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Bearing Capacity of Soils Formulas

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List of 16 Bearing Capacity of Soils Formulas

Bearing Capacity of Soils

1) Angle of Internal Friction given Bearing Capacity by Vesic's Analysis

$$fx \quad \varphi = a \tan \left(\frac{N_\gamma}{2 \cdot (N_q + 1)} \right)$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 1.436852^\circ = a \tan \left(\frac{0.151}{2 \cdot (2.01 + 1)} \right)$$

2) Bearing Capacity Factor Dependent on Unit Weight by Vesic's Analysis

$$fx \quad N_\gamma = 2 \cdot (N_q + 1) \cdot \tan \left(\frac{\Phi_i \cdot \pi}{180} \right)$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 0.151999 = 2 \cdot (2.01 + 1) \cdot \tan \left(\frac{82.87^\circ \cdot \pi}{180} \right)$$

3) Depth of Footing given Safe Bearing Capacity

$$fx \quad D = \frac{q_{s^2} - q_{nsa}}{\gamma}$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 25m = \frac{2.34kN/m^2 - 1.89kN/m^2}{18kN/m^3}$$

4) Effective Surcharge given Depth of Footing

$$fx \quad \sigma_s = \gamma \cdot D$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 0.45kN/m^2 = 18kN/m^3 \cdot 25m$$

5) Effective Surcharge given Net Pressure Intensity

$$fx \quad \sigma_s = q_g - q_n$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 0.45kN/m^2 = 60.9kN/m^2 - 60.45kN/m^2$$

6) Net Pressure Intensity

$$fx \quad q_n = q_g - \sigma_s$$

Open Calculator

$$ex \quad 60.45kN/m^2 = 60.9kN/m^2 - 0.45kN/m^2$$



7) Net Safe Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{nsa}} = \frac{q_{\text{net}}'}{\text{FOS}}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $1.892857 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \frac{5.3 \text{ kN/m}^2}{2.8}$

8) Net Safe Bearing Capacity given Ultimate Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{nsa}}' = \frac{q_{\text{fc}} - \sigma_s}{\text{FOS}}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $45.48214 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \frac{127.8 \text{ kPa} - 0.45 \text{ kN/m}^2}{2.8}$

9) Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity given Net Safe Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{net}}' = q_{\text{nsa}} \cdot \text{FOS}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $5.292 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 1.89 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.8$

10) Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity given Ultimate Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{net}} = q_f - \sigma_s$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $59.55 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 60 \text{ kPa} - 0.45 \text{ kN/m}^2$

11) Safe Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{sa}} = q_{\text{nsa}} + (\gamma \cdot D_{\text{footing}})$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aff7c69c44a5e015f18c35867ef3f5c3_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $47.61 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 1.89 \text{ kN/m}^2 + (18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2.54 \text{ m})$

12) Safe Bearing Capacity given Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity

fx $q_{\text{sa}} = \left(\frac{q_{\text{net}}'}{\text{FOS}} \right) + (\gamma \cdot D_{\text{footing}})$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a25a22d88c5882f4a20f36103df86562_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $47.61286 \text{ kN/m}^2 = \left(\frac{5.3 \text{ kN/m}^2}{2.8} \right) + (18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2.54 \text{ m})$

13) Ultimate Bearing Capacity

fx $q_f = q_{\text{net}} + \sigma_s$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(62e94c0795f5d0e811cb40e6b18f26fd_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $38.75 \text{ kPa} = 38.3 \text{ kN/m}^2 + 0.45 \text{ kN/m}^2$



14) Ultimate Bearing Capacity given Depth of Footing

fx $q_f = q_{net} + (\gamma \cdot D_{footing})$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $51.02 \text{ kPa} = 5.3 \text{ kN/m}^2 + (18 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 2.54 \text{ m})$

15) Ultimate Bearing Capacity given Factor of Safety

fx $q_{fc} = (q_{nsa} \cdot \text{FOS}) + \sigma_s$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $127.794 \text{ kPa} = (45.48 \text{ kN/m}^2 \cdot 2.8) + 0.45 \text{ kN/m}^2$

16) Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Soil under Long Footing at Surface of Soil

fx $q_f = \left(\left(\frac{C}{\tan(\Phi_i)} \right) + \left(0.5 \cdot \gamma_d \cdot B \cdot \sqrt{K_P} \right) \cdot (K_P \cdot \exp(\pi \cdot \tan(\Phi_i)) - 1) \right)$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

ex

$60.65884 \text{ kPa} = \left(\left(\frac{3 \text{ kgf/m}^2}{\tan(82.87^\circ)} \right) + \left(0.5 \cdot 0.073 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot 0.23 \text{ m} \cdot \sqrt{2 \text{ E}^{-5}} \right) \cdot (2 \text{ E}^{-5} \cdot \exp(\pi \cdot \tan(82.87^\circ)) - 1) \right)$



Variables Used

- **B** Width of Footing (Meter)
- **C** Prandtl's Cohesion (Kilogram-Force per Square Meter)
- **D** Depth of Footing (Meter)
- **D_{footing}** Depth of Footing in Soil (Meter)
- **FOS** Factor of Safety in Bearing Capacity of Soil
- **K_p** Coefficient of Passive Pressure
- **N_q** Bearing Capacity Factor dependent on Surcharge
- **N_γ** Bearing Capacity Factor dependent on Unit Weight
- **q_f** Ultimate Bearing Capacity (Kilopascal)
- **q_{fc}** Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Soil (Kilopascal)
- **q_g** Gross Pressure (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_n** Net Pressure (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_{net}** Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Soil (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_{net'}** Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_{nsa}** Net Safe Bearing Capacity in Soil (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_{nsa'}** Net Safe Bearing Capacity (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_s** Safe Bearing Capacity of Soil (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **q_{sa}** Safe Bearing Capacity (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **γ** Unit Weight of Soil (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **γ_d** Dry Unit Weight of Soil (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **σ_s** Effective Surcharge in Kilo Pascal (Kilonewton per Square Meter)
- **φ** Angle of Internal Friction (Degree)
- **Φ_i** Angle of Internal Friction of Soil (Degree)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **atan**, atan(Number)
Inverse tan is used to calculate the angle by applying the tangent ratio of the angle, which is the opposite side divided by the adjacent side of the right triangle.
- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)
n an exponential function, the value of the function changes by a constant factor for every unit change in the independent variable.
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Function:** **tan**, tan(Angle)
The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Kilonewton per Square Meter (kN/m²), Kilopascal (kPa), Kilogram-Force per Square Meter (kgf/m²)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m³)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion 



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