



# Vibration Control in Blasting Formulas

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# List of 39 Vibration Control in Blasting Formulas

# Vibration Control in Blasting 🕑

1) Acceleration of Particles disturbed by Vibrations 🖸

fx 
$$\mathbf{a} = \left( 4 \cdot (\pi \cdot \mathbf{f})^2 \cdot \mathbf{A} 
ight)$$

Open Calculator

Open Calculator

$$\textbf{ax} ~ 1.580716 \text{m/s}^{\scriptscriptstyle 2} = \left(4 \cdot \left(\pi \cdot 2.001 \text{Hz}\right)^2 \cdot 10 \text{mm}\right)$$

### 2) Diameter of Borehole using Minimum Length of Borehole

fx 
$$D_{
m h}=\left(rac{
m L}{2}
ight)$$
 ex  $10.1 {
m ft}=\left(rac{20.2 {
m ft}}{2}
ight)$ 

### 3) Diameter of Drill Bit using Burden Suggested in Langefors' Formula

fx 
$$d_b = (B_L \cdot 33) \cdot \sqrt{rac{c \cdot D_f \cdot EV}{D_p \cdot s}}$$

× 97.71256mm = 
$$(0.01 \text{m} \cdot 33) \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1.3 \cdot 2.03 \cdot 0.50}{3.01 \text{kg/dm}^3 \cdot 5}}$$



4) Diameter of Explosive using Burden Suggested in Konya Formula 🕑

fx 
$$D_e = \left(\frac{B}{3.15}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{SG_r}{SG_e}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
  
ex  $56.84036in = \left(\frac{14ft}{3.15}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2.3}{1.9}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$   
5) Distance from Blast Hole to Nearest Perpendicular Free Face or Burden

fx 
$$\mathrm{B}=\sqrt{\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{h}}\cdot\mathrm{L}}$$

ex 
$$14.28356 \text{ft} = \sqrt{10.1 \text{ft} \cdot 20.2 \text{ft}}$$

### 6) Distance of Particle One from Site of Explosion

fx 
$$D_1 = D_2 \cdot \left(\frac{v_2}{v_1}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$
  
ex  $2.163374m = 2m \cdot \left(\frac{1.8m/s}{1.6m/s}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ 

Open Calculator



### 7) Distance of Particle Two from Site of Explosion given Velocity

fx 
$$D_2 = D_1 \cdot \left( \frac{v_1}{v_2} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$
 Open Calculator C

ex 
$$1.941412m = 2.1m \cdot \left(\frac{1.6m/s}{1.8m/s}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

## 8) Distance to Exposure given Scaled Distance for Vibration Control 🕑

fx 
$$D = \sqrt{W} \cdot \left(\frac{D_{scaled}}{H}\right)^{-\frac{1}{\beta}}$$

ex 
$$5.065376 \mathrm{m} = \sqrt{62 \mathrm{kg}} \cdot \left(\frac{4.9 \mathrm{m}}{2.01}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2.02}}$$

### 9) Maximum Weight of Explosives given Scaled Distance for Vibration Control

fx 
$$W = \left( (D)^{-\beta} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{D_{\text{scaled}}} \right) \right)^{-\frac{2}{\beta}}$$
ex 
$$60.65181 \text{kg} = \left( (5.01 \text{m})^{-2.02} \cdot \left( \frac{2.01}{4.9 \text{m}} \right) \right)^{-\frac{2}{2.02}}$$

Open Calculator 🗗





### 10) Overburden given Stemming at Top of Borehole 🕑

fx 
$$ext{OB} = 2 \cdot ( ext{S} - (0.7 \cdot ext{B}))$$

ex 
$$3 ft = 2 \cdot (11.3 ft - (0.7 \cdot 14 ft))$$

### 11) Scaled Distance for Vibration Control 🕑

fx 
$$D_{\text{scaled}} = H \cdot \left(\frac{D}{\sqrt{W}}\right)^{-\beta}$$

$$ex 5.01002m = 2.01 \cdot \left(\frac{5.01m}{\sqrt{62kg}}\right)$$

### 12) Sound Pressure Level in Decibels

fx 
$$dB = \left(\frac{P}{6.95 \cdot 10^{-28}}\right)^{0.084}$$
  
ex  $245.7875 dB = \left(\frac{20 k Pa}{6.95 \cdot 10^{-28}}\right)^{0.084}$ 

13) Spacing for Multiple Simultaneous Blasting 🛃

fx 
$$S_{b} = \sqrt{B \cdot L}$$
 Open Calculator  $\$  ex  $16.81666 {
m ft} = \sqrt{14 {
m ft} \cdot 20.2 {
m ft}}$ 





Open Calculator

Open Calculator

#### 14) Specific Gravity of Explosive using Burden Suggested in Konya Formula

fx 
$$\mathrm{SG_e} = \mathrm{SG_r} \cdot \left( rac{\mathrm{B}}{3.15 \cdot \mathrm{D_e}} 
ight)^3$$

ex 
$$2.097181 = 2.3 \cdot \left(rac{14 {
m ft}}{3.15 \cdot 55 {
m in}}
ight)^3$$

15) Specific Gravity of Rock using Burden Suggested in Konya Formula

fx 
$$\mathbf{SG_r} = \mathbf{SG_e} \cdot \left( \frac{3.15 \cdot \mathbf{D_e}}{\mathbf{B}} \right)^3$$

ex 
$$2.083749 = 1.9 \cdot \left(rac{3.15 \cdot 55 ext{in}}{14 ext{ft}}
ight)^3$$

16) Stemming at Top of Borehole to Prevent Explosive Gases from Escaping

fx 
$$\mathbf{S} = (0.7 \cdot \mathrm{B}) + \left(rac{\mathrm{OB}}{2}
ight)$$

ex 
$$11.31 {
m ft} = (0.7 \cdot 14 {
m ft}) + \left(rac{3.02 {
m ft}}{2}
ight)$$

Open Calculator 🕑



Open Calculator 🕑

## 17) Velocity of Particle One at Distance from Explosion 子

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v}_1 = \mathbf{v}_2 \cdot \left(\frac{\mathbf{D}_2}{\mathbf{D}_1}\right)^{1.5}$$
Open Calculator (2)
$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v}_1 = \mathbf{v}_2 \cdot \left(\frac{\mathbf{D}_2}{\mathbf{D}_1}\right)^{1.5}$$
**18)** Velocity of Particle Two at distance from Explosion (2)
$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v}_2 = \mathbf{v}_1 \cdot \left(\frac{\mathbf{D}_1}{\mathbf{D}_2}\right)^{1.5}$$
Open Calculator (2)
$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v}_2 = \mathbf{v}_1 \cdot \left(\frac{\mathbf{D}_1}{\mathbf{D}_2}\right)^{1.5}$$
**19)** Velocity of Particles disturbed by Vibrations (2)
$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{A})$$
Open Calculator (2)
$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{A})$$
**Open Calculator (2)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{A})$$
**Open Calculator (2)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (2)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (2)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (2)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (3)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (3)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (4)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (5)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (5)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (5)**

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**Open Calculator (5)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$
**Open Calculator (5)**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{v} = (\lambda_v \cdot \mathbf{f})$$



### 21) Wavelength of Vibrations caused by Blasting 🗹

fx 
$$\lambda_{\rm v} = \left( rac{{
m V}}{{
m f}} 
ight)$$
 Open Calculator I

ex 
$$2.498751\mathrm{m} = \left(rac{5\mathrm{m/s}}{2.001\mathrm{Hz}}
ight)$$

# 22) Weight Strength of Explosive using Burden Suggested in Langefors' Formula

fx 
$$\mathbf{s} = \left(33 \cdot \frac{\mathrm{B_L}}{\mathrm{d_b}}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\mathrm{EV} \cdot \mathrm{c} \cdot \mathrm{D_f}}{\mathrm{D_p}}\right)$$

ex 
$$5.021825 = \left(33 \cdot \frac{0.01 \mathrm{m}}{97.5 \mathrm{mm}}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{0.50 \cdot 1.3 \cdot 2.03}{3.01 \mathrm{kg/dm^3}}\right)$$

## Parameters of Vibration Control in Blasting C

## 23) Amplitude of Vibrations given Acceleration of Particles 🕑

fx 
$$A = \left(\frac{a}{4 \cdot (\pi \cdot f)^2}\right)$$
  
ex  $19.61136 \text{mm} = \left(\frac{3.1 \text{m/s}^2}{4 \cdot (\pi \cdot 2.001 \text{Hz})^2}\right)$ 





Open Calculator

### 24) Amplitude of Vibrations using Velocity of Particle 🕑

$$f_{X} \mathbf{A} = \left(\frac{\mathbf{V}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathbf{f}}\right)$$

$$e_{X} 9.942213 \text{mm} = \left(\frac{125 \text{mm/s}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.001 \text{Hz}}\right)$$
Open Calculator

### 25) Burden given Spacing for Multiple Simultaneous Blasting 💪



### 26) Burden given Stemming at Top of Borehole 🕑

fx 
$$B = {S - ({OB \over 2}) \over 0.7}$$
  
ex  $13.98571 {
m ft} = {11.3 {
m ft} - ({3.02 {
m ft} \over 2}) \over 0.7}$ 

### 27) Burden Suggested in Konya Formula 🕑

fx  $B = (3.15 \cdot D_e) \cdot \left(rac{SG_e}{SG_r}
ight)^{rac{1}{3}}$ 

ex 13.54671ft =  $(3.15 \cdot 55$ in $) \cdot \left(\frac{1.9}{2.3}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$ 

Open Calculator 🕑

9/17

fx 
$$B_{L} = \left(rac{d_{b}}{33}
ight) \cdot \sqrt{rac{D_{p} \cdot s}{c \cdot D_{f} \cdot EV}}$$

ex 
$$0.009978 \mathrm{m} = \left(rac{97.5 \mathrm{mm}}{33}
ight) \cdot \sqrt{rac{3.01 \mathrm{kg/dm^3} \cdot 5}{1.3 \cdot 2.03 \cdot 0.50}}$$

## 29) Diameter of Borehole using Burden 🕑

fx 
$$D_h = \frac{(B)^2}{L}$$
 ex  $9.70297 {
m ft} = \frac{(14 {
m ft})^2}{20.2 {
m ft}}$ 

30) Distance from Explosion to Exposure given Overpressure

fx 
$$\mathbf{D} = \left( \left( rac{226.62}{\mathrm{P}} 
ight) 
ight)^{rac{1}{1.407}} \cdot (\mathrm{W})^{rac{1}{3}}$$

$$\mathsf{ex} \ 22.22113 \mathrm{m} = \left( \left( \frac{226.62}{20 \mathrm{kPa}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{1.407}} \cdot (62 \mathrm{kg})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$



Open Calculator

Open Calculator 🕑

## 31) Frequency of Vibration given Acceleration of Particles

$$f = \sqrt{\frac{a}{4 \cdot (\pi)^2 \cdot A}}$$

$$f = \sqrt{\frac{a}{4 \cdot (\pi)^2 \cdot A}}$$

$$(x) 2.802212 Hz = \sqrt{\frac{3.1 m/s^2}{4 \cdot (\pi)^2 \cdot 10 mm}}$$

$$(x) f = \left(\frac{v}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot A}\right)$$

$$(x) f = \left(\frac{v}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot A}\right)$$

$$(x) 1.989437 Hz = \left(\frac{125 mm/s}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 10 mm}\right)$$

$$(x) f = f(x) f = f(x)$$

$$(x) f = f(x) f(x)$$

fx 
$$f = \left(rac{V}{\lambda_v}
ight)$$
 ex  $2 \mathrm{Hz} = \left(rac{5 \mathrm{m/s}}{2.5 \mathrm{m}}
ight)$ 









## 38) Overpressure due to Charge Exploded on Ground Surface 🕑

fx 
$$P = 226.62 \cdot \left(\frac{(W)^{\frac{1}{3}}}{D}\right)^{1.407}$$
  
ex  $0.162652kPa = 226.62 \cdot \left(\frac{(62kg)^{\frac{1}{3}}}{5.01m}\right)^{1.407}$   
39) Overpressure given Sound Pressure Level in Decibels  $\checkmark$ 

fx 
$$\mathrm{P} = (\mathrm{dB})^{rac{1}{0.084}} \cdot \left( 6.95 \cdot 10^{-28} 
ight)$$

ex 
$$3E^{-14kPa} = (25dB)^{\frac{1}{0.084}} \cdot (6.95 \cdot 10^{-28})$$



# Variables Used

- **a** Acceleration of Particles (Meter per Square Second)
- A Amplitude of Vibration (Millimeter)
- **B** Burden (Foot)
- **B**<sub>L</sub> Burden in Langefors' Formula (Meter)
- C Rock Constant
- **D** Distance from Explosion to Exposure (*Meter*)
- **D<sub>1</sub>** Distance of Particle 1 from Explosion (*Meter*)
- D<sub>2</sub> Distance of Particle 2 from Explosion (Meter)
- db Diameter of Drill Bit (Millimeter)
- **D**<sub>e</sub> Diameter of Explosive (Inch)
- D<sub>f</sub> Degree of Fraction
- D<sub>h</sub> Diameter of Borehole (Foot)
- **D**<sub>p</sub> Degree of Packing (Kilogram per Cubic Decimeter)
- Dpith Diameter of Bore Pith Circle (Meter)
- D<sub>scaled</sub> Scaled Distance (Meter)
- **dB** Sound Pressure Level (Decibel)
- EV Ratio of Spacing to Burden
- **f** Frequency of Vibration (*Hertz*)
- H Constant of Scaled Distance
- L Length of Borehole (Foot)
- **OB** Overburden (Foot)
- P Overpressure (Kilopascal)

- S Weight Strength of Explosive
- S Stemming at Top of Borehole (Foot)
- Sb Blasting Space (Foot)
- SG<sub>e</sub> Specific Gravity of Explosive
- SG<sub>r</sub> Specific Gravity of Rock
- V Velocity of Particle (Millimeter per Second)
- V Velocity of Vibration (Meter per Second)
- V1 Velocity of Particle with Mass m1 (Meter per Second)
- V2 Velocity of Particle with Mass m2 (Meter per Second)
- W Maximum Weight of Explosives per Delay (Kilogram)
- β Constant of Scaled Distance β
- $\lambda_v$  Wavelength of Vibration (Meter)



## **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288 Archimedes' constant
- Function: **sqrt**, sqrt(Number) Square root function
- Measurement: Length in Millimeter (mm), Foot (ft), Meter (m), Inch (in) Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Weight in Kilogram (kg) Weight Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Pressure in Kilopascal (kPa)
   Pressure Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s), Millimeter per Second (mm/s)

Speed Unit Conversion 🗹

- Measurement: Acceleration in Meter per Square Second (m/s<sup>2</sup>) Acceleration Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Frequency in Hertz (Hz) Frequency Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Density in Kilogram per Cubic Decimeter (kg/dm<sup>3</sup>) Density Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Sound in Decibel (dB) Sound Unit Conversion



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