



# Soil Origin and Its Properties Formulas

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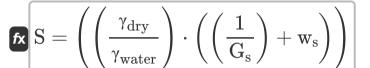




# List of 31 Soil Origin and Its Properties Formulas

## Soil Origin and Its Properties &

### 1) Degree of Saturation given Dry Unit Weight of Soil



Open Calculator 🗗

$$\boxed{0.615967 = \left(\left(\frac{6.12 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}{9.81 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}\right) \cdot \left(\left(\frac{1}{2.65}\right) + 0.61\right)\right)}$$

#### 2) Degree of Saturation of Soil

$$\mathbf{f}\mathbf{x} \left[ \mathbf{S} = \left( rac{\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{s}} \cdot \mathbf{G}_{\mathrm{s}}}{\mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{s}}} 
ight) 
ight]$$

Open Calculator

$$\boxed{0.702826 = \left(\frac{0.61 \cdot 2.65}{2.3}\right)}$$

## 3) Dry Unit Weight of Soil given Relative Density

$$m{ au}_{ ext{dry}} = \left( rac{\gamma_{ ext{min}} \cdot \gamma_{ ext{max}}}{\gamma_{ ext{max}} - R_{ ext{D}} \cdot (\gamma_{ ext{max}} - \gamma_{ ext{min}})} 
ight)$$

Open Calculator

$$\boxed{7.518797 \text{kN/m}^{_3} = \left(\frac{5 \text{kN/m}^{_3} \cdot 10 \text{kN/m}^{_3}}{10 \text{kN/m}^{_3} - 0.67 \cdot \left(10 \text{kN/m}^{_3} - 5 \text{kN/m}^{_3}\right)}\right) }$$





#### 4) Dry Unit Weight of Soil with any Degree of Saturation

 $oldsymbol{\gamma_{
m dry}} = \left(rac{\gamma_{
m water} \cdot G_{
m s} \cdot S}{1 + (w_{
m s} \cdot G_{
m s})}
ight)$ 

Open Calculator

 $extbf{ex} \left[ 5.961361 ext{kN/m}^3 = \left( rac{9.81 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot 2.65 \cdot 0.6}{1 + (0.61 \cdot 2.65)} 
ight)$ 

### 5) Maximum Porosity given Relative Density in Porosity

 $n_{\max} = n_{\min} \cdot rac{R - (\eta \cdot R) - \eta + 1}{R - (\eta \cdot R) + n_{\min} - 1}$ 

Open Calculator

## 6) Maximum Unit Weight of Soil given Relative Density

 $egin{aligned} egin{aligned} egin{aligned} egin{aligned} \gamma_{
m max} &= \left(rac{\gamma_{
m min} \cdot \gamma_{
m dry} \cdot R}{\gamma_{
m dry} \cdot (R-1) + \gamma_{
m min}} 
ight) \end{aligned}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

 $ag{5.084592 ext{kN/m}^3 = \left(rac{5 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot 6.12 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot 11}{6.12 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot (11-1) + 5 ext{kN/m}^3}
ight)}$ 



#### 7) Maximum Void Ratio of Soil given Relative Density

 $\left|\mathbf{fx}
ight| \mathrm{e_{max}} = rac{\mathrm{e_o} - (\mathrm{R} \cdot \mathrm{e_{min}})}{1 - \mathrm{R}}$ 

Open Calculator 🚰

$$\boxed{0.28 = \frac{0.50 - (11 \cdot 0.30)}{1 - 11}}$$

#### 8) Minimum Porosity given Relative Density in Porosity

 $\mathbf{n}_{\min} = n_{\max} \cdot rac{1 + (\eta \cdot R) - \eta - R}{n_{\max} - \eta - R + (\eta \cdot R)}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

$$\boxed{ 0.909302 = 0.92 \cdot \frac{1 + (0.32 \cdot 11) - 0.32 - 11}{0.92 - 0.32 - 11 + (0.32 \cdot 11)} }$$

## 9) Minimum Unit Weight of Soil given Relative Density

 $oldsymbol{\gamma_{\min}} = \left(rac{\gamma_{
m dry} \cdot \gamma_{
m max} \cdot (R-1)}{\left(R \cdot \gamma_{
m dry}
ight) - \gamma_{
m max}}
ight)$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

$$ag{10.6769 ext{kN/m}^3 = \left(rac{6.12 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot 10 ext{kN/m}^3 \cdot (11-1)}{(11 \cdot 6.12 ext{kN/m}^3) - 10 ext{kN/m}^3}
ight)}$$



#### 10) Minimum Void Ratio of Soil given Relative Density

 $\mathbf{f}$   $\mathbf{e}_{\min} = \left( \mathbf{e}_{\max} - \left( \frac{\mathbf{e}_{\max} - \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{o}}}{\mathsf{R}} \right) \right)$ 

Open Calculator 2

ex  $0.772727 = \left(0.80 - \left(\frac{0.80 - 0.50}{11}\right)\right)$ 

## 11) Natural Void Ratio of Soil given Relative Density

 $\mathbf{f} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{o}} = (\mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{max}} \cdot (1 - \mathbf{R}_{\mathrm{D}}) + (\mathbf{R}_{\mathrm{D}} \cdot \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{min}}))$ 

 $(0.465 = (0.80 \cdot (1 - 0.67) + (0.67 \cdot 0.30))$ 

## 12) Porosity Given Relative Density in Porosity

 $\eta = rac{\mathrm{n_{max}} \cdot (1 - \mathrm{n_{min}} - \mathrm{R_D}) + \mathrm{R_D} \cdot \mathrm{n_{min}}}{1 - \mathrm{n_{min}} + \mathrm{R_D} \cdot \mathrm{n_{min}} - \mathrm{R_D} \cdot \mathrm{n_{max}}}$ 

Open Calculator

Open Calculator

Open Calculator

## 13) Porosity of soil 🔽

 $\eta = \left(rac{V_{
m v}}{V}
ight)$ 

$$\left(6.5\text{m}^3\right)$$

$$oxed{ex} 0.325 = \left(rac{6.5 \mathrm{m}^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}}{20 \mathrm{m}^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}}
ight)$$

#### 14) Porosity of Soil given Void Ratio 🖸

 $\eta = \left(rac{\mathrm{e_{\mathrm{s}}}}{1 + \mathrm{e_{\mathrm{s}}}}
ight)$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

$$\boxed{ 0.69697 = \left( \frac{2.3}{1 + 2.3} \right) }$$

#### 15) Relative density given porosity

 $ext{R}_{ ext{D}} = rac{( ext{n}_{ ext{max}} - ext{\eta}) \cdot (1 - ext{n}_{ ext{min}})}{( ext{n}_{ ext{max}} - ext{n}_{ ext{min}}) \cdot (1 - ext{\eta})}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

$$= 1.470588 = \frac{(0.92 - 0.32) \cdot (1 - 0.8)}{(0.92 - 0.8) \cdot (1 - 0.32)}$$

#### 16) Relative Density of Cohesionless Soil given Unit Weight of Soil

 $m R_D = rac{\left(rac{1}{\gamma_{
m min}}
ight) - \left(rac{1}{\gamma_{
m dry}}
ight)}{\left(rac{1}{\gamma_{
m min}}
ight) - \left(rac{1}{\gamma_{
m max}}
ight)}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

ex 
$$0.366013 = rac{\left(rac{1}{5 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}
ight) - \left(rac{1}{6.12 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}
ight)}{\left(rac{1}{5 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}
ight) - \left(rac{1}{10 \mathrm{kN/m^3}}
ight)}$$



#### 17) Relative Density of Cohesionless Soil given Void Ratio

 $egin{aligned} \mathbf{R}_{\mathrm{D}} = \left(rac{\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{max}} - \mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{o}}}{\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{max}} - \mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{min}}}
ight) \end{aligned}$ 

Open Calculator

ex  $0.6 = \left( \frac{0.80 - 0.50}{0.80 - 0.30} \right)$ 

## 18) Specific Gravity of Soil given Degree of Saturation

 $\mathbf{fx} \boxed{ \mathbf{G}_{\mathrm{s}} = \left( rac{\mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{s}}}{\mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{s}}} 
ight) }$ 

Open Calculator 🖸

ex  $2.262295 = \left( rac{0.6 \cdot 2.3}{0.61} 
ight)$ 

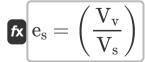
### 19) Total Volume of Soil using Porosity 🗹

 $V = \left(rac{V_{
m V}}{\eta}
ight)$  ex  $20.3125{
m m}^{_3} = \left(rac{6.5{
m m}^{_3}}{0.32}
ight)$ 

Open Calculator

 $20.3125 \text{m}^{2} = \left(\frac{1}{0.32}\right)$ 

## 20) Void ratio of soil



Open Calculator

 $oxed{2.166667 = \left(rac{6.5 {
m m}^{_3}}{3 {
m m}^{_3}}
ight)}$ 



Open Calculator 🖸

Open Calculator 2

Open Calculator

#### 21) Void Ratio of Soil given Degree of Saturation 🗗

\_ ( w<sub>a</sub> · C<sub>a</sub> )

Open Calculator &

 $\left[\mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{s}}=\left(rac{\mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{s}}\cdot\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{s}}}{\mathrm{S}}
ight)
ight]$ 

ex  $2.694167 = \left( \frac{0.61 \cdot 2.65}{0.6} \right)$ 

given Perecity

### 22) Void Ratio of Soil given Porosity

 $\boxed{\mathbf{fx}} e_{\mathrm{s}} = \left( \frac{\eta}{1-\mathrm{n}} \right)$ 

23) Volume of Voids using Porosity

fx  $V_{
m v} = (\eta \cdot V)$ 

 $\mathbf{ex} \ 6.4 \mathrm{m}^{_3} = (0.32 \cdot 20 \mathrm{m}^{_3})$ 

 $0 \mathrm{m}^3$ )

## 24) Water Content of Soil given Degree of Saturation

 $\mathbf{K} \left[ \mathbf{w}_{\mathrm{s}} = \left( rac{\mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{e}_{\mathrm{s}}}{\mathbf{G}_{\mathrm{s}}} 
ight) 
ight]$ 

 $\boxed{0.520755 = \left(\frac{0.6 \cdot 2.3}{2.65}\right)}$ 



#### Degree of Saturation

#### 25) Air Content with Respect to Degree of Saturation

fx  $|\mathbf{a}_{\mathrm{c}} = 1 - \mathrm{S}|$ 

Open Calculator

 $\boxed{\textbf{ex}} \ 0.4 = 1-0.6$ 

#### 26) Buoyant Unit Weight of Soil with Saturation 100 Percent

 $\gamma_{
m b} = \left(rac{(G_{
m s} \cdot \gamma_{
m water}) - \gamma_{
m water}}{1+{
m e}}
ight)^{-1}$ 

Open Calculator

 $ext{ex} \left[ 7.3575 ext{kN/m}^3 = \left( rac{(2.65 \cdot 9.81 ext{kN/m}^3) - 9.81 ext{kN/m}^3}{1 + 1.2} 
ight)$ 

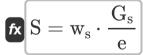
# 27) Degree of Saturation given Air Content with Respect to Degree of Saturation

fx  $S=1-a_{
m c}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

 $\boxed{\textbf{ex}} 0.6 = 1-0.4$ 

#### 28) Degree of Saturation given Void Ratio in Specific Gravity



Open Calculator

 $\boxed{\textbf{ex}} \ 1.347083 = 0.61 \cdot \frac{2.65}{1.2}$ 





#### 29) Degree of Saturation of Soil Sample 🛂

 $\mathbf{K} = \left( rac{\mathrm{Vw}}{\mathrm{Vv}} 
ight)$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

 $oxed{ex} 0.666667 = \left(rac{2 m^3}{3 m^3}
ight)$ 

#### 30) Volume of Voids given Degree of Saturation of Soil Sample

 $Vv = \frac{Vw}{S}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

ex  $3.333333 ext{m}^{_3} = rac{2 ext{m}^{_3}}{0.6}$ 

#### 31) Volume of Water given Degree of Saturation of Soil Sample 🗗

fx  $Vw = S \cdot Vv$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

ex  $1.8\mathrm{m}^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}=0.6\cdot3\mathrm{m}^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$ 



#### Variables Used

- a<sub>c</sub> Air Content
- e Void Ratio
- e<sub>max</sub> Maximum Void Ratio
- e<sub>min</sub> Minimum Void Ratio
- e<sub>o</sub> Natural Void Ratio
- e<sub>s</sub> Void Ratio of Soil
- Gs Specific Gravity of Soil
- n<sub>max</sub> Maximum Porosity
- n<sub>min</sub> Minimum Porosity
- R Relative Density
- R<sub>D</sub> Relative Density in Soil Mechanics
- S Degree of Saturation
- V Volume of Soil (Cubic Meter)
- V<sub>s</sub> Solid Volume (Cubic Meter)
- V<sub>v</sub> Volume of Voids (Cubic Meter)
- Vv Void Space Volume (Cubic Meter)
- Vw Volume of Water (Cubic Meter)
- Ws Water Content of Soil from Pycnometer
- γ<sub>b</sub> Buoyant Unit Weight (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- Y<sub>drv</sub> Dry Unit Weight (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- Ymax Maximum Unit Weight (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)





- Ymin Minimum Unit Weight (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- Ywater Unit Weight of Water (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **η** Porosity of Soil





#### Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- Measurement: Volume in Cubic Meter (m³)

  Volume Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Specific Weight in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m³)
   Specific Weight Unit Conversion





#### Check other formula lists

- Bearing Capacity for Strip Footing for C-Φ Soils Formulas C
- Bearing Capacity of Cohesive Soil. Scraper Production Formulas Formulas C
- Bearing Capacity of Non-cohesive. Slope Stability Analysis using Soil Formulas
- Bearing Capacity of Soils: Meyerhof's Analysis Formulas
- Foundation Stability Analysis Formulas
- Atterberg Limits Formulas
- . Bearing Capacity of Soil: Terzaghi's Analysis Formulas
- Compaction of Soil Formulas
- Earth Moving Formulas
- Lateral Pressure for Cohesive and Formulas [4] Non Cohesive Soil Formulas

- Minimum Depth of Foundation by Rankine's Analysis Formulas
- Pile Foundations Formulas
- Seepage Analysis Formulas
  - Bishops Method Formulas
- Slope Stability Analysis using Culman's Method Formulas
- Soil Origin and Its Properties Formulas
- Vibration Control in Blasting Formulas
- Void Ratio of Soil Sample Formulas (
- Water Content of Soil and Related

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