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Wing-Tail Contribution Formulas

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List of 15 Wing-Tail Contribution Formulas

Wing-Tail Contribution

1) Angle of Attack at Tail

$$fx \quad \alpha_t = \alpha_w - i_w - \varepsilon + i_t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.77\text{rad} = 0.083\text{rad} - 0.078\text{rad} - 0.095\text{rad} + 0.86\text{rad}$$

2) Angle of Attack of Wing

$$fx \quad \alpha_w = \alpha_t + i_w + \varepsilon - i_t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.083\text{rad} = 0.77\text{rad} + 0.078\text{rad} + 0.095\text{rad} - 0.86\text{rad}$$

3) Angle of incidence of tail

$$fx \quad i_t = \alpha_t - \alpha_w + i_w + \varepsilon$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.86\text{rad} = 0.77\text{rad} - 0.083\text{rad} + 0.078\text{rad} + 0.095\text{rad}$$


4) Angle of incidence of wing

$$fx \quad i_w = \alpha_w - \alpha_t - \varepsilon + i_t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.078\text{rad} = 0.083\text{rad} - 0.77\text{rad} - 0.095\text{rad} + 0.86\text{rad}$$



5) Downwash angle 

$$fx \quad \varepsilon = \alpha_w - i_w - \alpha_t + i_t$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.095\text{rad} = 0.083\text{rad} - 0.078\text{rad} - 0.77\text{rad} + 0.86\text{rad}$$

6) Lift due to Tail only 

$$fx \quad L_t = F_L - L_w$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 273.04\text{N} = 1073.04\text{N} - 800\text{N}$$

7) Lift due to Wing only 

$$fx \quad L_w = F_L - L_t$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 800\text{N} = 1073.04\text{N} - 273.04\text{N}$$

8) Tail area for given tail efficiency 

$$fx \quad S_t = S \cdot \frac{C_L - C_{W_{\text{lift}}}}{C_{T_{\text{lift}}} \cdot \eta}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.803768\text{m}^2 = 5.08\text{m}^2 \cdot \frac{1.108 - 1.01}{0.3 \cdot 0.92}$$

9) Tail Efficiency for given lift coefficients 

$$fx \quad \eta = S \cdot \frac{C_L - C_{W_{\text{lift}}}}{C_{T_{\text{lift}}} \cdot S_t}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.921926 = 5.08\text{m}^2 \cdot \frac{1.108 - 1.01}{0.3 \cdot 1.8\text{m}^2}$$



10) Tail Lift Coefficient for given Pitching Moment

$$fx \quad C_{T_{lift}} = -2 \cdot \frac{M_t}{l_t \cdot \rho_{\infty} \cdot V_{tail}^2 \cdot S_t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.3 = -2 \cdot \frac{-218.6644N^*m}{0.801511m \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot (28.72m/s)^2 \cdot 1.8m^2}$$

11) Tail Lift Coefficient for given Pitching Moment Coefficient

$$fx \quad C_{T_{lift}} = - \left(C_{m_t} \cdot S \cdot \frac{c_{ma}}{\eta \cdot S_t \cdot l_t} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.29853 = - \left(-0.39 \cdot 5.08m^2 \cdot \frac{0.2m}{0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot 0.801511m} \right)$$

12) Tail Lift Coefficient of Wing-Tail Combination

$$fx \quad C_{T_{lift}} = S \cdot \frac{C_L - C_{W_{lift}}}{\eta \cdot S_t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.300628 = 5.08m^2 \cdot \frac{1.108 - 1.01}{0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2}$$

13) Total Lift Coefficient of Wing-Tail Combination

$$fx \quad C_L = C_{W_{lift}} + \left(\eta \cdot S_t \cdot \frac{C_{T_{lift}}}{S} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.107795 = 1.01 + \left(0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot \frac{0.3}{5.08m^2} \right)$$



14) Total Lift of Wing-Tail Combination

$$fx \quad F_L = L_w + L_t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1073.04N = 800N + 273.04N$$

15) Wing Lift Coefficient of wing-tail combination

$$fx \quad CW_{\text{lift}} = C_L - \left(\eta \cdot S_t \cdot \frac{CT_{\text{lift}}}{S} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.010205 = 1.108 - \left(0.92 \cdot 1.8m^2 \cdot \frac{0.3}{5.08m^2} \right)$$










Variables Used

- C_L Lift Coefficient
- c_{ma} Mean Aerodynamic Chord (Meter)
- Cm_t Tail Pitching Moment Coefficient
- CT_{lift} Tail Lift Coefficient
- CW_{lift} Wing Lift Coefficient
- F_L Lift Force (Newton)
- L_t Lift due to Tail (Newton)
- L_w Lift due to Wing (Newton)
- M_t Pitching Moment due to Tail (Newton Meter)
- S Reference Area (Square Meter)
- S_t Horizontal Tail Area (Square Meter)
- V_{tail} Velocity Tail (Meter per Second)
- α_t Horizontal Tail Angle of Attack (Radian)
- α_w Wing Angle of Attack (Radian)
- ϵ Downwash Angle (Radian)
- η Tail Efficiency
- ρ_∞ Freestream Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- i_t Tail Incidence Angle (Radian)
- i_w Wing Incidence Angle (Radian)
- l_t Horizontal Tail Moment Arm (Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Angle** in Radian (rad)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Moment of Force** in Newton Meter (N*m)
Moment of Force Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Tail Contribution Formulas](#) 
- [Wing-Tail Contribution Formulas](#) 

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