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# Discrete Time Signals Formulas

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# List of 14 Discrete Time Signals Formulas

## Discrete Time Signals

### 1) Bilinear Transformation Frequency

$$fx \quad f_b = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_c}{\tan\left(\pi \cdot \frac{f_c}{f_e}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 76.81935\text{Hz} = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 4.52\text{Hz}}{\tan\left(\pi \cdot \frac{4.52\text{Hz}}{40.1\text{Hz}}\right)}$$

### 2) Cutoff Angular Frequency

$$fx \quad \omega_{co} = \frac{M \cdot f_{ce}}{W_{ss} \cdot K}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.96\text{rad/s} = \frac{8 \cdot 2.52\text{Hz}}{7 \cdot 3\text{s}}$$

### 3) Damping Coefficient of Second Order Transmittance

$$fx \quad \zeta_o = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot R_{in} \cdot C_{in} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K_f \cdot L_o}{W_{ss} \cdot C_{in}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.896851\text{Ns/m} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot 4.51\Omega \cdot 3.8\text{F} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.76 \cdot 4\text{H}}{7 \cdot 3.8\text{F}}}$$



#### 4) Fourier Transform of Rectangular Window

$$\text{fx } W_{rn} = \frac{\sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot T_o \cdot f_{inp})}{\pi \cdot f_{inp}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.037345 = \frac{\sin(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 40 \cdot 5.01\text{Hz})}{\pi \cdot 5.01\text{Hz}}$$

#### 5) Frequency Dirac Comb Angle

$$\text{fx } \theta = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{inp} \cdot \frac{1}{f_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.629575\text{rad} = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5.01\text{Hz} \cdot \frac{1}{50\text{Hz}}$$

#### 6) Hamming Window

$$\text{fx } W_{hm} = 0.54 - 0.46 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot n}{W_{ss} - 1}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.814263 = 0.54 - 0.46 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.11}{7 - 1}\right)$$

#### 7) Hanning Window

$$\text{fx } W_{hn} = \frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot n}{W_{ss} - 1}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.798112 = \frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.11}{7 - 1}\right)$$



8) Initial Frequency of Dirac Comb Angle 

$$\text{fx } f_o = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{\text{inp}}}{\theta}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 50.77219\text{Hz} = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5.01\text{Hz}}{0.62\text{rad}}$$

9) Inverse Transmittance Filtering 

$$\text{fx } K_n = \left( \sin c \left( \pi \cdot \frac{f_{\text{inp}}}{f_e} \right) \right)^{-1}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1.306905 = \left( \sin c \left( \pi \cdot \frac{5.01\text{Hz}}{40.1\text{Hz}} \right) \right)^{-1}$$

10) Maximal Variation of Cutoff Angular Frequency 

$$\text{fx } M = \frac{\omega_{\text{co}} \cdot W_{\text{ss}} \cdot K}{f_{\text{ce}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 8 = \frac{0.96\text{rad/s} \cdot 7 \cdot 3\text{s}}{2.52\text{Hz}}$$



## 11) Natural Angular Frequency of Second Order Transmittance

$$\text{fx } \omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{K_f \cdot L_o}{W_{ss} \cdot C_{in}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.338062\text{rad/s} = \sqrt{\frac{0.76 \cdot 4\text{H}}{7 \cdot 3.8\text{F}}}$$

## 12) Sampling Frequency of Bilinear

$$\text{fx } f_e = \frac{\pi \cdot f_c}{\arctan\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_c}{f_b}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 40.09552\text{Hz} = \frac{\pi \cdot 4.52\text{Hz}}{\arctan\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 4.52\text{Hz}}{76.81\text{Hz}}\right)}$$

## 13) Transmittance Filtering

$$\text{fx } K_f = \sin c\left(\pi \cdot \left(\frac{f_{inp}}{f_e}\right)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.765167 = \sin c\left(\pi \cdot \left(\frac{5.01\text{Hz}}{40.1\text{Hz}}\right)\right)$$



## 14) Triangular Window

**fx****Open Calculator **

$$W_{tn} = 0.42 - 0.52 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot n}{W_{ss} - 1}\right) - 0.08 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot n}{W_{ss} - 1}\right)$$

**ex**

$$0.753159 = 0.42 - 0.52 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.11}{7 - 1}\right) - 0.08 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 2.11}{7 - 1}\right)$$



## Variables Used

- $C_{in}$  Initial Capacitance (Farad)
- $f_b$  Bilinear Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_c$  Distortion Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_{ce}$  Central Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_e$  Sampling Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_{inp}$  Input Periodic Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_o$  Initial Frequency (Hertz)
- $K$  Clock Count (Second)
- $K_f$  Transmittance Filtering
- $K_n$  Inverse Transmittance Filtering
- $L_o$  Input Inductance (Henry)
- $M$  Maximal Variation
- $n$  Number of Samples
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (Ohm)
- $T_o$  Unlimited Time Signal
- $W_{hm}$  Hamming Window
- $W_{hn}$  Hanning Window
- $W_{rn}$  Rectangular Window
- $W_{ss}$  Sample Signal Window
- $W_{tn}$  Triangular Window
- $\zeta_o$  Damping Coefficient (Newton Second per Meter)








- $\theta$  Signal Angle (Radian)
- $\omega_{co}$  Cutoff Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)
- $\omega_n$  Natural Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)








## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Function:** **arctan**, arctan(Number)  
*Inverse trigonometric tangent function*
- **Function:** **cos**, cos(Angle)  
*Trigonometric cosine function*
- **Function:** **ctan**, ctan(Angle)  
*Trigonometric cotangent function*
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)  
*Trigonometric sine function*
- **Function:** **sinc**, sinc(Number)  
*Sinc function (normalized)*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*Square root function*
- **Function:** **tan**, tan(Angle)  
*Trigonometric tangent function*
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Radian (rad)  
*Angle Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Farad (F)  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement: Inductance** in Henry (H)  
*Inductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Damping Coefficient** in Newton Second per Meter (Ns/m)  
*Damping Coefficient Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Angular Frequency** in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Frequency Unit Conversion* 



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- [Discrete Time Signals Formulas](#) 

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