



[calculatoratoz.com](https://www.calculatoratoz.com)



[unitsconverters.com](https://www.unitsconverters.com)

Thermal Stress Formulas

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark [calculatoratoz.com](https://www.calculatoratoz.com), [unitsconverters.com](https://www.unitsconverters.com)

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - **30,000+ Calculators!**
Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - **In built Unit Conversion!**
Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - **250+ Measurements!**

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)



List of 11 Thermal Stress Formulas

Thermal Stress

1) Actual Expansion when Support Yields

$$\text{fx } \Delta E = \alpha_L \cdot L_{\text{bar}} \cdot \Delta T - \delta$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6\text{mm} = 0.0005\text{K}^{-1} \cdot 2000\text{mm} \cdot 10\text{K} - 4\text{mm}$$

2) Actual Strain given Support Yields for Value of Actual Expansion

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_A = \frac{\Delta E}{L_{\text{bar}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.003 = \frac{6\text{mm}}{2000\text{mm}}$$

3) Actual Strain when Support Yields

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_A = \frac{\alpha_L \cdot \Delta T \cdot L_{\text{bar}} - \delta}{L_{\text{bar}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.003 = \frac{0.0005\text{K}^{-1} \cdot 10\text{K} \cdot 2000\text{mm} - 4\text{mm}}{2000\text{mm}}$$

4) Actual Stress given Support Yields for Value of Actual Strain

$$\text{fx } \sigma_a = \varepsilon_A \cdot E_{\text{bar}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.693\text{MPa} = 0.0033 \cdot 210\text{MPa}$$



5) Actual Stress when Support Yields

$$\text{fx } \sigma_a' = \frac{(\alpha_L \cdot \Delta T \cdot L_{\text{bar}} - \delta) \cdot E_{\text{bar}}}{L_{\text{bar}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.63\text{MPa} = \frac{(0.0005\text{K}^{-1} \cdot 10\text{K} \cdot 2000\text{mm} - 4\text{mm}) \cdot 210\text{MPa}}{2000\text{mm}}$$

6) Extension of Rod if Rod is Free to Extend

$$\text{fx } \Delta L_{\text{Bar}} = l_0 \cdot \alpha_T \cdot \Delta T_{\text{rise}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 7.225\text{mm} = 5000\text{mm} \cdot 17\text{E}^{-6} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}^{-1} \cdot 85\text{K}$$

7) Thermal Strain

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{l_0}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.2 = \frac{1000\text{mm}}{5000\text{mm}}$$

8) Thermal Strain given Coefficient of Linear Expansion

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_c = \alpha_L \cdot \Delta T_{\text{rise}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.0425 = 0.0005\text{K}^{-1} \cdot 85\text{K}$$



9) Thermal Strain given Thermal Stress

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(dfbd6b3763a6d1d9afaa974f64e2e4b5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_s = \frac{\sigma_{th}}{E}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.434783 = \frac{0.01\text{MPa}}{0.023\text{MPa}}$$

10) Thermal Stress given Coefficient of Linear Expansion

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ec9132f1d27c8919987d92907322654d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \sigma_c = \alpha_L \cdot \Delta T_{rise} \cdot E$$

$$\text{ex } 0.000978\text{MPa} = 0.0005\text{K}^{-1} \cdot 85\text{K} \cdot 0.023\text{MPa}$$

11) Thermal Stress given Thermal Strain

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(758ebdf4629c903da74c2e079717ae32_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \sigma_s = \varepsilon \cdot E$$

$$\text{ex } 0.0046\text{MPa} = 0.2 \cdot 0.023\text{MPa}$$



Variables Used

- **AE** Actual Expansion (Millimeter)
- **E** Young's Modulus Bar (Megapascal)
- **E_{bar}** Modulus of Elasticity of Bar (Megapascal)
- **l₀** Initial Length (Millimeter)
- **L_{bar}** Length of Bar (Millimeter)
- **α_L** Coefficient of Linear Expansion (Per Kelvin)
- **α_T** Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (Per Degree Celsius)
- **δ** Yield Amount (Length) (Millimeter)
- **ΔL** Prevented Extension (Millimeter)
- **ΔL_{Bar}** Increase in Bar Length (Millimeter)
- **ΔT** Change in Temperature (Kelvin)
- **ΔT_{rise}** Temperature Rise (Kelvin)
- **ε** Thermal Strain
- **ε_A** Actual Strain
- **ε_C** Thermal Strain given Coef. of Linear Expansion
- **ε_S** Thermal Strain given Thermal Stress
- **σ_a** Actual Stress with Support Yield (Megapascal)
- **σ_C** Thermal Stress given Coef. of Linear Expansion (Megapascal)
- **σ_S** Thermal Stress given Thermal Strain (Megapascal)
- **σ_{th}** Thermal Stress (Megapascal)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Megapascal (MPa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Temperature Difference** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Difference Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Temperature Coefficient of Resistance** in Per Degree Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}^{-1}$)
Temperature Coefficient of Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Coefficient of Linear Expansion** in Per Kelvin (K^{-1})
Coefficient of Linear Expansion Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Mohr's Circle of Stresses Formulas](#)
- [Beam Moments Formulas](#)
- [Bending Stress Formulas](#)
- [Combined Axial and Bending Loads Formulas](#)
- [Elastic Constants Formulas](#)
- [Elastic Stability of Columns Formulas](#)
- [Principal Stress Formulas](#)
- [Shear Stress Formulas](#)
- [Slope and Deflection Formulas](#)
- [Strain Energy Formulas](#)
- [Stress and Strain Formulas](#)
- [Thermal Stress Formulas](#)
- [Torsion Formulas](#)

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

PDF Available in

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

7/15/2024 | 5:29:14 AM UTC

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)

