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# Multi Stage Amplifiers Formulas

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## List of 20 Multi Stage Amplifiers Formulas

### Multi Stage Amplifiers ↗

#### 1) 3-DB Frequency in Design Insight and Trade-Off ↗

**fx**  $f_{3\text{dB}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot (C_t + C_{gd}) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{R_{out}}} \right)}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $50.15489\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot (2.889\mu\text{F} + 1.345\mu\text{F}) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{1.49\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.508\text{k}\Omega}} \right)}$

#### 2) Amplifier Gain given Function of Complex Frequency Variable ↗

**fx**  $A_m = A_{\text{mid}} \cdot K$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $12.224\text{dB} = 32 \cdot 0.382$

#### 3) Break Frequency of Source Follower ↗

**fx**  $f_b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $104.0313\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{0.0000924}}$



4) Constant 2 of Source Follower Transfer Function 

**fx**  $b = \left( \frac{(C_{gs} + C_{gd}) \cdot C_t + (C_{gs} + C_{gs})}{g_m \cdot R_L + 1} \right) \cdot R_{sig} \cdot R_L$

**Open Calculator ****ex**

$$1.188055 = \left( \frac{(2.6\mu F + 1.345\mu F) \cdot 2.889\mu F + (2.6\mu F + 2.6\mu F)}{4.8mS \cdot 1.49k\Omega + 1} \right) \cdot 1.25k\Omega \cdot 1.49k\Omega$$

5) Dominant Pole Frequency of Differential Amplifier 

**fx**  $f_p = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot C_t \cdot R_{out}}$

**Open Calculator **

**ex**  $36.53181\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.889\mu F \cdot 1.508k\Omega}$

6) Dominant Pole-Frequency of Source-Follower 

**fx**  $f_{dp} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot b}$

**Open Calculator **

**ex**  $0.134877\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.180}$

7) Drain Resistance in Cascode Amplifier 

**fx**  $R_d = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + \frac{1}{R_t}}$

**Open Calculator **

**ex**  $0.297143k\Omega = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0.78k\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.480k\Omega}}$



## 8) Frequency of Differential Amplifier given Load Resistance ↗

**fx**  $f_t = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_L \cdot C_t}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $36.97314\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega \cdot 2.889\mu\text{F}}$

## 9) Gain Bandwidth Product ↗

**fx**  $GB = \frac{g_m \cdot R_L}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_L \cdot (C_t + C_{gd})}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $180.4307\text{Hz} = \frac{4.8\text{mS} \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega \cdot (2.889\mu\text{F} + 1.345\mu\text{F})}$

## 10) Gain Factor ↗

**fx**  $K = \frac{A_m}{A_{mid}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.38125 = \frac{12.2\text{dB}}{32}$

## 11) Gate to Source Capacitance of Source Follower ↗

**fx**  $C_{gs} = \frac{g_m}{f_{tr}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $2.600217\mu\text{F} = \frac{4.8\text{mS}}{1846\text{Hz}}$

## 12) Input Resistance of CC CB Amplifier ↗

**fx**  $R_t = (\beta + 1) \cdot (R_e + R'_2)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.480691\text{k}\Omega = (0.005 + 1) \cdot (0.468\text{k}\Omega + 0.0103\text{k}\Omega)$



13) Overall Voltage Gain of CC CB Amplifier 

$$fx \quad A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{R_t}{R_t + R_{sig}} \right) \cdot R_L \cdot g_m$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.992185 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{0.480k\Omega}{0.480k\Omega + 1.25k\Omega} \right) \cdot 1.49k\Omega \cdot 4.8mS$$

14) Power Gain of Amplifier given Voltage Gain and Current Gain 

$$fx \quad A_p = A_v \cdot A_i$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3.6926 = 0.998 \cdot 3.70$$

15) Short Circuit Transconductance of Differential Amplifier 

$$fx \quad g_{ms} = \frac{i_{out}}{V_{id}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.03252mS = \frac{5mA}{2.46V}$$

16) Signal Voltage in High Frequency Response of Source and Emitter Follower 

$$fx \quad V_{out} = (i_t \cdot R_{sig}) + V_{gs} + V_{th}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 28.78025V = (19.105mA \cdot 1.25k\Omega) + 4V + 0.899V$$

17) Total Capacitance of CB-CG Amplifier 

$$fx \quad C_t = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_L \cdot f_{out}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4a7b4ce770af8456e11a71f9565c8c2b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 12.08319\mu F = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.49k\Omega \cdot 8.84Hz}$$



**18) Transconductance of CC-CB Amplifier**

$$fx \quad g_m = \frac{2 \cdot A_v}{\left( \frac{R_t}{R_t + R_{sig}} \right) \cdot R_L}$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 4.828132mS = \frac{2 \cdot 0.998}{\left( \frac{0.480k\Omega}{0.480k\Omega + 1.25k\Omega} \right) \cdot 1.49k\Omega}$$

**19) Transconductance of Source-Follower**

$$fx \quad g_m = f_{tr} \cdot C_{gs}$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 4.7996mS = 1846Hz \cdot 2.6\mu F$$

**20) Transition Frequency of Source-Follower Transfer Function**

$$fx \quad f_{tr} = \frac{g_m}{C_{gs}}$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 1846.154Hz = \frac{4.8mS}{2.6\mu F}$$



## Variables Used

- $A_i$  Current Gain
- $A_m$  Amplifier Gain in Mid Band (*Decibel*)
- $A_{mid}$  Mid Band Gain
- $A_p$  Power Gain
- $A_v$  Voltage Gain
- $b$  Constant B
- $c$  Constant C
- $C_{gd}$  Gate to Drain Capacitance (*Microfarad*)
- $C_{gs}$  Gate to Source Capacitance (*Microfarad*)
- $C_t$  Capacitance (*Microfarad*)
- $f_{3dB}$  3 dB Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $f_b$  Break Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $f_{dp}$  Frequency of Dominant Pole (*Hertz*)
- $f_{out}$  Output Pole Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $f_p$  Pole Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $f_t$  Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $f_{tr}$  Transition Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $g_m$  Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $g_{ms}$  Short Circuit Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $GB$  Gain Bandwidth Product (*Hertz*)
- $i_{out}$  Output Current (*Milliampere*)
- $i_t$  Electric Current (*Milliampere*)
- $K$  Gain Factor
- $R'_2$  Resistance of Secondary Winding in Primary (*Kilohm*)



- $R_d$  Drain Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_e$  Emitter Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{in}$  Finite Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_L$  Load Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{out}$  Output Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{sig}$  Signal Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_t$  Resistance (Kilohm)
- $V_{gs}$  Gate to Source Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{id}$  Differential Input Signal (Volt)
- $V_{out}$  Output Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{th}$  Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $\beta$  Common Emitter Current Gain



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*Square root function*
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Microfarad ( $\mu\text{F}$ )  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kilohm ( $\text{k}\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)  
*Electric Conductance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Sound** in Decibel (dB)  
*Sound Unit Conversion* ↗



## Check other formula lists

- [Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
- [Multi Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗

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