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Basics of Financial Accounting Formulas

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List of 22 Basics of Financial Accounting Formulas

Basics of Financial Accounting

1) Annual Equivalent Cost

$$\text{fx } AEC = \frac{ASP \cdot DR}{1 - (1 + DR)^{-n}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5916.981 = \frac{10000 \cdot 0.12}{1 - (1 + 0.12)^{-2}}$$

2) Annual Percentage Yield

$$\text{fx } APY = \left(1 + \left(\frac{r}{n_c} \right) \right)^n - \{c\} - 1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 56.66504 = \left(1 + \left(\frac{5}{10} \right) \right)^{10} - 1$$

3) Depletion Charge per Unit

$$\text{fx } DC = \frac{OC - RV}{n_{\text{Depletion}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 291.55 = \frac{3500 - 1.4}{12}$$



4) Depletion Expense

$$\text{fx } DE = DC \cdot UC$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5800 = 290 \cdot 20$$

5) Discount Factor

$$\text{fx } DF = \frac{1}{1 \cdot (1 + DR)^n}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.797194 = \frac{1}{1 \cdot (1 + 0.12)^2}$$

6) Discount given Discount Rate and List Price

$$\text{fx } \text{Disc} = DR \cdot LP$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6.18 = 0.12 \cdot 51.5$$

7) Discount given List Price and Price Paid

$$\text{fx } \text{Disc} = LP - SP$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.5 = 51.5 - 50$$



8) Discount Lost

$$fx \quad DL = \left(\frac{D\%}{100 - D\%} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{365}{F - L} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.1E^{-5} = \left(\frac{3}{100 - 3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{365}{24d - 12d} \right)$$

9) Discount Percentage

$$fx \quad D\% = \left(\frac{LP - SP}{SP} \right) \cdot 100$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 3 = \left(\frac{51.5 - 50}{50} \right) \cdot 100$$

10) DuPont Analysis

$$fx \quad ROE = \left(\frac{NI}{R} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{R}{ATA} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{ATA}{ATE} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 100 = \left(\frac{200000}{10000} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{10000}{1000} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1000}{2000} \right)$$

11) EBIT

$$fx \quad EBIT = R - OPEX$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8746 = 10000 - 1254$$



12) EBITDA

$$\text{fx } \text{EBITDA} = \text{EBIT} + D + A_m$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 420626 = 8746 + 11880 + 400000$$

13) Effective Yield

$$\text{fx } i = 1 + \left(\frac{\text{NR}}{n_{\text{PYr}}} \right)^{n_{\text{PYr}}} - 1$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 298.9039 = 1 + \left(\frac{19}{3.2} \right)^{3.2} - 1$$

14) Internal Rate of Return

fx

Open Calculator 

$$\text{NPV} = \sum \left(x, 0, n, \left(\left(\frac{\text{CF}_n}{(1 + \text{IRR})^x} \right) \right) \right) - \text{IIT}$$

$$\text{ex } 5082.84 = \sum \left(x, 0, 2, \left(\left(\frac{3000}{(1 + 0.30)^x} \right) \right) \right) - 2000$$

15) List Price

$$\text{fx } \text{LP} = \text{SP} + \text{Disc}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 51.5 = 50 + 1.5$$



16) Long term Debt to Equity ratio

$$\text{fx } \text{LTDER} = \frac{\text{LTD}}{\text{SF}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 20 = \frac{1000000}{50000}$$

17) Net Present Value

$$\text{fx } \text{NPV} = \sum \left(x, 1, t, \left(\frac{\text{CF}}{(1 + \text{IRR})^x} \right) \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 5085.116 = \sum \left(x, 1, 3\text{Year}, \left(\frac{2800}{(1 + 0.30)^x} \right) \right)$$

18) Operating Cash Flow

$$\text{fx } \text{OCF} = \text{EBIT} + \text{D} - \text{T}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 20608 = 8746 + 11880 - 18$$

19) Residual Value

$$\text{fx } \text{RV} = \frac{\text{C} - \text{SR}}{\text{LS}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1.4\text{E}^{-6} = \frac{450 - 10}{10\text{Year}}$$



20) Shareholders' Equity given Share Capital, Retained Earnings and Treasury Shares

$$\text{fx } \text{TSE} = \text{SC} + \text{RE} - \text{TS}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 37364 = 38000 + 36 - 672$$

21) Shareholders' Equity given Total Assets and Liabilities

$$\text{fx } \text{TSE} = \text{TA} - \text{TL}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 37364 = 82374 - 45010$$

22) Value of Stock

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{\text{EDPS}}{\text{CCE} - \text{DGR}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 40 = \frac{200}{25 - 20}$$



Variables Used

- **A_m** Amortization
- **AEC** Annual Equivalent Cost
- **APY** Annual Percentage Yield
- **ASP** Asset Price
- **ATA** Average Total Assets
- **ATE** Average Total Equity
- **C** Cost of Fixed Asset
- **CCE** Cost of Capital Equity
- **CF** Cash Flow
- **CF_n** Cashflow at End Period
- **D** Depreciation
- **$D\%$** Discount Percentage
- **DC** Depletion Charge per Unit
- **DE** Depletion Expense
- **DF** Discount Factor
- **DGR** Dividend Growth Rate
- **Disc** Discount
- **DL** Discount Lost
- **DR** Discount Rate
- **EBIT** Earnings Before Interest and Taxes
- **EBITDA** EBITDA
- **EDPS** Expected Dividend Per Share
- **F** Final Payment Date (*Day*)
- **i** Effective Yield



- **IIT** Initial Investment
- **IRR** Internal Rate of Return
- **L** Last Discount Date (*Day*)
- **LP** List Price
- **LS** Lifespan (*Year*)
- **LTD** Long Term Debt
- **LTDER** Long Term Debt to Equity Ratio
- **n** Number of Periods
- **n_c** Compounding Periods
- **n_{Depletion}** Total Number of Units Depletion
- **n_{PYr}** Number of Payments Per Year
- **NI** Net Income
- **NPV** Net Present Value
- **NR** Nominal Rate
- **OC** Original Cost
- **OCF** Operating Cash Flow
- **OPEX** Operating Expense
- **r** Stated annual interest rate
- **R** Revenue
- **RE** Retained Earnings
- **ROE** Return on Equity
- **RV** Residual Value
- **s** Value of Stock
- **SC** Share Capital
- **SF** Shareholders Fund
- **SP** Price Paid



- **SR** Scrap Rate
- **t** Time Period (Year)
- **T** Taxes
- **TA** Total Assets
- **TL** Total Liabilities
- **TS** Treasury Shares
- **TSE** Total Shareholders' Equity
- **UC** Units Consumed



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sum**, sum(i, from, to, expr)
Summation or sigma (Σ) notation is a method used to write out a long sum in a concise way.
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Day (d), Year (Year)
Time Unit Conversion 



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