



# **AC Bridge Circuits Formulas**

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# **List of 18 AC Bridge Circuits Formulas**

# AC Bridge Circuits

### Anderson Bridge 🗗

#### 1) Capacitor Current in Anderson Bridge

fx 
$$I_{c(ab)} = I_{1(ab)} \cdot \omega \cdot C_{(ab)} \cdot R_{3(ab)}$$

$$\textbf{ex} \ 2.436 \text{A} = 0.58 \text{A} \cdot 200 \text{rad/s} \cdot 420 \mu \text{F} \cdot 50 \Omega$$

#### 2) Unknown Inductance in Anderson Bridge

$$\begin{split} L_{1(ab)} &= C_{(ab)} \cdot \left(\frac{R_{3(ab)}}{R_{4(ab)}}\right) \cdot \left(\left(r_{1(ab)} \cdot \left(R_{4(ab)} + R_{3(ab)}\right)\right) + \left(R_{2(ab)} \cdot R_{4(ab)}\right)\right) \\ \\ &= \underbrace{\left(\frac{50\Omega}{150\Omega}\right) \cdot \left(\left(4.5\Omega \cdot \left(150\Omega + 50\Omega\right)\right) + \left(20\Omega \cdot 150\Omega\right)\right)}_{\text{EX}} \end{split}$$

$$R_{1(ab)} = \left(rac{R_{2(ab)} \cdot R_{3(ab)}}{R_{4(ab)}}
ight) - r_{1(ab)}$$

$$oxed{ex} 2.166667\Omega = \left(rac{20\Omega \cdot 50\Omega}{150\Omega}
ight) - 4.5\Omega$$

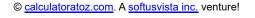
# De Sauty Bridge G

### 4) Dissipation Factor of Known Capacitor in De Sauty Bridge 🖸

$$D_{2(dsb)} = \omega \cdot C_{2(dsb)} \cdot r_{2(dsb)}$$

$$\textbf{ex} \ 0.5344 = 200 \text{rad/s} \cdot 167 \mu \text{F} \cdot 16\Omega$$











#### 5) Dissipation Factor of Unknown Capacitor in De Sauty Bridge

fx  $D_{1(dsb)} = \omega \cdot C_{1(dsb)} \cdot r_{1(dsb)}$ 

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 $0.729106 = 200 \text{rad/s} \cdot 191.87 \mu \text{F} \cdot 19\Omega$ 

# 6) Unknown Capacitance in De Sauty Bridge

 $\mathbf{C}_{1(\mathrm{dsb})} = \mathrm{C}_{2(\mathrm{dsb})} \cdot \left(rac{\mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{dsb})}}{\mathrm{R}_{3(\mathrm{dsb})}}
ight)$ 

Open Calculator

 $oxed{ex} 191.8723 \mu F = 167 \mu F \cdot \left(rac{54\Omega}{47\Omega}
ight)$ 

# Hay Bridge 🗗

# 7) Quality Factor of Hay Bridge using Capacitance

 $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{Q}_{(\mathrm{hay})} = rac{1}{\mathrm{C}_{4(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \omega}$ 

Open Calculator

 $oxed{ex} \left[ 0.784929 = rac{1}{260 \mu \mathrm{F} \cdot 24.5 \Omega \cdot 200 \mathrm{rad/s}} 
ight]$ 

# 8) Unknown Inductance in Hay Bridge

 $\mathbf{E} \mathbf{L}_{1(\mathrm{hay})} = rac{\mathrm{R}_{2(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{3(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}}{1 + \omega^2 \cdot \mathrm{C}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}^2 \cdot \mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}^2}$ 

Open Calculator

 $\boxed{ 109.4288 \mathrm{mH} = \frac{32\Omega \cdot 34.5\Omega \cdot 260 \mu F}{1 + \left(200 \mathrm{rad/s}\right)^2 \cdot \left(260 \mu F\right)^2 \cdot \left(24.5\Omega\right)^2 } }$ 



### 9) Unknown Resistance of Hay Bridge

 $\mathbf{R}_{1(\mathrm{hay})} = rac{\omega^2 \cdot \mathrm{R}_{2(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{3(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{hay})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}^2}{1 + \left(\omega^2 \cdot \mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}^2 \cdot \mathrm{C}_{4(\mathrm{hay})}^2
ight)}$ 

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# Maxwell Bridge 2

# 10) Quality Factor of Maxwell Inductance-Capacitance Bridge

 $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{Q}_{(\mathrm{max})} = rac{\omega \cdot L_{1(\mathrm{max})}}{R_{\mathrm{eff}(\mathrm{max})}}$ 

 $oxed{ex} 0.501092 = rac{200 \mathrm{rad/s} \cdot 32.571 \mathrm{mH}}{13\Omega}$ 

# 11) Unknown Inductance in Maxwell Inductance Bridge 💪

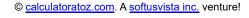
 $egin{aligned} \mathbf{K} egin{aligned} \mathbf{L}_{1( ext{max})} &= \left(rac{\mathbf{R}_{3( ext{max})}}{\mathbf{R}_{4( ext{max})}}
ight) \cdot \mathbf{L}_{2( ext{max})} \end{aligned}$ 

ex  $32.57143 \mathrm{mH} = \left(\frac{12\Omega}{14\Omega}\right) \cdot 38 \mathrm{mH}$ 

### 12) Unknown Resistance in Maxwell Inductance Bridge 🗹

 $m R_{1(max)} = \left(rac{R_{3(max)}}{R_{4(max)}}
ight) \cdot \left(R_{2(max)} + r_{2(max)}
ight)$ 

 $oxed{ex} 110.5714\Omega = \left(rac{12\Omega}{14\Omega}
ight) \cdot \left(29\Omega + 100\Omega
ight)$ 



# Schering Bridge 🗗

### 13) Dissipation Factor in Schering Bridge

$$\mathbf{E} D_{1(\mathrm{sb})} = \omega \cdot C_{4(\mathrm{sb})} \cdot R_{4(\mathrm{sb})}$$

Open Calculator 🗗

$$extstyle{0.6104} = 200 ext{rad/s} \cdot 109 \mu ext{F} \cdot 28 \Omega$$

### 14) Unknown Capacitance in Schering Bridge

$$\left[ \mathbf{R} 
ight] \mathrm{C}_{1(\mathrm{sb})} = \left( rac{\mathrm{R}_{4(\mathrm{sb})}}{\mathrm{R}_{3(\mathrm{sb})}} 
ight) \cdot \mathrm{C}_{2(\mathrm{sb})}$$

Open Calculator

$$oxed{ex} 183.3548 \mu ext{F} = \left(rac{28\Omega}{31\Omega}
ight) \cdot 203 \mu ext{F}$$

### 15) Unknown Resistance in Schering Bridge

$$\boxed{\mathbf{r}_{1(sb)} = \left(\frac{C_{4(sb)}}{C_{2(sb)}}\right) \cdot R_{3(sb)}}$$

Open Calculator

$$\boxed{16.64532\Omega = \left(\frac{109\mu F}{203\mu F}\right)\cdot 31\Omega}$$

## Wien Bridge 🚰

## 16) Angular Frequency in Wien's Bridge 🗹

$$\omega_{(\mathrm{wein})} = rac{1}{\sqrt{\mathrm{R}_{1(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{2(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{1(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{2(\mathrm{wein})}}}$$

Open Calculator

ex 
$$138.5107 \mathrm{rad/s} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{27\Omega \cdot 26\Omega \cdot 270\mu\mathrm{F} \cdot 275\mu\mathrm{F}}}$$





#### 17) Resistance Ratio in Wien Bridge

$$ext{RR}_{(wein)} = \left(rac{R_{2(wein)}}{R_{1(wein)}}
ight) + \left(rac{C_{1(wein)}}{C_{2(wein)}}
ight)$$

Open Calculator

ex 
$$1.944781=\left(rac{26\Omega}{27\Omega}
ight)+\left(rac{270\mu F}{275\mu F}
ight)$$

#### 18) Unknown Frequency in Wien Bridge

$$\mathbf{f}_{(\mathrm{wein})} = rac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\sqrt{\mathrm{R}_{1(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{R}_{2(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{1(\mathrm{wein})} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{2(\mathrm{wein})}
ight)}$$

Open Calculator 🗗



#### Variables Used

- C<sub>(ab)</sub> Capacitance in Anderson Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>1(dsb)</sub> Unknown Capacitance in De Sauty Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>1(sb)</sub> Unknown Capacitance in Schering Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>1(wein)</sub> Known Capacitance 1 in Wein Bridge (*Microfarad*)
- C<sub>2(dsb)</sub> Known Capacitance in De Sauty Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>2(sb)</sub> Known Capacitance 2 in Schering Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>2(wein)</sub> Known Capacitance 2 in Wein Bridge (*Microfarad*)
- C<sub>4(hav)</sub> Capacitance in Hay Bridge (Microfarad)
- C<sub>4(sh)</sub> Known Capacitance 4 in Schering Bridge (Microfarad)
- D<sub>1(dsb)</sub> Dissipation Factor 1 in De Sauty Bridge
- D<sub>1(sb)</sub> Dissipation Factor in Schering Bridge
- D<sub>2(dsb)</sub> Dissipation Factor 2 in De Sauty Bridge
- f(wein) Unknown Frequency in Wein Bridge (Hertz)
- I<sub>1(ab)</sub> Inductor Current in Anderson Bridge (Ampere)
- Ic(ab) Capacitor Current in Anderson Bridge (Ampere)
- L<sub>1(ab)</sub> Unknown Inductance in Anderson Bridge (Millihenry)
- L<sub>1(hav)</sub> Unknown Inductance in Hay Bridge (Millihenry)
- L<sub>1(max)</sub> Unknown Inductance in Maxwell Bridge (Millihenry)
- L<sub>2(max)</sub> Variable Inductance in Maxwell Bridge (Millihenry)
- Q<sub>(hay)</sub> Quality Factor in Hay Bridge
- Q<sub>(max)</sub> Quality Factor in Maxwell Bridge
- r<sub>1(ab)</sub> Series Resistance in Anderson Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>1(ab)</sub> Inductor Resistance in Anderson Bridge (Ohm)
- r<sub>1(dsb)</sub> Capacitor 1 Resistance in De Sauty Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>1(hay)</sub> Unknown Resistance in Hay Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>1(max)</sub> Unknown Resistance in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)





- r<sub>1(sb)</sub> Series Resistance 1 in Schering Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>1(wein)</sub> Known Resistance 1 in Wein Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>2(ab)</sub> Known Resistance 2 in Anderson Bridge (Ohm)
- r<sub>2(dsb)</sub> Capacitor 2 Resistance in De Sauty Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>2(hav)</sub> Known Resistance 2 in Hay Bridge (Ohm)
- r<sub>2(max)</sub> Decade Resistance in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>2(max)</sub> Variable Resistance in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>2(wein)</sub> Known Resistance 2 in Wein Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>3(ab)</sub> Known Resistance 3 in Anderson Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>3(dsb)</sub> Known Resistance 3 in De Sauty Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>3(hav)</sub> Known Resistance 3 in Hay Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>3(max)</sub> Known Resistance 3 in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>3(sb)</sub> Known Resistance 3 in Schering Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>4(ab)</sub> Known Resistance 4 in Anderson Bridge (Ohm)
- R4(dsb) Known Resistance 4 in De Sauty Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>4(hav)</sub> Known Resistance 4 in Hay Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>4(max)</sub> Known Resistance 4 in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)
- R<sub>4(sb)</sub> Known Resistance 4 in Schering Bridge (Ohm)
- Reff(max) Effective Resistance in Maxwell Bridge (Ohm)
- RR<sub>(wein)</sub> Resistance Ratio in Wein Bridge
- ω Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)
- ω<sub>(wein)</sub> Angular Frequency in Wein Bridge (Radian per Second)





### **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
   Archimedes' constant
- Function: sqrt, sqrt(Number) Square root function
- Measurement: Electric Current in Ampere (A)

  Electric Current Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Frequency in Hertz (Hz)
  Frequency Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Capacitance in Microfarad (μF)
   Capacitance Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Electric Resistance in Ohm (Ω)
   Electric Resistance Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Inductance in Millihenry (mH)
  Inductance Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Angular Frequency in Radian per Second (rad/s)
   Angular Frequency Unit Conversion





#### **Check other formula lists**

- AC Bridge Circuits Formulas
- DC Bridges Formulas

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