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Parabolic Orbits Formulas

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List of 14 Parabolic Orbits Formulas

Parabolic Orbits ↗

1) Escape Velocity given Radius of Parabolic Trajectory ↗

$$fx \quad v_{\text{esc}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \mu}{r_{\text{or}}}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 8560.561 \text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 3.98E14 \text{m}^3/\text{s}^2}{10861.97 \text{km}}}$$

2) Parameter of Orbit given X Coordinate of Parabolic Trajectory ↗

$$fx \quad p = x \cdot \frac{1 + \cos(\theta)}{\cos(\theta)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 10861.96 \text{km} = -5243.39 \text{km} \cdot \frac{1 + \cos(109^\circ)}{\cos(109^\circ)}$$

3) Parameter of Orbit given Y Coordinate of Parabolic Trajectory ↗

$$fx \quad p = y \cdot \frac{1 + \cos(\theta)}{\sin(\theta)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 10861.97 \text{km} = 15227.92 \text{km} \cdot \frac{1 + \cos(109^\circ)}{\sin(109^\circ)}$$

4) Radius of Parabolic Orbit given Escape Velocity ↗

$$fx \quad r_{\text{or}} = \frac{2 \cdot \mu}{v_{\text{esc}}^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 10807.66 \text{km} = \frac{2 \cdot 3.98E14 \text{m}^3/\text{s}^2}{(8582.043 \text{m/s})^2}$$



5) X Coordinate of Parabolic Trajectory given Parameter of Orbit ↗

$$fx \quad x = p \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(\theta)}{1 + \cos(\theta)} \right)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad -5213.47871\text{km} = 10800\text{km} \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(109^\circ)}{1 + \cos(109^\circ)} \right)$$

6) Y Coordinate of Parabolic Trajectory given Parameter of Orbit ↗

$$fx \quad y = p \cdot \frac{\sin(\theta)}{1 + \cos(\theta)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 15141.04\text{km} = 10800\text{km} \cdot \frac{\sin(109^\circ)}{1 + \cos(109^\circ)}$$

Angular Momentum ↗

7) Angular Momentum given Perigee Radius of Parabolic Orbit ↗

$$fx \quad h = \sqrt{2 \cdot [\text{GM.Earth}] \cdot r_{\text{perigee}}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 73508.01\text{km}^2/\text{s} = \sqrt{2 \cdot [\text{GM.Earth}] \cdot 6778\text{km}}$$

8) Perigee Radius of Parabolic Orbit given Angular Momentum ↗

$$fx \quad r_{\text{perigee}} = \frac{h^2}{2 \cdot [\text{GM.Earth}]}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 5422.802\text{km} = \frac{(65750\text{km}^2/\text{s})^2}{2 \cdot [\text{GM.Earth}]}$$



9) Radial Position in Parabolic Orbit given Angular Momentum and True Anomaly ↗

$$r = \frac{h^2}{[GM.Earth] \cdot (1 + \cos(\theta))}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 16081.1\text{km} = \frac{(65750\text{km}^2/\text{s})^2}{[GM.Earth] \cdot (1 + \cos(109^\circ))}$$

10) True Anomaly in Parabolic Orbit given Radial Position and Angular Momentum ↗

$$fx \quad \theta = a \cos\left(\frac{h^2}{[GM.Earth] \cdot r} - 1\right)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 101.5645^\circ = a \cos\left(\frac{(65750\text{km}^2/\text{s})^2}{[GM.Earth] \cdot 13565\text{km}} - 1\right)$$

Orbital Position as Function of Time ↗**11) Mean Anomaly in Parabolic Orbit given Time since Periapsis ↗**

$$fx \quad M = \frac{[GM.Earth]^2 \cdot t}{h^3}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 448.3725^\circ = \frac{[GM.Earth]^2 \cdot 14000\text{s}}{(65750\text{km}^2/\text{s})^3}$$

12) Mean Anomaly in Parabolic Orbit given True Anomaly ↗

$$fx \quad M = \frac{\tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{2} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)^3}{6}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 66.47568^\circ = \frac{\tan\left(\frac{109^\circ}{2}\right)}{2} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{109^\circ}{2}\right)^3}{6}$$



13) Time since Periapsis in Parabolic Orbit given Mean Anomaly ↗

fx $t = \frac{h^3 \cdot M}{[GM.\text{Earth}]^2}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $2497.923\text{s} = \frac{(65750\text{km}^2/\text{s})^3 \cdot 80^\circ}{[GM.\text{Earth}]^2}$

14) True Anomaly in Parabolic Orbit given Mean Anomaly ↗

fx[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$\theta = 2 \cdot a \tan \left(\left(3 \cdot M + \sqrt{(3 \cdot M)^2 + 1} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - \left(3 \cdot M + \sqrt{(3 \cdot M)^2 + 1} \right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} \right)$$

ex

$$114.3551^\circ = 2 \cdot a \tan \left(\left(3 \cdot 80^\circ + \sqrt{(3 \cdot 80^\circ)^2 + 1} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} - \left(3 \cdot 80^\circ + \sqrt{(3 \cdot 80^\circ)^2 + 1} \right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} \right)$$



Variables Used

- **h** Angular Momentum of Orbit (*Square Kilometer per Second*)
- **M** Mean Anomaly (*Degree*)
- **p** Parameter of Orbit (*Kilometer*)
- **r** Radial Position of Satellite (*Kilometer*)
- **r_{or}** Orbit Radius (*Kilometer*)
- **r_{perigee}** Perigee Radius (*Kilometer*)
- **t** Time since Periapsis (*Second*)
- **v_{esc}** Escape Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **x** X Coordinate Value (*Kilometer*)
- **y** Y Coordinate Value (*Kilometer*)
- **θ** True Anomaly (*Degree*)
- **μ** Standard Gravitational Parameter (*Cubic Meter per Square Second*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **[GM.Earth]**, $3.986004418 \times 10^{14} \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-2}$
Earth's Geocentric Gravitational Constant
- **Function:** **acos**, $\text{acos}(\text{Number})$
Inverse trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **atan**, $\text{atan}(\text{Number})$
Inverse trigonometric tangent function
- **Function:** **cos**, $\text{cos}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **sin**, $\text{sin}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric sine function
- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$
Square root function
- **Function:** **tan**, $\text{tan}(\text{Angle})$
Trigonometric tangent function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Kilometer (km)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Gravitational Parameter** in Cubic Meter per Square Second (m^3/s^2)
Gravitational Parameter Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Angular Momentum** in Square Kilometer per Second (km^2/s)
Specific Angular Momentum Unit Conversion 



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- [Elliptical Orbits Formulas](#) ↗
- [Hyperbolic Orbits Formulas](#) ↗
- [Parabolic Orbits Formulas](#) ↗

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