum (*Kilonewton per Square Meter*)
- **q<sub>u</sub>** Net Bearing Capacity (*Kilopascal*)
- **r<sub>1</sub>** Radius of Gyration 1 (*Meter*)
- **r<sub>2</sub>** Radius of Gyration 2 (*Meter*)
- **α<sub>f</sub>** Alpha Footing Factor
- **β<sub>f</sub>** Beta Footing Factor
- **γ** Unit Weight of Soil (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)



- $\sigma_v$  Effective Vertical Shear Stress in Soil (Kilopascal)
- $\phi$  Angle of Internal Friction (Degree)



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** tan, tan(Angle)

*The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.*

- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)

*Length Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement: Area** in Square Meter ( $m^2$ )

*Area Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement: Pressure** in Kilonewton per Square Meter ( $kN/m^2$ ), Kilopascal (kPa)

*Pressure Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement: Force** in Kilonewton (kN)

*Force Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement: Angle** in Degree ( $^\circ$ )

*Angle Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement: Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter ( $kN/m^3$ )

*Specific Weight Unit Conversion* 



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