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Data Transmissions and Error Analysis Formulas

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List of 14 Data Transmissions and Error Analysis Formulas

Data Transmissions and Error Analysis ↗

1) Average Probability of Correct Decision ↗

fx $P_c = 1 - P_e$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.6 = 1 - 0.4$

2) Average Probability of Error ↗

fx $P_e = 1 - P_c$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.4 = 1 - 0.6$

3) Average Signal Power ↗

fx $P_{av} = P_{ab} \cdot B_{sym}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $2.4W = 0.30 \cdot 8\text{bits}$

4) Average Signal Power for Two Dimensional Constellation ↗

fx $P_{av} = 2 \cdot \text{SNR}_{av} \cdot P_{an}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $2.448W = 2 \cdot 0.72 \cdot 1.7W$



5) Average Signal Power per Bit ↗

fx $P_{ab} = \frac{P_{av}}{B_{sym}}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.30625 = \frac{2.45W}{8\text{bits}}$

6) Average SNR for Two Dimensional Constellation ↗

fx $\text{SNR}_{av} = \frac{P_{av}}{2 \cdot P_{an}}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.720588 = \frac{2.45W}{2 \cdot 1.7W}$

7) Average SNR per Bit ↗

fx $\text{SNR}_{ab} = \frac{P_{av}}{2 \cdot B_{sym} \cdot P_{an}}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.090074 = \frac{2.45W}{2 \cdot 8\text{bits} \cdot 1.7W}$

8) Bit Error Rate ↗

fx $\text{BER} = \frac{N_e}{N_t}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $0.6 = \frac{3}{5}$



9) Maximum Possible Data Rate over Channel ↗

fx $C = 2 \cdot B \cdot \log 2 \left(1 + \left(\frac{P_{av}}{P_{an}} \right) \right)$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $5.665337 \text{b/s} = 2 \cdot 2.2 \text{Hz} \cdot \log 2 \left(1 + \left(\frac{2.45 \text{W}}{1.7 \text{W}} \right) \right)$

10) Number of Bits in Error ↗

fx $N_e = \text{BER} \cdot N_t$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $3.05 = 0.61 \cdot 5$

11) Number of Bits per Symbol ↗

fx $B_{\text{sym}} = \frac{B_{\text{rate}}}{S_{\text{rate}}}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $8.045977 \text{bits} = \frac{7 \text{b/s}}{0.87 \text{Sym/s}}$

12) Number of Symbol in Error ↗

fx $N_{se} = \text{SER} \cdot N_{st}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $18 = 2 \cdot 9$



13) Symbol Error Rate **Open Calculator** 

fx
$$\text{SER} = \frac{N_{se}}{N_{st}}$$

ex
$$2 = \frac{18}{9}$$

14) Symbol Rate given Bit Rate **Open Calculator** 

fx
$$S_{rate} = \frac{B_{rate}}{B_{sym}}$$

ex
$$0.875\text{Sym/s} = \frac{7\text{b/s}}{8\text{bits}}$$



Variables Used

- **B** Radio Channel Bandwidth (*Hertz*)
- **B_{rate}** Bit Rate (*Bit Per Second*)
- **B_{sym}** Number of Bits per Symbol (*Bit*)
- **BER** Bit Error Rate
- **C** Channel Capacity (*Bit Per Second*)
- **N_e** Number of Bits in Error
- **N_{se}** Number of Symbols in Error
- **N_{st}** Number of Symbols Transmitted
- **N_t** Total Number of Bits Transmitted
- **P_{ab}** Average Signal Power per Bit
- **P_{an}** Average Noise Power (*Watt*)
- **P_{av}** Average Signal Power (*Watt*)
- **P_c** Average Probability of Correct Decision
- **P_e** Average Probability of Error
- **S_{rate}** Symbol Rate (*Symbols per Second*)
- **SER** Symbol Error Rate
- **SNR_{ab}** Average SNR per Bit
- **SNR_{av}** Average SNR



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **log2**, log2(Number)
Binary logarithm function (base 2)
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Data Storage** in Bit (bits)
Data Storage Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Bandwidth** in Bit Per Second (b/s)
Bandwidth Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Symbol Rate** in Symbols per Second (Sym/s)
Symbol Rate Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Cellular Concepts Formulas](#) ↗
- [Data Analysis Formulas](#) ↗
- [Data Transmissions and Error Analysis Formulas](#) ↗
- [Frequency Reuse Concept Formulas](#) ↗
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