



# Mechanics of Orthogonal Cutting Formulas

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# List of 10 Mechanics of Orthogonal Cutting Formulas

# Mechanics of Orthogonal Cutting C

1) Area of Cut from Tool Temperature

fx 
$$A = \left(rac{ heta \cdot k^{0.44} \cdot c^{0.56}}{ ext{C}_0 \cdot ext{U}_{ ext{s}} \cdot ext{V}^{0.44}}
ight)^{rac{100}{22}}$$

$$\textbf{ex} \ 0.007347 \text{m}^{2} = \left( \frac{273 \,^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot \left( 10.18 \text{W} / (\text{m}^{*}\text{K}) \right)^{0.44} \cdot \left( 4.184 \text{kJ/kg}^{*}\text{K} \right)^{0.56}}{0.29 \cdot 200 \text{kJ/kg} \cdot \left( 120 \text{m/s} \right)^{0.44}} \right)^{\frac{100}{22}}$$

2) Cutting Speed from Tool Temperature

fx 
$$V = \left(rac{ heta \cdot k^{0.44} \cdot c^{0.56}}{C_0 \cdot U_s \cdot A^{0.22}}
ight)^{rac{100}{44}}$$

$$\mathbf{2m/s} = \left(\frac{273^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot (10.18\text{W}/(\text{m*K}))^{0.44} \cdot (4.184\text{kJ/kg*K})^{0.56}}{0.29 \cdot 200\text{kJ/kg} \cdot (26.4493\text{m}^2)^{0.22}}\right)^{\frac{100}{44}}$$

#### 3) Cutting Speed given Spindle Speed

fx 
$$\mathbf{V} = \pi \cdot \mathbf{D} \cdot \mathbf{N}$$

$$= 2.001556 {
m m/s} = \pi \cdot 0.01014 {
m m} \cdot 600 {
m rev/min}$$



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8) Specific Heat of Work from Tool Temperature 🕑

fx 
$$\mathbf{c} = \left( rac{\mathbf{C}_0 \cdot \mathbf{U}_{\mathrm{s}} \cdot \mathbf{V}^{0.44} \cdot \mathbf{A}^{0.22}}{\theta \cdot \mathbf{k}^{0.44}} 
ight)^{rac{100}{56}}$$

$$104.4024 \text{kJ/kg}^{*}\text{K} = \left(\frac{0.29 \cdot 200 \text{kJ/kg} \cdot (120 \text{m/s})^{0.44} \cdot (26.4493 \text{m}^{2})^{0.22}}{273 \,^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot (10.18 \text{W}/(\text{m}^{*}\text{K}))^{0.44}}\right)^{\frac{100}{56}}$$

#### 9) Surface Finish Constraint 🕑



### 10) Thermal Conductivity of Work from Tool Temperature

fx 
$$\mathbf{k} = \left( rac{\mathbf{C}_0 \cdot \mathbf{U_s} \cdot \mathbf{V}^{0.44} \cdot \mathbf{A}^{0.22}}{\mathbf{\theta} \cdot \mathbf{c}^{0.56}} 
ight)^{rac{100}{44}}$$

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$$610.8 \text{W}/(\text{m*K}) = \left(\frac{0.29 \cdot 200 \text{kJ/kg} \cdot (120 \text{m/s})^{0.44} \cdot (26.4493 \text{m}^2)^{0.22}}{273 \,^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot (4.184 \text{kJ/kg*K})^{0.56}}\right)^{\frac{100}{44}}$$



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# Variables Used

- A Cutting Area (Square Meter)
- C Specific Heat Capacity (Kilojoule per Kilogram per K)
- C Feed Constraint (1 per Meter)
- C<sub>0</sub> Tool Temperature Constant
- D Workpiece Diameter (Meter)
- **f** Feed Rate (Millimeter Per Revolution)
- **k** Thermal Conductivity (Watt per Meter per K)
- L Length of Bar (Meter)
- N Spindle Speed (Revolution per Minute)
- rnose Nose Radius (Meter)
- t Machining Time (Second)
- U<sub>s</sub> Specific Cutting Energy (Kilojoule per Kilogram)
- V Cutting Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **θ** Tool Temperature (Celsius)



# **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288 Archimedes' constant
- Measurement: Length in Meter (m) Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Time in Second (s) Time Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Temperature in Celsius (°C) Temperature Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Area in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>) Area Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s) Speed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Thermal Conductivity in Watt per Meter per K (W/(m\*K)) Thermal Conductivity Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Specific Heat Capacity in Kilojoule per Kilogram per K (kJ/kg\*K)
   Specific Heat Capacity Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Angular Velocity in Revolution per Minute (rev/min) Angular Velocity Unit Conversion
- Measurement: **Specific Energy** in Kilojoule per Kilogram (kJ/kg) Specific Energy Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Feed in Millimeter Per Revolution (mm/rev)
   Feed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Reciprocal Length in 1 per Meter (m<sup>-1</sup>) Reciprocal Length Unit Conversion



## **Check other formula lists**

Mechanics of Orthogonal Cutting
 Formulas

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