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Hydrostatic Forces on Surfaces Formulas

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List of 14 Hydrostatic Forces on Surfaces Formulas

Hydrostatic Forces on Surfaces

Pressure Diagram

1) Depth of Center of Pressure

$$f_x \quad D = h_1 + \left(\frac{2 \cdot D_{h2} + h_1}{D_{h2} + h_1} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{b}{3} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 50.5m = 50m + \left(\frac{2 \cdot 50m + 50m}{50m + 50m} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1000mm}{3} \right)$$

2) Length of Prism given Total Pressure by Volume of Prism

$$f_x \quad L = 2 \cdot \frac{P_T}{S \cdot (h_1 + D_{h2})} \cdot b$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.0028m = 2 \cdot \frac{105Pa}{0.75kN/m^3 \cdot (50m + 50m)} \cdot 1000mm$$

3) Pressure Intensity for Bottom Edge of Plane Surface

$$f_x \quad P_2 = S \cdot D_{h2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.375Bar = 0.75kN/m^3 \cdot 50m$$



4) Pressure Intensity for Top Edge of Plane Surface

$$\text{fx } P_1 = S \cdot h_1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.375\text{Bar} = 0.75\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 50\text{m}$$

5) Total Pressure by Volume of Prism

$$\text{fx } P_T = \left(\frac{S \cdot (h_1 + D_{h2})}{2} \right) \cdot b \cdot L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.105\text{Pa} = \left(\frac{0.75\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot (50\text{m} + 50\text{m})}{2} \right) \cdot 1000\text{mm} \cdot 0.0028\text{m}$$

6) Vertical Depth given Pressure Intensity for Bottom Edge of Plane Surface

$$\text{fx } D_{h2} = \frac{P_I}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 50\text{m} = \frac{37.5\text{kPa}}{0.75\text{kN/m}^3}$$

7) Vertical Depth given Pressure Intensity for Top Edge of Plane Surface

$$\text{fx } h_1 = \frac{P_I}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 50\text{m} = \frac{37.5\text{kPa}}{0.75\text{kN/m}^3}$$



Total Pressure on Curved Surface

8) Direction of Resultant Force

$$\text{fx} \quad \theta = \frac{1}{\tan\left(\frac{P_v}{dH}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(23d9fc146e83b5c3013cfa32c784f8d5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex} \quad 30.80724^\circ = \frac{1}{\tan\left(\frac{44.3\text{N/m}^2}{10.5\text{N/m}^2}\right)}$$

9) Horizontal Force given Direction of Resultant Force

$$\text{fx} \quad dH = \frac{dv}{\tan(\theta)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aa53ad6fea213b8b2226d3077e30533a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex} \quad 8.660254\text{N/m}^2 = \frac{5\text{N/m}^2}{\tan(30^\circ)}$$

10) Horizontal Pressure given Resultant Force

$$\text{fx} \quad dH = \sqrt{P_n^2 - dv^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex} \quad 10.57781\text{N/m}^2 = \sqrt{(11.7\text{N})^2 - (5\text{N/m}^2)^2}$$



11) Resultant Force by Parallelogram of Forces

$$\text{fx } P_n = \sqrt{dH^2 + dv^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11.6297\text{N} = \sqrt{(10.5\text{N/m}^2)^2 + (5\text{N/m}^2)^2}$$

12) Total Pressure on Elementary Area

$$\text{fx } p = S \cdot D \cdot A_{cs}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 489.45\text{Pa} = 0.75\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 50.2\text{m} \cdot 13\text{m}^2$$

13) Vertical Pressure given Direction of Resultant Force

$$\text{fx } dv = \tan(\theta) \cdot dH$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6.062178\text{N/m}^2 = \tan(30^\circ) \cdot 10.5\text{N/m}^2$$

14) Vertical Pressure given Resultant Force

$$\text{fx } dv = \sqrt{P_n^2 - dH^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5.161395\text{N/m}^2 = \sqrt{(11.7\text{N})^2 - (10.5\text{N/m}^2)^2}$$



Variables Used

- **A_{cs}** Cross-Sectional Area (Square Meter)
- **b** Breadth of Section (Millimeter)
- **D** Vertical Depth (Meter)
- **D_{h2}** Vertical Depth h_2 (Meter)
- **dH** Horizontal Pressure (Newton per Square Meter)
- **dv** Vertical Pressure (Newton per Square Meter)
- **h_1** Vertical Depth h_1 (Meter)
- **L** Length of Prism (Meter)
- **p** Pressure (Pascal)
- **P_1** Pressure 1 (Bar)
- **P_2** Pressure 2 (Bar)
- **P_I** Pressure Intensity (Kilopascal)
- **P_n** Resultant Force (Newton)
- **P_T** Total Pressure (Pascal)
- **P_v** Vertical Pressure 1 (Newton per Square Meter)
- **S** Specific Weight of Liquid in Piezometer (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **θ** Theta (Degree)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Function:** **tan**, tan(Angle)
Trigonometric tangent function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa), Bar (Bar), Kilopascal (kPa),
Newton per Square Meter (N/m²)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m³)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion 



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