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# Important Formulas of Ionic Activity

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# List of 13 Important Formulas of Ionic Activity

## Important Formulas of Ionic Activity

### 1) Ionic Strength for Bi-Bivalent Electrolyte

$$\text{fx } I = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(m_+ \cdot ((Z_+)^2) + m_- \cdot ((Z_-)^2)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.024\text{mol/kg} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(0.01\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2) + 0.002\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2)\right)$$

### 2) Ionic Strength for Uni-Univalent Electrolyte

$$\text{fx } I = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(m_+ \cdot ((Z_+)^2) + m_- \cdot ((Z_-)^2)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.024\text{mol/kg} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(0.01\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2) + 0.002\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2)\right)$$

### 3) Ionic Strength of Bi-Trivalent Electrolyte

$$\text{fx } I = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(2 \cdot m_+ \cdot ((Z_+)^2) + 3 \cdot m_- \cdot ((Z_-)^2)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.052\text{mol/kg} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(2 \cdot 0.01\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2) + 3 \cdot 0.002\text{mol/kg} \cdot ((2)^2)\right)$$



4) Ionic Strength of Uni-Bivalent Electrolyte 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$I = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(m_+ \cdot \left((Z_+)^2\right) + \left(2 \cdot m_- \cdot \left((Z_-)^2\right)\right)\right)$$

ex

$$0.028\text{mol/kg} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \left(0.01\text{mol/kg} \cdot \left((2)^2\right) + \left(2 \cdot 0.002\text{mol/kg} \cdot \left((2)^2\right)\right)\right)$$

5) Ionic Strength using Debye-Huckel Limiting Law 


fx

Open Calculator 

$$I = \left(-\frac{\ln(\gamma_{\pm})}{A \cdot (Z_i^2)}\right)^2$$

ex

$$0.030689\text{mol/kg} = \left(-\frac{\ln(0.7)}{0.509\text{kg}^{(1/2)}/\text{mol}^{(1/2)} \cdot \left((2)^2\right)}\right)^2$$

6) Mean Activity Coefficient for Uni-Bivalent Electrolyte 

fx


Open Calculator 

$$\gamma_{\pm} = \frac{A_{\pm}}{\left(4^{\frac{1}{3}}\right) \cdot m}$$

ex

$$0.755953 = \frac{0.06\text{mol/kg}}{\left(4^{\frac{1}{3}}\right) \cdot 0.05\text{mol/kg}}$$



7) Mean Activity Coefficient for Uni-Trivalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \gamma_{\pm} = \frac{A_{\pm}}{\left(27^{\frac{1}{4}}\right) \cdot m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 0.52643 = \frac{0.06 \text{ mol/kg}}{\left(27^{\frac{1}{4}}\right) \cdot 0.05 \text{ mol/kg}}$$

8) Mean Activity Coefficient for Uni-Univalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad \gamma_{\pm} = \frac{A_{\pm}}{m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 1.2 = \frac{0.06 \text{ mol/kg}}{0.05 \text{ mol/kg}}$$

9) Mean Activity Coefficient using Debye-Huckel Limiting Law 

$$fx \quad \gamma_{\pm} = \exp\left(-A \cdot (Z_i^2) \cdot \left(\sqrt{I}\right)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.749811 = \exp\left(-0.509 \text{ kg}^{(1/2)} / \text{mol}^{(1/2)} \cdot \left((2)^2\right) \cdot \left(\sqrt{0.02 \text{ mol/kg}}\right)\right)$$

10) Mean Ionic Activity for Bi-Trivalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad A_{\pm} = \left(108^{\frac{1}{5}}\right) \cdot \gamma_{\pm} \cdot m$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.08928 \text{ mol/kg} = \left(108^{\frac{1}{5}}\right) \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.05 \text{ mol/kg}$$



11) Mean Ionic Activity for Uni-Bivalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad A_{\pm} = \left( (4)^{\frac{1}{3}} \right) \cdot (m) \cdot (\gamma_{\pm})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 0.055559 \text{ mol/kg} = \left( (4)^{\frac{1}{3}} \right) \cdot (0.05 \text{ mol/kg}) \cdot (0.7)$$

12) Mean Ionic Activity for Uni-Trivalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad A_{\pm} = \left( 27^{\frac{1}{4}} \right) \cdot m \cdot \gamma_{\pm}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.079783 \text{ mol/kg} = \left( 27^{\frac{1}{4}} \right) \cdot 0.05 \text{ mol/kg} \cdot 0.7$$

13) Mean Ionic Activity for Uni-Univalent Electrolyte 

$$fx \quad A_{\pm} = (m) \cdot (\gamma_{\pm})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.035 \text{ mol/kg} = (0.05 \text{ mol/kg}) \cdot (0.7)$$





## Variables Used

- **A** Debye Huckel limiting Law Constant (*sqrt(Kilogram) per sqrt(Mole)*)
- **$A_{\pm}$**  Mean Ionic Activity (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **I** Ionic Strength (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **m** Molality (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **$m_{-}$**  Molality of Anion (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **$m_{+}$**  Molality of Cation (*Mole per Kilogram*)
- **$Z_{-}$**  Valencies of Anion
- **$Z_{+}$**  Valencies of Cation
- **$Z_i$**  Charge Number of Ion Species
- **$\gamma_{\pm}$**  Mean Activity Coefficient



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **exp**,  $\exp(\text{Number})$   
*Exponential function*
- **Function:** **ln**,  $\ln(\text{Number})$   
*Natural logarithm function (base e)*
- **Function:** **sqrt**,  $\sqrt{\text{Number}}$   
*Square root function*
- **Measurement:** **Molality** in Mole per Kilogram (mol/kg)  
*Molality Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Debye–Hückel limiting law constant** in  $\sqrt{\text{Kilogram}}$  per  $\sqrt{\text{Mole}}$  ( $\text{kg}^{1/2}/\text{mol}^{1/2}$ )  
*Debye–Hückel limiting law constant Unit Conversion* 



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- [Activity of Electrolytes Formulas](#) 
- [Concentration of Electrolyte Formulas](#) 
- [Conductance and Conductivity Formulas](#) 
- [Debye Huckel Limiting Law Formulas](#) 
- [Degree of Dissociation Formulas](#) 
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