



Minimum Velocity to be Generated in Sewers Formulas

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List of 29 Minimum Velocity to be Generated in Sewers Formulas

Minimum Velocity to be Generated in Sewers

1) Chezy's Constant given Friction Factor 🕑

fx
$$\mathrm{C} = \sqrt{rac{8\cdot[\mathrm{g}]}{\mathrm{f'}}}$$

ex
$$15.01467 = \sqrt{rac{8 \cdot [\mathrm{g}]}{0.348}}$$

2) Chezy's Constant given Self Cleansing Velocity 🖸

fx
$$\mathbf{C} = rac{\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{s}}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{k}\cdot\mathbf{d}^{'}\cdot(\mathbf{G}-1)}}$$

ex
$$15.02082 = \frac{0.114 \text{m/s}}{\sqrt{0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm} \cdot (1.3 - 1)}}$$

3) Cross Sectional Area of Flow given Hydraulic Mean Radius of Channel

fx
$$\mathbf{A}_{\mathrm{w}} = (\mathrm{m} \cdot \mathrm{P})$$

ex
$$120 \mathrm{m}^2 = (10 \mathrm{m} \cdot 12 \mathrm{m})^2$$



Open Calculator

Open Calculator



4) Friction Factor given Self Cleansing Velocity
(a) Friction Factor given Self Cleansing Velocity
(b)
$$f' = \frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot k \cdot d' \cdot (G - 1)}{(v_s)^2}$$

(c) $0.347715 = \frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot 0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm} \cdot (1.3 - 1)}{(0.114 \text{m/s})^2}$
(c) Rugosity Coefficient given Self Cleansing Velocity
(c) $fx = \left(\frac{1}{v_s}\right) \cdot (m)^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot \sqrt{k \cdot d' \cdot (G - 1)}$
(c) $0.097718 = \left(\frac{1}{0.114 \text{m/s}}\right) \cdot (10m)^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot \sqrt{0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm} \cdot (1.3 - 1)}$
(c) Unit Weight of Water given Hydraulic Mean Depth
(c) F_D
(c) $Open Calculator$

fx
$$\gamma_{w} = \frac{F_{D}}{m \cdot S}$$

ex 9983.333N/m³ = $\frac{11.98N}{10m \cdot 0.00012}$



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Diameter of Grain 🕑

7) Diameter of Grain for given Friction Factor 🕑

$$f_{\mathbf{x}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\left(\mathbf{v}_{s}\right)^{2}}{\frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot \mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{G} - 1)}{\mathbf{f}^{\prime}}} \\ e_{\mathbf{x}} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.803934 \text{mm} = \frac{\left(0.114 \text{m/s}\right)^{2}}{\frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot 0.04 \cdot (1.3 - 1)}{0.348}} \\ \textbf{3) Diameter of Grain given Rugosity Coefficient} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f_{\mathbf{x}} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{d}^{\prime} = \left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{G} - 1)}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{\mathbf{v}_{s} \cdot \mathbf{n}}{(\mathbf{m})^{\frac{1}{6}}}\right)^{2} \\ \textbf{0.113104} \text{mm} = \left(\frac{1}{0.04 \cdot (1.3 - 1)}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{0.114 \text{m/s} \cdot 0.015}{(10 \text{m})^{\frac{1}{6}}}\right)^{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

9) Diameter of Grain given Self Cleaning Invert Slope 子

$$f_{\mathbf{X}} \mathbf{d}' = \frac{\mathbf{sL}_{\mathrm{I}}}{\left(\frac{\mathrm{k}}{\mathrm{m}}\right) \cdot (\mathrm{G} - 1)}$$

$$e_{\mathbf{X}} \mathbf{4.8mm} = \frac{5.76\mathrm{E}^{2}-6}{\left(\frac{0.04}{10\mathrm{m}}\right) \cdot (1.3 - 1)}$$





10) Diameter of Grain given Self Cleansing velocity

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{d}' = \frac{\left(\frac{\mathbf{v}_{s}}{\mathbf{C}}\right)^{2}}{\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{G} - 1)}$$

$$\mathbf{ex} \quad 4.813333 \text{mm} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.114 \text{m/s}}{15}\right)^{2}}{0.04 \cdot (1.3 - 1)}$$

$$\mathbf{Drag Force \mathbf{C}}$$
11) Angle of Inclination given drag force **C**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \alpha_{i} = ar \sin\left(\frac{\mathbf{F}_{D}}{\gamma_{w} \cdot (\mathbf{G} - 1) \cdot (1 - \mathbf{n}) \cdot \mathbf{t}}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{ex} \quad 59.83416^{\circ} = ar \sin\left(\frac{11.98\text{N}}{9810\text{N/m}^{3} \cdot (1.3 - 1) \cdot (1 - 0.015) \cdot 4.78\text{mm}}\right)$$
12) Bed Slope of Channel given Drag Force **C**

$$\mathbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{S} = \frac{\mathbf{F}_{D}}{\gamma_{w} \cdot \mathbf{m}}$$

$$\mathbf{ex} \quad 0.000122 = \frac{11.98\text{N}}{9810\text{N/m}^{3} \cdot 10\text{m}}$$







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17) Unit Weight of Water given Drag Force 🕑

$$\label{eq:gamma_w} \textbf{fx} \boxed{\gamma_w = \left(\frac{F_D}{(G-1)\cdot(1-n)\cdot t\cdot sin(\alpha_i)}\right)} \qquad \qquad \textbf{Open Calculator G}$$

ex
$$9793.565 \mathrm{N/m^3} = \left(rac{11.98 \mathrm{N}}{(1.3-1) \cdot (1-0.015) \cdot 4.78 \mathrm{mm} \cdot \sin(60^\circ)}
ight)$$

Hydraulic Mean Depth 🕑

18) Hydraulic Mean Depth given Self Cleaning Invert Slope 子

fx
$$\mathbf{m} = \left(rac{\mathbf{k}}{\mathrm{sL}_{\mathrm{I}}}
ight) \cdot (\mathrm{G}-1) \cdot \mathrm{d}^{'}$$

ex
$$10m = \left(\frac{0.04}{5.76E^{-6}}\right) \cdot (1.3 - 1) \cdot 4.8mm$$

19) Hydraulic Mean Depth given Self Cleansing Velocity 🕑

$$\mathbf{fx} \mathbf{m} = \left(\frac{\mathbf{v}_{s} \cdot \mathbf{n}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{d}' \cdot (\mathbf{G} - 1)}}\right)^{6}$$

$$\mathbf{ex} 0.000131\mathbf{m} = \left(\frac{0.114\mathbf{m}/s \cdot 0.015}{\sqrt{0.04 \cdot 4.8\mathbf{mm} \cdot (1.3 - 1)}}\right)^{6}$$





20) Hydraulic Mean Depth of Channel given Drag Force 💪







23) Self Cleansing Velocity given Friction Factor 🕑

fx
$$v_{s} = \sqrt{rac{8\cdot[g]\cdot k\cdot d^{'}\cdot(G-1)}{f'}}$$

ex
$$0.113953 \text{m/s} = \sqrt{rac{8 \cdot [\text{g}] \cdot 0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm} \cdot (1.3 - 1)}{0.348}}$$

24) Self Cleansing Velocity given Rugosity Coefficient 🕑

$$\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{s}} = \left(rac{1}{\mathrm{n}}
ight) \cdot (\mathrm{m})^{rac{1}{6}} \cdot \sqrt{\mathrm{k} \cdot \mathrm{d}^{'} \cdot (\mathrm{G}-1)}$$

ex
$$0.742654 \mathrm{m/s} = \left(rac{1}{0.015}
ight) \cdot (10 \mathrm{m})^{rac{1}{6}} \cdot \sqrt{0.04 \cdot 4.8 \mathrm{mm} \cdot (1.3-1)}$$

Specific Gravity of Sediment C

25) Specific Gravity of Sediment given Drag Force 🕑



Open Calculator

26) Specific Gravity of Sediment given Friction Factor 🕑

$$fx G = \left(\frac{(v_s)^2}{\frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot k \cdot d'}{f'}}\right) + 1$$

$$ex 1.300246 = \left(\frac{(0.114 \text{m/s})^2}{\frac{8 \cdot [g] \cdot 0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm}}{0.348}}\right) + 1$$

27) Specific Gravity of Sediment given Self Cleaning Invert Slope 🕑

fx
$$\mathbf{G} = \left(\frac{\mathrm{sL}_{\mathrm{I}}}{\left(\frac{\mathrm{k}}{\mathrm{m}}\right) \cdot \mathrm{d}^{'}}\right) + 1$$

$$1.3 = \left(\frac{0.101 - 0}{\left(\frac{0.04}{10\mathrm{m}}\right) \cdot 4.8\mathrm{mm}}\right) + 1$$

28) Specific Gravity of Sediment given Self Cleansing Velocity

$$f \times \mathbf{G} = \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\mathbf{v}_{s}}{\mathbf{C}}\right)^{2}}{\mathbf{d}' \cdot \mathbf{k}}\right) + 1$$

$$e \times \mathbf{1.300833} = \left(\frac{\left(\frac{0.114 \text{m/s}}{15}\right)^{2}}{4.8 \text{mm} \cdot 0.04}\right) + 1$$

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29) Specific Gravity of Sediment given Self Cleansing Velocity and Rugosity Coefficient

$$fx G = \left(\frac{1}{k \cdot d'}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{v_s \cdot n}{(m)^{\frac{1}{6}}}\right)^2 + 1$$

$$ex 1.007069 = \left(\frac{1}{0.04 \cdot 4.8 \text{mm}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{0.114 \text{m/s} \cdot 0.015}{(10 \text{m})^{\frac{1}{6}}}\right)^2 + 1$$





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Variables Used

- Aw Wetted Area (Square Meter)
- C Chezy's Constant
- **d** Diameter of Particle (Millimeter)
- f' Friction Factor
- **F**_D Drag Force (Newton)
- G Specific Gravity of Sediment
- k Dimensional Constant
- **m** Hydraulic Mean Depth (Meter)
- n Rugosity Coefficient
- P Wetted Perimeter (Meter)
- S Bed Slope of a Sewer
- **sL** Self Cleaning Invert Slope
- t Volume per Unit Area (Millimeter)
- V_s Self Cleansing Velocity (Meter per Second)
- α_i Angle of Inclination of Plane to Horizontal (Degree)
- **γ**_w Unit Weight of Fluid (Newton per Cubic Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- Constant: [g], 9.80665 Gravitational acceleration on Earth
- Function: **arsin**, arsin(Number) Arcsine function, is a trigonometric function that takes a ratio of two sides of a right triangle and outputs the angle opposite the side with the given ratio.
- Function: sin, sin(Angle) Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- Function: **sqrt**, sqrt(Number) A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- Measurement: Length in Millimeter (mm), Meter (m)
 Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Area in Square Meter (m²) Area Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s)
 Speed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Force in Newton (N) Force Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Angle in Degree (°) Angle Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Specific Weight in Newton per Cubic Meter (N/m³) Specific Weight Unit Conversion



Check other formula lists

- Flow Velocity in Sewers and Drains Formulas
- Hydraulic Mean Depth Formulas
- Minimum Velocity to be Generated in Sewers Formulas
- Proportionate Hydraulic Elements for Circular Sewers Formulas
- Roughness Coefficient
 Formulas

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