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Calculation of Forces on Ocean Structures Formulas

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List of 17 Calculation of Forces on Ocean Structures Formulas

Calculation of Forces on Ocean Structures

The Keulegan-Carpenter Number

1) Amplitude of Flow Velocity Oscillation

$$\text{fx } V_{fv} = \frac{K_C \cdot L}{T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.870968\text{m/s} = \frac{8 \cdot 30\text{m}}{62\text{s}}$$

2) Amplitude of Flow Velocity Oscillation for Sinusoidal Motion of Fluid

$$\text{fx } V_{fv} = \frac{A \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}{T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 4.053668\text{m/s} = \frac{40 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}{62\text{s}}$$

3) Characteristic Length Scale of Object

$$\text{fx } L = \frac{V_{fv} \cdot T}{K_C}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 31\text{m} = \frac{4\text{m/s} \cdot 62\text{s}}{8}$$



4) Characteristic Length Scale of Object given Displacement Parameter

$$\text{fx } L = \frac{A}{\delta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 26.66667\text{m} = \frac{40}{1.5}$$

5) Displacement Parameter for Sediment Transport for Sinusoidal Motion of Fluid

$$\text{fx } \delta = \frac{K_C}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.27324 = \frac{8}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

6) Displacement Parameter for Sediment Transport under Water Waves

$$\text{fx } \delta = \frac{A}{L}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.333333 = \frac{40}{30\text{m}}$$

7) Excursion Amplitude of Fluid Particles in Oscillatory Flow given Displacement Parameter

$$\text{fx } A = \delta \cdot L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 45 = 1.5 \cdot 30\text{m}$$



8) Keulegan-Carpenter Number

$$\text{fx } K_C = \frac{V_{fv} \cdot T}{L}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 8.266667 = \frac{4\text{m/s} \cdot 62\text{s}}{30\text{m}}$$

9) Keulegan-Carpenter Number for Sinusoidal Motion of Fluid

$$\text{fx } K_C = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \delta$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 9.424778 = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.5$$

10) Period of Oscillation

$$\text{fx } T = \frac{K_C \cdot L}{V_{fv}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 60\text{s} = \frac{8 \cdot 30\text{m}}{4\text{m/s}}$$

11) Period of Oscillation for Sinusoidal Motion of Fluid

$$\text{fx } T = \frac{A \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}{V_{fv}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 62.83185\text{s} = \frac{40 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}{4\text{m/s}}$$



The Morison (MOJS) Equation

12) Added-Mass Coefficient for Fixed Body in Oscillatory Flow

$$fx \quad C_a = C_m - 1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(74d4806277d7e73349d8e8c0897931e9_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4 = 5 - 1$$

13) Drag Force for Fixed body in Oscillatory Flow

$$fx \quad F_D = 0.5 \cdot \rho_{\text{Fluid}} \cdot C_D \cdot S \cdot V_f^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(8bba887393ca45b761e5cb49e755e762_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.102913\text{kN} = 0.5 \cdot 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 0.30 \cdot 5.08\text{m}^2 \cdot (10.5\text{m/s})^2$$

14) Froude-Krylov Force

$$fx \quad F_k = \rho_{\text{Fluid}} \cdot V \cdot u'$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0fb13ad0bfa3d86868cdd3883e5665b3_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.125\text{kN} = 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 50\text{m}^3 \cdot 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}$$

15) Hydrodynamic Mass Force

$$fx \quad F = \rho_{\text{Fluid}} \cdot C_a \cdot V \cdot u'$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e50091943b385fe16d3277389202856f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 27.5625\text{kN} = 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 50\text{m}^3 \cdot 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}$$

16) Inertia Coefficient for Fixed body in Oscillatory Flow

$$fx \quad C_m = 1 + C_a$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e119fc79c8f448683d20ba4c873025a2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.5 = 1 + 4.5$$



17) Inertia Force for Fixed body in Oscillatory Flow

fx $F_i = \rho_{\text{Fluid}} \cdot C_m \cdot V \cdot u'$

Open Calculator 

ex $30.625\text{kN} = 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 50\text{m}^3 \cdot 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}$



Variables Used

- **A** Excursion Amplitude of Fluid Particles
- **C_a** Added Mass Coefficient
- **C_D** Drag Coefficient of Fluid
- **C_m** Inertia Coefficient
- **F** Hydrodynamic Mass Force (*Kilonewton*)
- **F_D** Drag Force (*Kilonewton*)
- **F_i** Inertia Force of Fluid (*Kilonewton*)
- **F_k** Froude-Krylov Force (*Kilonewton*)
- **K_C** Keulegan-Carpenter Number
- **L** Length Scale (*Meter*)
- **S** Reference Area (*Square Meter*)
- **T** Time Period of Oscillations (*Second*)
- **u'** Flow Acceleration (*Cubic Meter per Second*)
- **V** Volume of Body (*Cubic Meter*)
- **V_f** Flow Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **V_{fv}** Amplitude of Flow Velocity Oscillation (*Meter per Second*)
- **δ** Displacement Parameter
- **ρ_{Fluid}** Density of Fluid (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m³)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m³/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion 



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