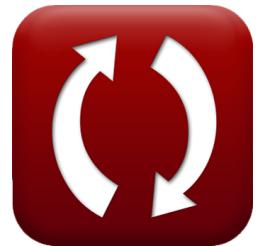


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Elastic Stability of Columns Formulas

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List of 19 Elastic Stability of Columns Formulas

Elastic Stability of Columns ↗

Crippling Load by Euler's Formula ↗

1) Crippling Load by Euler's Formula ↗

fx $P_E = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I}{L_{\text{eff}}^2}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $1491.407 \text{kN} = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot 200000 \text{MPa} \cdot 6800000 \text{mm}^4}{(3000 \text{mm})^2}$

2) Crippling Load by Euler's Formula given Crippling Load by Rankine's Formula ↗

fx $P_E = \frac{P_c \cdot P_r}{P_c - P_r}$

Open Calculator ↗

ex $1491.407 \text{kN} = \frac{1500 \text{kN} \cdot 747.8456 \text{kN}}{1500 \text{kN} - 747.8456 \text{kN}}$



3) Effective Length of Column given Crippling Load by Euler's Formula

fx $L_{\text{eff}} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I}{P_E}}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $3000\text{mm} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi^2 \cdot 200000\text{MPa} \cdot 6800000\text{mm}^4}{1491.407\text{kN}}}$

4) Modulus of Elasticity given Crippling Load by Euler's Formula

fx $E = \frac{P_E \cdot L_{\text{eff}}^2}{\pi^2 \cdot I}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $200000\text{MPa} = \frac{1491.407\text{kN} \cdot (3000\text{mm})^2}{\pi^2 \cdot 6800000\text{mm}^4}$

5) Moment of Inertia given Crippling Load by Euler's Formula

fx $I = \frac{P_E \cdot L_{\text{eff}}^2}{\pi^2 \cdot E}$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

ex $6.8E^6\text{mm}^4 = \frac{1491.407\text{kN} \cdot (3000\text{mm})^2}{\pi^2 \cdot 200000\text{MPa}}$



Rankine's Formula ↗

6) Crippling Load by Rankine's Formula ↗

$$fx \quad P_r = \frac{P_c \cdot P_E}{P_c + P_E}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 747.8456\text{kN} = \frac{1500\text{kN} \cdot 1491.407\text{kN}}{1500\text{kN} + 1491.407\text{kN}}$$

7) Crippling Load given Rankine's Constant ↗

$$fx \quad P = \frac{\sigma_c \cdot A}{1 + \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{L_{eff}}{r_{least}} \right)^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 588.9524\text{kN} = \frac{750\text{MPa} \cdot 2000\text{mm}^2}{1 + 0.00038 \cdot \left(\frac{3000\text{mm}}{47.02\text{mm}} \right)^2}$$

8) Cross-Sectional Area of Column given Crippling Load and Rankine's Constant ↗

$$fx \quad A = \frac{P \cdot \left(1 + \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{L_{eff}}{r_{least}} \right)^2 \right)}{\sigma_c}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 2000\text{mm}^2 = \frac{588.9524\text{kN} \cdot \left(1 + 0.00038 \cdot \left(\frac{3000\text{mm}}{47.02\text{mm}} \right)^2 \right)}{750\text{MPa}}$$



9) Cross-Sectional Area of Column given Crushing Load ↗

$$fx \quad A = \frac{P_c}{\sigma_c}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $2000\text{mm}^2 = \frac{1500\text{kN}}{750\text{MPa}}$

10) Crushing Load by Rankine's Formula ↗

$$fx \quad P_c = \frac{P_r \cdot P_E}{P_E - P_r}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $1500\text{kN} = \frac{747.8456\text{kN} \cdot 1491.407\text{kN}}{1491.407\text{kN} - 747.8456\text{kN}}$

11) Crushing Load given Ultimate Crushing Stress ↗

$$fx \quad P_c = \sigma_c \cdot A$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $1500\text{kN} = 750\text{MPa} \cdot 2000\text{mm}^2$

12) Effective Length of Column given Crippling Load and Rankine's Constant ↗

$$fx \quad L_{\text{eff}} = \sqrt{\left(\sigma_c \cdot \frac{A}{P} - 1\right) \cdot \frac{r_{\text{least}}^2}{\alpha}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $3000\text{mm} = \sqrt{\left(750\text{MPa} \cdot \frac{2000\text{mm}^2}{588.9524\text{kN}} - 1\right) \cdot \frac{(47.02\text{mm})^2}{0.00038}}$



13) Least Radius of Gyration given Crippling Load and Rankine's Constant**Open Calculator** **fx**

$$r_{\text{least}} = \sqrt{\frac{\alpha \cdot L_{\text{eff}}^2}{\sigma_c \cdot \frac{A}{P} - 1}}$$

ex

$$47.02\text{mm} = \sqrt{\frac{0.00038 \cdot (3000\text{mm})^2}{750\text{MPa} \cdot \frac{2000\text{mm}^2}{588.9524\text{kN}} - 1}}$$

14) Modulus of Elasticity given Rankine's Constant**Open Calculator** **fx**

$$E = \frac{\sigma_c}{\pi^2 \cdot \alpha}$$

ex

$$199976\text{MPa} = \frac{750\text{MPa}}{\pi^2 \cdot 0.00038}$$

15) Rankine's Constant**Open Calculator** **fx**

$$\alpha = \frac{\sigma_c}{\pi^2 \cdot E}$$

ex

$$0.00038 = \frac{750\text{MPa}}{\pi^2 \cdot 200000\text{MPa}}$$



16) Rankine's Constant given Crippling Load ↗

$$fx \quad \alpha = \left(\frac{\sigma_c \cdot A}{P} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{r_{\text{least}}}{L_{\text{eff}}} \right)^2$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 0.00038 = \left(\frac{750 \text{ MPa} \cdot 2000 \text{ mm}^2}{588.9524 \text{ kN}} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{47.02 \text{ mm}}{3000 \text{ mm}} \right)^2$$

17) Ultimate Crushing Stress given Crippling Load and Rankine's Constant ↗

$$fx \quad \sigma_c = \frac{P \cdot \left(1 + \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{L_{\text{eff}}}{r_{\text{least}}} \right)^2 \right)}{A}$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 750 \text{ MPa} = \frac{588.9524 \text{ kN} \cdot \left(1 + 0.00038 \cdot \left(\frac{3000 \text{ mm}}{47.02 \text{ mm}} \right)^2 \right)}{2000 \text{ mm}^2}$$

18) Ultimate Crushing Stress given Crushing Load ↗

$$fx \quad \sigma_c = \frac{P_c}{A}$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 750 \text{ MPa} = \frac{1500 \text{ kN}}{2000 \text{ mm}^2}$$



19) Ultimate Crushing Stress given Rankine's Constant 

fx $\sigma_c = \alpha \cdot \pi^2 \cdot E$

Open Calculator 

ex $750.0899 \text{ MPa} = 0.00038 \cdot \pi^2 \cdot 200000 \text{ MPa}$



Variables Used

- **A** Column Cross Sectional Area (*Square Millimeter*)
- **E** Modulus of Elasticity Column (*Megapascal*)
- **I** Moment of Inertia Column (*Millimeter⁴*)
- **L_{eff}** Effective Column Length (*Millimeter*)
- **P** Crippling Load (*Kilonewton*)
- **P_c** Crushing Load (*Kilonewton*)
- **P_E** Euler's Buckling Load (*Kilonewton*)
- **P_r** Rankine's Critical Load (*Kilonewton*)
- **r_{least}** Least Radius of Gyration Column (*Millimeter*)
- **α** Rankine's Constant
- **σ_c** Column Crushing Stress (*Megapascal*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Millimeter (mm²)
Area Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Megapascal (MPa)
Pressure Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)
Force Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Second Moment of Area** in Millimeter⁴ (mm⁴)
Second Moment of Area Unit Conversion ↗



Check other formula lists

- Mohr's Circle of Stresses Formulas 
- Beam Moments Formulas 
- Bending Stress Formulas 
- Combined Axial and Bending Loads Formulas 
- Elastic Stability of Columns Formulas 
- Principal Stress Formulas 
- Slope and Deflection Formulas 

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