



calculatoratoz.com



unitsconverters.com

Important Formulas of Colligative Properties

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark calculatoratoz.com, unitsconverters.com

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - **30,000+ Calculators!**
Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - **In built Unit Conversion!**
Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - **250+ Measurements!**

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)



List of 22 Important Formulas of Colligative Properties

Important Formulas of Colligative Properties

1) Boiling Point Elevation

$$fx \quad \Delta T_b = K_b \cdot m$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 274.0629K = 0.51 \cdot 1.79mol/kg$$

2) Cryoscopic Constant given Depression in Freezing Point

$$fx \quad k_f = \frac{\Delta T_f}{i \cdot m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.650705K \cdot kg/mol = \frac{12K}{1.008 \cdot 1.79mol/kg}$$


3) Cryoscopic Constant given Latent Heat of Fusion

$$fx \quad k_f = \frac{[R] \cdot T_f^2}{1000 \cdot L_{fus}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.2234K \cdot kg/mol = \frac{[R] \cdot (500K)^2}{1000 \cdot 334J/kg}$$




4) Ebullioscopic Constant given Elevation in Boiling Point 

$$fx \quad k_b = \frac{\Delta T_b}{i \cdot m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.548683K \cdot kg/mol = \frac{0.99K}{1.008 \cdot 1.79mol/kg}$$

5) Ebullioscopic Constant using Latent Heat of Vaporization 

$$fx \quad k_b = \frac{[R] \cdot T_{bp}^2}{1000 \cdot L_{vaporization}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.540419K \cdot kg/mol = \frac{[R] \cdot (12.12E^3K)^2}{1000 \cdot 2260000J/kg}$$

6) Freezing Point Depression 

$$fx \quad \Delta T_f = k_f \cdot m$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 285.0535K = 6.65K \cdot kg/mol \cdot 1.79mol/kg$$

7) Osmotic Pressure for Non Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \pi = c \cdot [R] \cdot T$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.47771Pa = 0.001mol/L \cdot [R] \cdot 298K$$

8) Osmotic Pressure given Concentration of Two Substances 

$$fx \quad \pi = (C_1 + C_2) \cdot [R] \cdot T$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aff7c69c44a5e015f18c35867ef3f5c3_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.500009Pa = (8.2E^{-7}mol/L + 1.89E^{-7}mol/L) \cdot [R] \cdot 298K$$



9) Osmotic Pressure given Density of Solution 

$$\text{fx } \pi = \rho_{\text{sol}} \cdot [\text{g}] \cdot h$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.498734\text{Pa} = 0.049\text{g/L} \cdot [\text{g}] \cdot 5.2\text{m}$$

10) Osmotic Pressure given Depression in Freezing Point 

$$\text{fx } \pi = \frac{\Delta H_{\text{fusion}} \cdot \Delta T_f \cdot T}{V_m \cdot (T_{\text{fp}}^2)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)


$$\text{ex } 2.499504\text{Pa} = \frac{3.246\text{kJ/mol} \cdot 12\text{K} \cdot 298\text{K}}{51.6\text{m}^3/\text{mol} \cdot ((300\text{K})^2)}$$

11) Osmotic Pressure given Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure 

$$\text{fx } \pi = \frac{\Delta p \cdot [\text{R}] \cdot T}{V_m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.496917\text{Pa} = \frac{0.052 \cdot [\text{R}] \cdot 298\text{K}}{51.6\text{m}^3/\text{mol}}$$

12) Osmotic Pressure given Vapour Pressure 

$$\text{fx } \pi = \frac{(p_o - p) \cdot [\text{R}] \cdot T}{V_m \cdot p_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.500278\text{Pa} = \frac{(2000\text{Pa} - 1895.86\text{Pa}) \cdot [\text{R}] \cdot 298\text{K}}{51.6\text{m}^3/\text{mol} \cdot 2000\text{Pa}}$$



13) Ostwald-Walker Dynamic Method for Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure

$$fx \quad \Delta p = \frac{w_B}{w_A + w_B}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.051953 = \frac{0.548g}{10g + 0.548g}$$

14) Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure

$$fx \quad \Delta p = \frac{p_o - p}{p_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.05207 = \frac{2000Pa - 1895.86Pa}{2000Pa}$$

15) Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure given Number of Moles for Concentrated Solution

$$fx \quad \Delta p = \frac{n}{n + N}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.04943 = \frac{0.52mol}{0.52mol + 10mol}$$

16) Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure given Number of Moles for Dilute Solution

$$fx \quad \Delta p = \frac{n}{N}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.052 = \frac{0.52mol}{10mol}$$



17) Total Concentration of Particles using Osmotic Pressure 

$$fx \quad c = \frac{\pi}{[R] \cdot T}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.001009 \text{ mol/L} = \frac{2.5 \text{ Pa}}{[R] \cdot 298 \text{ K}}$$

18) Van't Hoff equation for Depression in Freezing Point of electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \Delta T_f = i \cdot k_f \cdot m$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 11.99873 \text{ K} = 1.008 \cdot 6.65 \text{ K} \cdot \text{kg/mol} \cdot 1.79 \text{ mol/kg}$$

19) Van't Hoff Equation for Elevation in Boiling Point of Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \Delta T_b = i \cdot k_b \cdot m$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.923812 \text{ K} = 1.008 \cdot 0.512 \text{ K} \cdot \text{kg/mol} \cdot 1.79 \text{ mol/kg}$$

20) Van't Hoff Osmotic Pressure for Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \pi = i \cdot c \cdot [R] \cdot T$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.497532 \text{ Pa} = 1.008 \cdot 0.001 \text{ mol/L} \cdot [R] \cdot 298 \text{ K}$$

21) Van't Hoff Osmotic Pressure for Mixture of Two Solutions 

$$fx \quad \pi = ((i_1 \cdot C_1) + (i_2 \cdot C_2)) \cdot [R] \cdot T$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.656353 \text{ Pa} = ((1.1 \cdot 8.2 \text{ E}^{-7} \text{ mol/L}) + (0.9 \cdot 1.89 \text{ E}^{-7} \text{ mol/L})) \cdot [R] \cdot 298 \text{ K}$$



22) Van't Hoff Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure given Molecular Mass and Molality

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(feabb98897b440bc8695a03336a6e2df_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \Delta p_{\text{Van't Hoff}} = \frac{i \cdot m \cdot M}{1000}$$

$$\text{ex } 3.2\text{E}^{-5} = \frac{1.008 \cdot 1.79\text{mol/kg} \cdot 18\text{g}}{1000}$$



Variables Used












- **c** Molar Concentration of Solute (*Mole per Liter*)
- **C₁** Concentration of Particle 1 (*Mole per Liter*)
- **C₂** Concentration of Particle 2 (*Mole per Liter*)
- **h** Equilibrium Height (*Meter*)
- **i** Van't Hoff Factor
- **i₁** Van't Hoff Factor of Particle 1
- **i₂** Van't Hoff Factor of Particle 2
- **k_b** Ebullioscopic Constant of Solvent (*Kelvin Kilogram per Mole*)
- **K_b** Molal Boiling Point Elevation Constant
- **k_f** Cryoscopic Constant (*Kelvin Kilogram per Mole*)
- **L_{fus}** Latent Heat of Fusion (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **L_{vaporization}** Latent Heat of Vaporization (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **m** Molality (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **M** Molecular Mass Solvent (*Gram*)
- **n** Number of Moles of Solute (*Mole*)
- **N** Number of Moles of Solvent (*Mole*)
- **p** Vapour Pressure of Solvent in Solution (*Pascal*)
- **p_o** Vapour Pressure of Pure Solvent (*Pascal*)
- **T** Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T_{bp}** Solvent Boiling Point (*Kelvin*)
- **T_f** Solvent Freezing Point for Cryoscopic Constant (*Kelvin*)
- **T_{fp}** Solvent Freezing Point (*Kelvin*)
- **V_m** Molar Volume (*Cubic Meter per Mole*)




- w_A Loss of Mass in bulb set A (Gram)
- w_B Loss of Mass in Bulb Set B (Gram)
- ΔH_{fusion} Molar Enthalpy of Fusion (Kilojoule per Mole)
- Δp Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure
- $\Delta p_{\text{Van't Hoff}}$ Colligative Pressure given Van't Hoff factor
- ΔT_b Boiling Point Elevation (Kelvin)
- ΔT_f Depression in Freezing Point (Kelvin)
- π Osmotic Pressure (Pascal)
- ρ_{sol} Density of Solution (Gram per Liter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used









- **Constant:** [g], 9.80665 Meter/Second²
Gravitational acceleration on Earth
- **Constant:** [R], 8.31446261815324 Joule / Kelvin * Mole
Universal gas constant
- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Weight** in Gram (g)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Amount of Substance** in Mole (mol)
Amount of Substance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Concentration** in Mole per Liter (mol/L)
Molar Concentration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Gram per Liter (g/L)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Latent Heat** in Joule per Kilogram (J/kg)
Latent Heat Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Magnetic Susceptibility** in Cubic Meter per Mole (m³/mol)
Molar Magnetic Susceptibility Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molality** in Mole per Kilogram (mol/kg)
Molality Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Enthalpy** in Kilojoule per Mole (kJ/mol)
Molar Enthalpy Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Cryoscopic Constant** in Kelvin Kilogram per Mole ($K \cdot kg/mol$)
Cryoscopic Constant Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Clausius-Clapeyron Equation Formulas](#) 
- [Depression in Freezing Point Formulas](#) 
- [Elevation in Boiling Point Formulas](#) 
- [Gibb's Phase Rule Formulas](#) 
- [Immiscible Liquids Formulas](#) 
- [Important Formulas of Clausius-Clapeyron Equation](#) 
- [Important Formulas of Colligative Properties](#) 
- [Osmotic Pressure Formulas](#) 
- [Relative Lowering of Vapour Pressure Formulas](#) 
- [Van't Hoff Factor Formulas](#) 

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

PDF Available in

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

10/3/2023 | 2:24:05 AM UTC

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)

