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# Risk Management Formulas

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## List of 20 Risk Management Formulas

### Risk Management ↗

#### 1) Basis Risk ↗

**fx**  $BR = FPC - SPHA$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $14755 = 22255 - 7500$

#### 2) Calmar Ratio ↗

**fx**  $CR = \left( \frac{ARR}{MDD} \right) \cdot -1$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.24 = \left( \frac{12}{-50} \right) \cdot -1$

#### 3) Credit Spread ↗

**fx**  $CS_P = CBY - TBY$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.54 = 2.5 - 1.96$

#### 4) Credit Value at Risk ↗

**fx**  $CR_v = WCL - ECL$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $12500 = 33000 - 20500$



**5) Default Risk Premium** 

$$fx \quad DRP = R_i - R_f$$

**Open Calculator** 

$$ex \quad 5.7 = 6 - 0.3$$

**6) Economic Capital** 

$$fx \quad EC = \frac{EaR}{RR}$$

**Open Calculator** 

$$ex \quad 7750 = \frac{620}{0.08}$$

**7) Interest Rate Risk** 

$$fx \quad IR_{risk} = \frac{OP - NP}{NP}$$

**Open Calculator** 

$$ex \quad 2.982301 = \frac{450 - 113}{113}$$

**8) Loss Given Default** 

$$fx \quad LGD = 1 - Rr$$

**Open Calculator** 

$$ex \quad 0.6 = 1 - 0.4$$

**9) Market Risk Premium** 

$$fx \quad MRP = EEMR - R_f$$

**Open Calculator** 

$$ex \quad 18.7 = 19 - 0.3$$



## 10) Maximum Drawdown ↗

**fx** 
$$\text{MDD} = \left( \frac{V_{\text{trough}} - V_{\text{peak}}}{V_{\text{peak}}} \right) \cdot 100$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$-50 = \left( \frac{25000 - 50000}{50000} \right) \cdot 100$$

## 11) Modigliani-Modigliani Measure ↗

**fx** 
$$M_2 = R_{\text{ap}} - R_{\text{mkt}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$20.1 = 25 - 4.9$$

## 12) Pain Ratio ↗

**fx** 
$$\text{PR} = \frac{\text{ER}}{\text{PI}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$7.333333 = \frac{110}{15}$$

## 13) Probability of Default Regression Model ↗

**fx** 
$$\text{PD} = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-z)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$0.507499 = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-0.03)}$$



**14) Risk Adjusted Return on Capital ↗**

$$\text{fx RAROC} = \frac{R - e - el + ifc}{P_{\text{Capital}}}$$

**Open Calculator ↗**

$$\text{ex } 374.15 = \frac{780000 - 47000 - 6700 + 22000}{2000}$$

**15) Risk Determination ↗**

$$\text{fx } \sigma_R = RI \cdot L$$

**Open Calculator ↗**

$$\text{ex } 84 = 21 \cdot 4$$

**16) Risk Exposure ↗**

$$\text{fx } RE = RI \cdot p$$

**Open Calculator ↗**

$$\text{ex } 10.5 = 21 \cdot 0.5$$

**17) Risk Tolerance ↗**

$$\text{fx } RT = \frac{PEE \cdot 0.35}{MGI}$$

**Open Calculator ↗**

$$\text{ex } 17.5 = \frac{500000 \cdot 0.35}{10000}$$



**18) Sortino Ratio** ↗

$$fx \quad S = \frac{R_p - R_f}{\sigma_d}$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 3.566667 = \frac{11 - 0.3}{3}$$

**19) Sterling Ratio** ↗

$$fx \quad SR = \left( \frac{\text{CAGR}}{\text{AMDD} - 10} \right) \cdot -1$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 10 = \left( \frac{150}{-5 - 10} \right) \cdot -1$$

**20) Upside/Downside Ratio** ↗

$$fx \quad R_{up/down} = \frac{AI}{DI}$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 3.090909 = \frac{17}{5.5}$$



## Variables Used

- **AI** Advancing Issues
- **AMDD** Average Maximum Drawdown
- **ARR** Average Rate of Return
- **BR** Basis Risk
- **CAGR** Compound Annual Growth Rate
- **CBY** Corporate Bond Yield
- **CR** Calmar Ratio
- **CR<sub>v</sub>** Credit Value at Risk
- **CS<sub>P</sub>** Credit Spread
- **DI** Declining Issues
- **DRP** Default Risk Premium
- **e** Expenses
- **EaR** Earnings at Risk
- **EC** Economic Capital
- **ECL** Expected Credit Loss
- **EEMR** Expected Equity Market Rate
- **el** Expected Loss
- **ER** Effective Return
- **FPC** Future Price of Contract
- **ifc** Income From Capital
- **IR<sub>risk</sub>** Interest Rate Risk
- **L** Likelihood
- **LGD** Loss Given Default



- **M<sub>2</sub>** Modigliani-Modigliani measure
- **MDD** Maximum Drawdown
- **MG<sub>I</sub>** Monthly Gross Income
- **MRP** Market Risk Premium
- **NP** New Price
- **OP** Original Price
- **p** Probability
- **P<sub>Capital</sub>** Capital Cost
- **PD** Probability of Default
- **PEE** Public Equity Exposure
- **PI** Pain Index
- **PR** Pain Ratio
- **R** Revenue
- **R<sub>ap</sub>** Return on Adjusted Portfolio
- **R<sub>f</sub>** Risk Free Rate
- **R<sub>i</sub>** Interest Rate
- **R<sub>mkt</sub>** Return on Market Portfolio
- **R<sub>p</sub>** Expected Portfolio Return
- **R<sub>up/down</sub>** Upside/Downside Ratio
- **RAROC** Risk Adjusted Return on Capital
- **RE** Risk Exposure
- **RI** Risk Impact
- **Rr** Recovery Rate
- **RR** Required Rate of Return
- **RT** Risk Tolerance



- **S** Sortino Ratio
- **SPHA** Spot Price of Hedged Asset
- **SR** Sterling Ratio
- **TBY** Treasury Bond Yield
- **V<sub>peak</sub>** Peak Value
- **V<sub>trough</sub>** Trough Value
- **WCL** Worst Credit Loss
- **Z** Linear Combination
- **$\sigma_d$**  Standard Deviation of Downside
- **$\sigma_R$**  Risk



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)

*In an exponential function, the value of the function changes by a constant factor for every unit change in the independent variable.*



## Check other formula lists

- Risk Management Formulas 

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