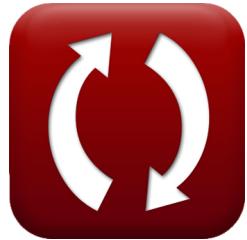




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Tail Contribution Formulas

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List of 19 Tail Contribution Formulas

Tail Contribution ↗

1) Horizontal tail area for given tail volume ratio ↗

fx $S_t = V_H \cdot S \cdot \frac{c_{ma}}{l_t}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $1.8m^2 = 1.42 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot \frac{0.2m}{0.801511m}$

2) Horizontal tail volume ratio ↗

fx $V_H = l_t \cdot \frac{S_t}{S \cdot c_{ma}}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $1.42 = 0.801511m \cdot \frac{1.8m^2}{5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}$

3) Horizontal Tail Volume Ratio for given Pitching Moment Coefficient ↗

fx $V_H = -\left(\frac{Cm_t}{\eta \cdot CT_{lift}} \right)$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $1.413043 = -\left(\frac{-0.39}{0.92 \cdot 0.3} \right)$



4) Mean Aerodynamic Chord for given Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad c_{ma} = \frac{M_t}{0.5 \cdot \rho_\infty \cdot V^2 \cdot S \cdot Cm_t}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.200217m = \frac{-218.6644N*m}{0.5 \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot (30m/s)^2 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot -0.39}$$

5) Pitching Moment due to Tail ↗

$$fx \quad M_t = -l_t \cdot L_t$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad -218.844563N*m = -0.801511m \cdot 273.04N$$

6) Tail Area for given Tail Moment Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad S_t = -\frac{Cm_t \cdot S \cdot c_{ma}}{\eta \cdot l_t \cdot CT_{lift}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 1.791182m^2 = -\frac{-0.39 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}{0.92 \cdot 0.801511m \cdot 0.3}$$

7) Tail Efficiency for given Pitching Moment Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad \eta = -\frac{Cm_t \cdot S \cdot c_{ma}}{l_t \cdot S_t \cdot CT_{lift}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.915493 = -\frac{-0.39 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}{0.801511m \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot 0.3}$$



8) Tail Efficiency for given Tail Volume Ratio

fx $\eta = -\left(\frac{Cm_t}{V_H \cdot CT_{lift}} \right)$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $0.915493 = -\left(\frac{-0.39}{1.42 \cdot 0.3} \right)$

9) Tail Lift Coefficient for given Tail Volume Ratio

fx $CT_{lift} = -\left(\frac{Cm_t}{V_H \cdot \eta} \right)$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $0.29853 = -\left(\frac{-0.39}{1.42 \cdot 0.92} \right)$

10) Tail Lift for given Tail Pitching Moment

fx $L_t = -\left(\frac{M_t}{l_t} \right)$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $272.8152N = -\left(\frac{-218.6644N*m}{0.801511m} \right)$

11) Tail moment arm for given horizontal tail volume ratio

fx $l_t = V_H \cdot S \cdot \frac{c_{ma}}{S_t}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $0.801511m = 1.42 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot \frac{0.2m}{1.8m^2}$



12) Tail Moment Arm for given Tail Moment Coefficient

$$fx \quad l_t = -\frac{Cm_t \cdot S \cdot c_{ma}}{\eta \cdot S_t \cdot CT_{lift}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.797585m = -\frac{-0.39 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}{0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot 0.3}$$

13) Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient

$$fx \quad Cm_t = \frac{M_t}{0.5 \cdot \rho_\infty \cdot V^2 \cdot S \cdot c_{ma}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -0.390423 = \frac{-218.6644N*m}{0.5 \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot (30m/s)^2 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}$$

14) Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient for given Tail Efficiency

$$fx \quad Cm_t = -\frac{\eta \cdot S_t \cdot l_t \cdot CT_{lift}}{S \cdot c_{ma}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -0.39192 = -\frac{0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot 0.801511m \cdot 0.3}{5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}$$

15) Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient for given Tail Volume Ratio

$$fx \quad Cm_t = -V_H \cdot \eta \cdot CT_{lift}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -0.39192 = -1.42 \cdot 0.92 \cdot 0.3$$



16) Tail Pitching Moment for given Lift Coefficient 

fx $M_t = -\frac{l_t \cdot CT_{lift} \cdot \rho_\infty \cdot V_{tail}^2 \cdot S_t}{2}$

Open Calculator **ex**

$$-218.664465N*m = -\frac{0.801511m \cdot 0.3 \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot (28.72m/s)^2 \cdot 1.8m^2}{2}$$

17) Tail Pitching Moment for given Moment Coefficient 

fx $M_t = \frac{Cm_t \cdot \rho_\infty \cdot V^2 \cdot S \cdot c_{ma}}{2}$

Open Calculator 

ex $-218.4273N*m = \frac{-0.39 \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot (30m/s)^2 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot 0.2m}{2}$

18) Wing Mean Aerodynamic Chord for given Horizontal Tail Volume Ratio 

fx $c_{ma} = l_t \cdot \frac{S_t}{S \cdot V_H}$

Open Calculator 

ex $0.2m = 0.801511m \cdot \frac{1.8m^2}{5.08m^2 \cdot 1.42}$



19) Wing Reference Area for given Horizontal Tail Volume Ratio 

fx
$$S = l_t \cdot \frac{S_t}{V_H \cdot c_{ma}}$$

Open Calculator 

ex
$$5.079999m^2 = 0.801511m \cdot \frac{1.8m^2}{1.42 \cdot 0.2m}$$



Variables Used

- C_{ma} Mean Aerodynamic Chord (*Meter*)
- Cm_t Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient
- CT_{lift} Tail Lift Coefficient
- L_t Lift due to Tail (*Newton*)
- M_t Pitching Moment due to Tail (*Newton Meter*)
- S Reference Area (*Square Meter*)
- S_t Horizontal Tail Area (*Square Meter*)
- V Flight Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- V_H Horizontal Tail Volume Ratio
- V_{tail} Velocity Tail (*Meter per Second*)
- η Tail Efficiency
- ρ_∞ Freestream Density (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)
- l_t Horizontal Tail Moment Arm (*Meter*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement:** Length in Meter (m)

Length Unit Conversion 

- **Measurement:** Area in Square Meter (m^2)

Area Unit Conversion 

- **Measurement:** Speed in Meter per Second (m/s)

Speed Unit Conversion 

- **Measurement:** Force in Newton (N)

Force Unit Conversion 

- **Measurement:** Density in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)

Density Unit Conversion 

- **Measurement:** Moment of Force in Newton Meter (N*m)

Moment of Force Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- Tail Contribution Formulas 

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