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# Irregular Waves Formulas

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# List of 21 Irregular Waves Formulas

## Irregular Waves ↗

### 1) Average of Highest One Tenth of Runups ↗

**fx**  $R_{1/10} = H_d \cdot 1.7 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.71}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $59.54137\text{m} = 6.0\text{m} \cdot 1.7 \cdot (12)^{0.71}$

### 2) Average of Highest One Third of Runups ↗

**fx**  $R_{1/3} = H_d \cdot 1.38 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.7}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $47.14734\text{m} = 6.0\text{m} \cdot 1.38 \cdot (12)^{0.7}$

### 3) Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter ↗

**fx**  $\xi_o = \tan(\beta) \cdot \left( \frac{H_o}{L_o} \right)^{-0.5}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.408248 = \tan(30^\circ) \cdot \left( \frac{6\text{m}}{3.0\text{m}} \right)^{-0.5}$



## 4) Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter given Average of Highest One Tenth of Runups

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_0 = \left( \frac{R_{1/10}}{H_d \cdot 1.7} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.71}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 12.13039 = \left( \frac{60m}{6.0m \cdot 1.7} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.71}}$$

## 5) Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter given Maximum Runup

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_0 = \left( \frac{R}{H_d} \cdot 2.32 \right)^{\frac{1}{0.77}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 14.24699 = \left( \frac{20m}{6.0m} \cdot 2.32 \right)^{\frac{1}{0.77}}$$

## 6) Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter given Mean Runup

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_0 = \frac{\left( \frac{R'}{0.88 \cdot H_d} \right)^1}{0.69}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 12.0224 = \frac{\left( \frac{43.80m}{0.88 \cdot 6.0m} \right)^1}{0.69}$$



## 7) Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter given Runup ↗

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_0 = \left( \frac{R_{2\%}}{H_d \cdot 1.86} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.71}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 11.96233 = \left( \frac{65m}{6.0m \cdot 1.86} \right)^{\frac{1}{0.71}}$$

## 8) Deepwater Wave Height given Average of Highest One Tenth of Runups ↗

$$fx \quad H_d = \frac{R_{1/10}}{1.7 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.71}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 6.046216m = \frac{60m}{1.7 \cdot (12)^{0.71}}$$

## 9) Deepwater Wave Height given Average of Highest One Third of Runups ↗

$$fx \quad H_d = \frac{R_{1/3}}{1.38 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.7}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 5.981249m = \frac{47m}{1.38 \cdot (12)^{0.7}}$$



## 10) Deepwater Wave Height given Maximum Runup ↗

$$fx \quad H_d = \frac{R}{2.32 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.77}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 1.27225m = \frac{20m}{2.32 \cdot (12)^{0.77}}$$

## 11) Deepwater Wave Height given Mean Runup ↗

$$fx \quad H_d = \frac{R'}{0.88 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.69}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 8.960998m = \frac{43.80m}{0.88 \cdot (12)^{0.69}}$$

## 12) Deepwater Wave Height given Runup Exceeded by 2 Percent of Runup Crests ↗

$$fx \quad H_d = \frac{R_{2\%}}{1.86 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.71}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 5.98662m = \frac{65m}{1.86 \cdot (12)^{0.71}}$$



### 13) Deepwater Wave Height given Surf Similarity Parameter ↗

**fx**  $H_o = L_o \cdot \left( \frac{\xi_o}{\tan(\beta)} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.5}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $6.007305m = 3.0m \cdot \left( \frac{0.408}{\tan(30^\circ)} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.5}}$

### 14) Deepwater Wavelength given Surf Similarity Parameter ↗

**fx**  $L_o = \frac{H_o}{\left( \frac{\xi_o}{\tan(\beta)} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.5}}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $2.996352m = \frac{6m}{\left( \frac{0.408}{\tan(30^\circ)} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.5}}}$

### 15) Empirically Determined Functions of Beach Slope Parameter a ↗

**fx**  $a = 43.8 \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-19 \cdot \tan(\beta)} \right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $43.79925 = 43.8 \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-19 \cdot \tan(30^\circ)} \right)$



## 16) Empirically Determined Functions of Beach Slope Parameter b ↗

**fx**  $b = \frac{1.56}{1 + e^{-19.5 \cdot \tan(\beta)}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $1.55998 = \frac{1.56}{1 + e^{-19.5 \cdot \tan(30^\circ)}}$

## 17) Maximum Runup ↗

**fx**  $R = H_d \cdot 2.32 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.77}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $19.96463\text{m} = 1.27\text{m} \cdot 2.32 \cdot (12)^{0.77}$

## 18) Mean Runup ↗

**fx**  $R' = H_d \cdot 0.88 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.69}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $29.32709\text{m} = 6.0\text{m} \cdot 0.88 \cdot (12)^{0.69}$

## 19) Runup Exceeded by 2 Percent of Runup Crests ↗

**fx**  $R_{2\%} = H_d \cdot 1.86 \cdot \varepsilon_0^{0.71}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $65.14527\text{m} = 6.0\text{m} \cdot 1.86 \cdot (12)^{0.71}$



## 20) Surf Similarity Parameter given Average of Highest One Third of Runups ↗

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_0 = \left( \frac{R_{1/3}}{H_d} \cdot 1.38 \right)^{\frac{1}{0.7}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 29.9843 = \left( \frac{47m}{6.0m} \cdot 1.38 \right)^{\frac{1}{0.7}}$$

## 21) Wave Period given Long Wave Simplification for Wavelength ↗

$$fx \quad P = \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{[g] \cdot H}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 1.030267 = \frac{26.8m}{\sqrt{[g] \cdot 69m}}$$



## Variables Used

- $a$  Functions of Beach Slope A
- $b$  Functions of Beach Slope B
- $H$  Wave Height (Meter)
- $H_d$  Deepwater Wave Height (Meter)
- $H_d'$  Deepwater Wave Height of Coast (Meter)
- $H_o$  Wave Height of Surf Zone Waves (Meter)
- $L_o$  Length of Surf Zone Waves (Meter)
- $P$  Wave Period in Coasts
- $R$  Wave Runup (Meter)
- $R'$  Mean Runup (Meter)
- $R_{1/10}$  Average of the Highest 1/10 of the Runup (Meter)
- $R_{1/3}$  Average of the Highest 1/3 of the Runups (Meter)
- $R_{2\%}$  Runup Exceeded by 2 Percent of the Runup Crests (Meter)
- $\beta$  Slope of Beach of Surf Zone Waves (Degree)
- $\epsilon_0$  Deepwater Surf Similarity Parameter
- $\lambda$  Wavelength of Coast (Meter)
- $\xi_o$  Surf Zone Waves Similarity Parameter



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- Constant: **[g]**, 9.80665

*Gravitational acceleration on Earth*

- Constant: **e**, 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249

*Napier's constant*

- Function: **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)

*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*

- Function: **tan**, tan(Angle)

*The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.*

- Measurement: **Length** in Meter (m)

*Length Unit Conversion* 

- Measurement: **Angle** in Degree (°)

*Angle Unit Conversion* 



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