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# Froude Scaling and Scale Factor Formulas

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# List of 21 Froude Scaling and Scale Factor Formulas

## Froude Scaling and Scale Factor ↗

### Froude Scaling ↗

#### 1) Froude Scaling ↗

**fx** 
$$F_n = \sqrt{\frac{F_i}{F_g}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$0.6 = \sqrt{\frac{3.636\text{kN}}{10.1\text{kN}}}$$

#### 2) Froude Scaling given Velocity and Length ↗

**fx** 
$$F_n = \frac{V_f}{\sqrt{[g] \cdot L_f}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$0.594263 = \frac{20\text{m/s}}{\sqrt{[g] \cdot 115.5\text{m}}}$$



### 3) Gravity Forces for Froude Scaling ↗

$$fx \quad F_g = \frac{F_i}{F_n^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 10.1\text{kN} = \frac{3.636\text{kN}}{(0.6)^2}$$

### 4) Inertia or Pressure Forces given Froude Scaling ↗

$$fx \quad F_i = (F_n^2) \cdot F_g$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 3.636\text{kN} = ((0.6)^2) \cdot 10.1\text{kN}$$

### 5) Length for Froude Scaling ↗

$$fx \quad L_f = \frac{\left(\frac{V_f}{F_n}\right)^2}{[g]}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 113.3018\text{m} = \frac{\left(\frac{20\text{m/s}}{0.6}\right)^2}{[g]}$$

### 6) Velocity for Froude Scaling ↗

$$fx \quad V_f = F_n \cdot \sqrt{[g] \cdot L_f}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 20.19308\text{m/s} = 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{[g] \cdot 115.5\text{m}}$$



## Scale Factor ↗

### 7) Scale Factor for Acceleration ↗

**fx**  $\alpha A = \frac{\alpha V^2}{\alpha L}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.999698 = \frac{(4.242)^2}{18}$

### 8) Scale Factor for Acceleration given Scale Factor for Time and Velocity



**fx**  $\alpha A = \frac{\alpha V}{\alpha T}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.999764 = \frac{4.242}{4.243}$

### 9) Scale Factor for Density of Fluid given Scale Factor for Inertia Forces



**fx**  $\alpha \rho = \frac{\alpha F}{\alpha V^2 \cdot \alpha L^2}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $1.0004 = \frac{5832.571}{(4.242)^2 \cdot (18)^2}$



**10) Scale Factor for Inertia Forces** 

**fx**  $\alpha F = \alpha \rho \cdot \alpha V^2 \cdot \alpha L^2$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex**  $5829.656 = 0.9999 \cdot (4.242)^2 \cdot (18)^2$

**11) Scale Factor for Kinematic Viscosity given Scale Factor for Time and Length** 

**fx**  $\alpha v = \frac{\alpha L^2}{\alpha_{TR}}$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex**  $1 = \frac{(18)^2}{324.0001}$

**12) Scale Factor for Length given Scale Factor for Acceleration** 

**fx**  $\alpha L = \frac{\alpha V^2}{\alpha A}$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex**  $17.98737 = \frac{(4.242)^2}{1.0004}$



**13) Scale Factor for Length given Scale Factor for Inertia Forces** ↗

$$fx \quad \alpha L = \sqrt{\frac{\alpha F}{\alpha \rho \cdot \alpha V^2}}$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 18.0045 = \sqrt{\frac{5832.571}{0.9999 \cdot (4.242)^2}}$$

**14) Scale Factor for Length given Scale Factor for Time** ↗

$$fx \quad \alpha L = \alpha T^2$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 18.00305 = (4.243)^2$$

**15) Scale Factor for Length given Scale Factor for Time and Kinematic Viscosity** ↗

$$fx \quad \alpha L = \sqrt{\alpha_{TR} \cdot \alpha v}$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 17.991 = \sqrt{324.0001 \cdot 0.999}$$

**16) Scale Factor for Time** ↗

$$fx \quad \alpha T = \sqrt{\alpha L}$$

**Open Calculator** ↗

$$ex \quad 4.242641 = \sqrt{18}$$



## 17) Scale Factor for Time given Scale Factor for Acceleration

**fx**  $\alpha T = \left( \frac{\alpha V}{\alpha A} \right)$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5\_img.jpg\)](#)

**ex**  $4.240304 = \left( \frac{4.242}{1.0004} \right)$

## 18) Scale Factor for Time given Scale Factor for Length and Kinematic Viscosity

**fx**  $\alpha_{TR} = \frac{\alpha L^2}{\alpha v}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5\_img.jpg\)](#)

**ex**  $324.3243 = \frac{(18)^2}{0.999}$

## 19) Scale Factor for Velocity given Scale Factor for Acceleration

**fx**  $\alpha V = \sqrt{\alpha A \cdot \alpha L}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2\_img.jpg\)](#)

**ex**  $4.243489 = \sqrt{1.0004 \cdot 18}$



**20) Scale Factor for Velocity given Scale Factor for Inertia Forces** ↗**fx**

$$\alpha V = \sqrt{\frac{\alpha F}{\alpha \rho \cdot \alpha L^2}}$$

**Open Calculator ↗****ex**

$$4.243061 = \sqrt{\frac{5832.571}{0.9999 \cdot (18)^2}}$$

**21) Scale Factor for Velocity given Scale Factor for Time** ↗**fx**

$$\alpha V = \frac{\alpha L}{\alpha T}$$

**Open Calculator ↗****ex**

$$4.242281 = \frac{18}{4.243}$$



## Variables Used

- $F_g$  Forces Due to Gravity (*Kilonewton*)
- $F_i$  Inertia Forces (*Kilonewton*)
- $F_n$  Froude Scaling
- $L_f$  Length for Froude Scaling (*Meter*)
- $V_f$  Velocity of Fluid (*Meter per Second*)
- $\alpha_{TR}$  Scale Factor for the Time of Reynolds Scaling
- $\alpha_A$  Scale Factor for the Acceleration
- $\alpha_F$  Scale Factor for Inertia Forces
- $\alpha_L$  Scale Factor for Length
- $\alpha_T$  Scale Factor for the Time
- $\alpha_V$  Scale Factor for Velocity
- $\alpha_v$  Scale Factor for Fluid Viscosity
- $\alpha_p$  Scale Factor for Density of Fluid



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- Constant: **[g]**, 9.80665

*Gravitational acceleration on Earth*

- Function: **sqrt**,  $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$

*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*

- Measurement: **Length** in Meter (m)

*Length Unit Conversion* 

- Measurement: **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)

*Speed Unit Conversion* 

- Measurement: **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)

*Force Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- Froude Scaling and Scale Factor Formulas 
- Relation between Forces on the Prototype and Forces on the Model Formulas 

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