



# Lift and Drag Requirements Formulas

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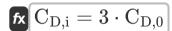




## List of 19 Lift and Drag Requirements Formulas

## Lift and Drag Requirements

1) Coefficient of Drag due to Lift for Minimum Power required



Open Calculator

$$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{ex} \ 0.93 = 3 \cdot 0.31 \end{array}$$

2) Coefficient of Drag for given Thrust and Weight

$$\mathbf{K} \overline{\mathbf{C}_{\mathrm{D}} = rac{\mathbf{T} \cdot \mathbf{C}_{\mathrm{L}}}{\mathbf{W}_{\mathrm{body}}}}$$

Open Calculator

3) Coefficient of Drag for given Thrust-to-Weight Ratio

fx
$$\left[ \mathrm{C_D} = \mathrm{C_L} \cdot \mathrm{TW} 
ight]$$

Open Calculator

$$\mathbf{ex} \ 0.495 = 1.1 \cdot 0.45$$





## 4) Coefficient of Lift for given thrust and weight

 $\mathbf{K} \left[ \mathrm{C_L} = \mathrm{W_{body}} \cdot rac{\mathrm{C_D}}{\mathrm{T}} 
ight]$ 

Open Calculator

 $oxed{ex} 1.105 = 221 \mathrm{N} \cdot rac{0.5}{100 \mathrm{N}}$ 

## 5) Coefficient of Lift for given Thrust-to-Weight Ratio

fx  $C_{L}=rac{C_{D}}{TW}$ 

Open Calculator

 $\mathbf{ex} \boxed{1.1111111} = \frac{0.5}{0.45}$ 

## 6) Drag for Level and Unaccelerated Flight

fx  $\left[ \mathrm{F_D} = \mathrm{T} \cdot \mathrm{cos}(\sigma_{\mathrm{T}}) 
ight]$ 

Open Calculator 🚰

 $99.995N = 100N \cdot \cos(0.01rad)$ 

## fx $F_{ m D} = P_{ m dynamic} \cdot A \cdot C_{ m D}$

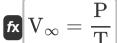
Open Calculator

 $\texttt{ex} \ 100 \texttt{N} = 10 \texttt{Pa} \cdot 20 \texttt{m}^{\scriptscriptstyle 2} \cdot 0.5$ 



7) Drag for Level and Unaccelerated Flight at Negligible Thrust Angle 🗗

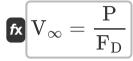
## 8) Freestream Velocity given required Power



Open Calculator

 $ag{80} = \frac{3000 W}{100 N}$ 

## 9) Freestream Velocity given Total Drag Force



Open Calculator

 $\mathbf{ex} = \frac{3000 \mathrm{W}}{99.99 \mathrm{N}}$ 

## 10) Lift Coefficient given Minimum required Thrust

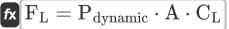
fx

Open Calculator 🗗

$${
m C_L} = \sqrt{\pi \cdot {
m e} \cdot {
m AR} \cdot \left( \left( rac{{
m T}}{{
m P}_{
m dynamic} \cdot {
m A}} 
ight) - {
m C}_{
m D,0} 
ight)}$$

ex  $1.103486 = \sqrt{\pi \cdot 0.51 \cdot 4 \cdot \left( \left( \frac{100 \mathrm{N}}{10 \mathrm{Pa} \cdot 20 \mathrm{m}^2} \right) - 0.31 \right)}$ 

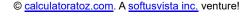
## 11) Lift for Level and Unaccelerated Flight at Negligible Thrust Angle



Open Calculator 🗗

 $extbf{ex}$   $220 ext{N} = 10 ext{Pa} \cdot 20 ext{m}^2 \cdot 1.1$ 







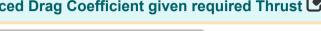
## 12) Lift for Unaccelerated Flight

fx  $\mathrm{F_L} = \mathrm{W_{body}} - \mathrm{T} \cdot \sin(\sigma_{\mathrm{T}})$ 

Open Calculator 🚰

ex  $220N = 221N - 100N \cdot \sin(0.01rad)$ 

## 13) Lift-Induced Drag Coefficient given required Thrust



Open Calculator

 $\mathbf{E} \mathbf{C}_{\mathrm{D,i}} = \left( rac{\mathrm{T}}{\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{dynamic}} \cdot \mathrm{S}} 
ight) - \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{D,0}}$ 

ex  $0.94 = \left(\frac{100 \mathrm{N}}{10 \mathrm{Pa} \cdot 8 \mathrm{m}^2}\right) - 0.31$ 

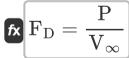
## 14) Lift-to-Drag Ratio given required Thrust of Aircraft 🖸

 $ag{LD} = rac{ ext{W}_{ ext{body}}}{ ext{T}}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

 $2.21 = \frac{221N}{100N}$ 

## 15) Total Drag Force given required Power 🗗



Open Calculator

$$\boxed{100\mathrm{N} = \frac{3000\mathrm{W}}{30\mathrm{m/s}}}$$





#### 16) Zero-lift drag coefficient at minimum required thrust 🗗

 $m C_{D0,min} = rac{C_L^2}{\pi \cdot e \cdot AR}$ 

Open Calculator

 $= \frac{\left(1.1\right)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.51 \cdot 4}$ 

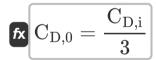
## 17) Zero-Lift Drag Coefficient for given Lift Coefficient

 $\left| \mathbf{C}_{\mathrm{D},0} = \left( rac{\mathrm{T}}{\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{dynamic}} \cdot \mathrm{A}} 
ight) - \left( rac{\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}^2}{\pi \cdot \mathrm{e} \cdot \mathrm{AR}} 
ight) 
ight|$ 

Open Calculator

ex  $0.311199 = \left(\frac{100 \text{N}}{10 \text{Pa} \cdot 20 \text{m}^2}\right) - \left(\frac{(1.1)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.51 \cdot 4}\right)$ 

## 18) Zero-Lift Drag Coefficient for Minimum Power required



Open Calculator 🚰

 $\boxed{0.31 = \frac{0.93}{3}}$ 



#### 19) Zero-Lift Drag Coefficient given required Thrust



Open Calculator

$$\mathbf{E} \mathbf{C}_{\mathrm{D},0} = \left( rac{T}{P_{\mathrm{dynamic}} \cdot S} 
ight) - C_{\mathrm{D,i}}$$

$$oxed{ex} 0.32 = \left(rac{100 \mathrm{N}}{10 \mathrm{Pa} \cdot 8 \mathrm{m}^2}
ight) - 0.93$$



#### Variables Used

- A Area (Square Meter)
- AR Aspect Ratio of a Wing
- C<sub>D</sub> Drag Coefficient
- C<sub>D.0</sub> Zero Lift Drag Coefficient
- C<sub>D,i</sub> Coefficient Of Drag Due to Lift
- C<sub>D0.min</sub> Zero-Lift Drag Coefficient at Minimum Thrust
- C<sub>I</sub> Lift Coefficient
- e Oswald Efficiency Factor
- **F**<sub>D</sub> Drag Force (Newton)
- **F**<sub>I</sub> Lift Force (Newton)
- LD Lift-to-Drag Ratio
- P Power (Watt)
- P<sub>dvnamic</sub> Dynamic Pressure (Pascal)
- S Reference Area (Square Meter)
- T Thrust (Newton)
- TW Thrust-to-Weight Ratio
- V<sub>∞</sub> Freestream Velocity (Meter per Second)
- W<sub>body</sub> Weight of Body (Newton)
- σ<sub>T</sub> Thrust Angle (Radian)





## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
   Archimedes' constant
- Function: cos, cos(Angle)
   Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- Function: sin, sin(Angle)
  Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- Function: sqrt, sqrt(Number)

  A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- Measurement: Area in Square Meter (m²)
   Area Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Pressure in Pascal (Pa)

  Pressure Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s)
   Speed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Power in Watt (W)
   Power Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Force in Newton (N)
   Force Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Angle in Radian (rad)
   Angle Unit Conversion





#### **Check other formula lists**

Lift and Drag Requirements
 Formulas

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