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Newtonian Flow Formulas

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List of 14 Newtonian Flow Formulas

Newtonian Flow

1) Coefficient of Drag Equation with Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } C_D = 2 \cdot (\sin(\alpha))^3$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.013671 = 2 \cdot (\sin(10.94^\circ))^3$$

2) Coefficient of Drag Equation with Coefficient of Normal Force

$$\text{fx } C_D = \mu \cdot \sin(\alpha)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.085401 = 0.45 \cdot \sin(10.94^\circ)$$

3) Coefficient of Lift Equation with Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } C_L = 2 \cdot (\sin(\alpha))^2 \cdot \cos(\alpha)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.070724 = 2 \cdot (\sin(10.94^\circ))^2 \cdot \cos(10.94^\circ)$$

4) Coefficient of Lift Equation with Coefficient of Normal Force

$$\text{fx } C_L = \mu \cdot \cos(\alpha)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.441822 = 0.45 \cdot \cos(10.94^\circ)$$



5) Drag Force with Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } F_D = \frac{F_L}{\cot(\alpha)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 77.41415\text{N} = \frac{400.5\text{N}}{\cot(10.94^\circ)}$$

6) Exact Normal Shock Wave Maximum Coefficient of Pressure

$$\text{fx } C_{p,\max} = \frac{2}{Y \cdot M^2} \cdot \left(\frac{P_T}{P} - 1 \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.910156 = \frac{2}{1.6 \cdot (8)^2} \cdot \left(\frac{120000\text{Pa}}{800\text{Pa}} - 1 \right)$$

7) Force Exerted on Surface given Static Pressure

$$\text{fx } F = A \cdot (p - p_{\text{static}})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.52\text{N} = 2.1\text{m}^2 \cdot (251.2\text{Pa} - 250\text{Pa})$$

8) Lift Force with Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } F_L = F_D \cdot \cot(\alpha)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 413.8778\text{N} = 80\text{N} \cdot \cot(10.94^\circ)$$



9) Mass Flux Incident on Surface Area

$$\text{fx } G = \rho \cdot v \cdot A \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.406764 \text{ kg/s/m}^2 = 0.11 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 60 \text{ m/s} \cdot 2.1 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \sin(10^\circ)$$

10) Maximum Pressure Coefficient

$$\text{fx } C_{p,\max} = \frac{P_T - P}{0.5 \cdot \rho \cdot V_\infty^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 225.6635 = \frac{120000 \text{ Pa} - 800 \text{ Pa}}{0.5 \cdot 0.11 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot (98 \text{ m/s})^2}$$

11) Modified Newtonian Law

$$\text{fx } C_p = C_{p,\max} \cdot (\sin(\theta))^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.018092 = 0.60 \cdot (\sin(10^\circ))^2$$

12) Pressure Coefficient for Slender 2D Bodies

$$\text{fx } C_p = 2 \cdot \left((\theta)^2 + k_{\text{curvature}} \cdot y \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.540923 = 2 \cdot \left((10^\circ)^2 + 0.2 \text{ m} \cdot 1.2 \text{ m} \right)$$



13) Pressure Coefficient for Slender Bodies of Revolution

$$f_x \quad C_p = 2 \cdot (\theta)^2 + k_{\text{curvature}} \cdot y$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.300923 = 2 \cdot (10^\circ)^2 + 0.2m \cdot 1.2m$$

14) Time Rate of Change of Momentum of Mass Flux

$$f_x \quad F = \rho_{\text{Fluid}} \cdot u_{\text{Fluid}}^2 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(\theta))^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.353524N = 9.5kg/m^3 \cdot (1.5m/s)^2 \cdot 2.1m^2 \cdot (\sin(10^\circ))^2$$



Variables Used









- **A** Area (Square Meter)
- **C_D** Drag Coefficient
- **C_L** Lift Coefficient
- **C_p** Pressure Coefficient
- **C_{p,max}** Maximum Pressure Coefficient
- **F** Force (Newton)
- **F_D** Drag Force (Newton)
- **F_L** Lift Force (Newton)
- **G** Mass Flux(g) (Kilogram per Second per Square Meter)
- **k_{curvature}** Curvature of Surface (Meter)
- **M** Mach Number
- **p** Surface Pressure (Pascal)
- **P** Pressure (Pascal)
- **P_{static}** Static Pressure (Pascal)
- **P_T** Total Pressure (Pascal)
- **u_{Fluid}** Fluid Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **v** Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **V_∞** Freestream Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **y** Distance of Point from Centroidal Axis (Meter)
- **Y** Specific Heat Ratio
- **α** Angle of Attack (Degree)
- **θ** Angle of Inclination (Degree)



- μ Coefficient of Force
- ρ Density of Material (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)
- ρ_{Fluid} Density of Fluid (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **cos**, $\cos(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **cot**, $\cot(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric cotangent function
- **Function:** **sin**, $\sin(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric sine function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Mass Flux** in Kilogram per Second per Square Meter (kg/s/m^2)
Mass Flux Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Density Unit Conversion 



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