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Analysis of Prestressing and Bending Stresses Formulas

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List of 18 Analysis of Prestressing and Bending Stresses Formulas

Analysis of Prestressing and Bending Stresses

Analysis of Behaviour

1) Strain Difference in Prestressed Tendons given Strain in Concrete at level of Steel

$$fx \quad \Delta \varepsilon_p = (\varepsilon_p - \varepsilon_c)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.02 = (1.71 - 1.69)$$

2) Strain Difference in Tendons at any Loading Stage

$$fx \quad \Delta \varepsilon_p = \varepsilon_{pe} - \varepsilon_{ce}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.02 = 0.05 - 0.03$$

3) Strain in Concrete at Level of Steel

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_c = \varepsilon_p - \Delta \varepsilon_p$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.69 = 1.71 - 0.02$$

4) Strain in Prestressed Tendons

$$fx \quad \varepsilon_p = \varepsilon_c + \Delta \varepsilon_p$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(166772600a13ad0a433053f90fe45649_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.71 = 1.69 + 0.02$$



Analysis of Ultimate Strength

5) Area of Prestressing Tendon for Known Tensile Strength of Section

$$\text{fx } A_s = \frac{P_{uR}}{0.87 \cdot F_{pkf}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a03a7eb2f4046e1d3c76772003e549ea_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 20.08032\text{mm}^2 = \frac{4.35\text{kN}}{0.87 \cdot 249\text{MPa}}$$

6) Characteristic Tensile Strength of Prestressing Tendons for Known Tensile Strength of Section

$$\text{fx } F_{pkf} = \frac{P_{uR}}{0.87 \cdot A_s}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5361750c22c4e047a52f4eac1ec2d4cc_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 247.5248\text{MPa} = \frac{4.35\text{kN}}{0.87 \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2}$$

7) Ultimate Tensile Force in Absence of Non-Prestressed Reinforcement

$$\text{fx } P_{uR} = 0.87 \cdot F_{pkf} \cdot A_s$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b792654f2cef9719eabeb6c5be00811e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 4.375926\text{kN} = 0.87 \cdot 249\text{MPa} \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2$$

8) Ultimate Tensile Strength of Section in Presence of Non-Prestressing Reinforcement

$$\text{fx } P_{uR} = 0.87 \cdot F_{pkf} \cdot A_s + (0.87 \cdot f_y \cdot A_s)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(84f47badaad7772cd95667a7c387a639_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 113.1259\text{kN} = 0.87 \cdot 249\text{MPa} \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2 + (0.87 \cdot 250\text{MPa} \cdot 500\text{mm}^2)$$

At Service Load

9) Strain in Concrete due to Effective Prestress

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_{ce} = \varepsilon_{pe} - \Delta\varepsilon_p$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(1ed10657a19f9137278430c48fd18626_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.03 = 0.05 - 0.02$$



10) Strain in Tendons due to Effective Prestress

$$\text{fx } \varepsilon_{pe} = \Delta\varepsilon_p + \varepsilon_{ce}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.05 = 0.02 + 0.03$$

11) Stress in Concrete Member with Non-Prestressing Steel at Service Load Having Compressive Axial Load

$$\text{fx } f_{\text{concrete}} = \left(\frac{P_e}{A_T + \left(\frac{E_s}{E_{\text{concrete}}} \right) \cdot A_s} \right) + \left(\frac{P}{A_t} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.222172\text{MPa} = \left(\frac{20\text{kN}}{1000\text{mm}^2 + \left(\frac{210000\text{MPa}}{100\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 500\text{mm}^2} \right) + \left(\frac{10\text{N}}{4500.14\text{mm}^2} \right)$$

At Transfer 12) Area of Concrete for Known Stress in Concrete without Non-Prestressed Reinforcement

$$\text{fx } A_T = \left(\frac{P_o}{f_{\text{concrete}}} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6024.096\text{mm}^2 = \left(\frac{100\text{kN}}{16.6\text{MPa}} \right)$$

13) Area of Non-Prestressed Reinforcement given Stress in Concrete

$$\text{fx } A_s = \left(\left(\frac{P_o}{f_{\text{concrete}}} \right) + A_T \right) \cdot \left(\frac{E_{\text{concrete}}}{E_s} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c1168d6a8b365d11e842ece304635fa7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.476193\text{mm}^2 = \left(\left(\frac{100\text{kN}}{16.6\text{MPa}} \right) + 1000\text{mm}^2 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{100\text{MPa}}{210000\text{MPa}} \right)$$



14) Stress in Concrete in Member without Non-Prestressed Reinforcement

$$f_x \quad f_{\text{concrete}} = \left(\frac{P_o}{A_T} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 100\text{MPa} = \left(\frac{100\text{kN}}{1000\text{mm}^2} \right)$$

Geometrics Properties 15) Area of Concrete about Non-Prestressed Reinforcements and Transformed Section

$$f_x \quad A_T = A_t - \left(\frac{E_s}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s - \left(\frac{E_P}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 999.9986\text{mm}^2 = 4500.14\text{mm}^2 - \left(\frac{210000\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 500\text{mm}^2 - \left(\frac{210\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2$$

16) Area of Non-Prestressed Reinforcement in Partially Prestressed Members

$$f_x \quad A_s = \left(A_t - A_T - \left(\frac{E_P}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s \right) \cdot \left(\frac{E_c}{E_s} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 499.9998\text{mm}^2 = \left(4500.14\text{mm}^2 - 1000\text{mm}^2 - \left(\frac{210\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{30000\text{MPa}}{210000\text{MPa}} \right)$$

17) Area of Prestressing Tendons about Non-Prestressed Reinforcements and Transformed Section

$$f_x \quad A_s = \left(A_t - A_T - \left(\frac{E_s}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s \right) \cdot \left(\frac{E_c}{E_P} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 20\text{mm}^2 = \left(4500.14\text{mm}^2 - 1000\text{mm}^2 - \left(\frac{210000\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 500\text{mm}^2 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{30000\text{MPa}}{210\text{MPa}} \right)$$



18) Transformed Area of Partially Prestressed Members [Open Calculator](#) 

$$\text{fx } A_t = A_T + \left(\frac{E_s}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s + \left(\frac{E_P}{E_c} \right) \cdot A_s$$

$$\text{ex } 4500.141\text{mm}^2 = 1000\text{mm}^2 + \left(\frac{210000\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 500\text{mm}^2 + \left(\frac{210\text{MPa}}{30000\text{MPa}} \right) \cdot 20.2\text{mm}^2$$



Variables Used

- A_s Area of Reinforcement (Square Millimeter)
- A_t Transformed Area of Prestressed Member (Square Millimeter)
- A_T Transformed Area of Concrete (Square Millimeter)
- A_s Area of Prestressing Steel (Square Millimeter)
- E_c Modulus of Elasticity of Concrete (Megapascal)
- E_{concrete} Modulus of Elasticity Concrete (Megapascal)
- E_p Modulus of Elasticity of Prestressing Steel (Megapascal)
- E_s Modulus of Elasticity of Steel (Megapascal)
- f_{concrete} Stress in Concrete Section (Megapascal)
- F_{pkf} Tensile Strength of Prestressed Steel (Megapascal)
- f_y Yield Strength of Steel (Megapascal)
- P Axial Force (Newton)
- P_e Effective Prestress (Kilonewton)
- P_o Prestress at Transfer (Kilonewton)
- P_{uR} Tensile Force (Kilonewton)
- $\Delta \epsilon_p$ Strain Difference
- ϵ_c Strain in Concrete
- ϵ_{ce} Concrete Strain
- ϵ_p Strain in Prestress Steel
- ϵ_{pe} Strain in Tendon



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Area** in Square Millimeter (mm^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Megapascal (MPa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Force** in Kilonewton (kN), Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Stress** in Megapascal (MPa)
Stress Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Analysis of Prestressing and Bending Stresses Formulas](#) 
- [Crack Width and Deflection of Prestress Concrete Members Formulas](#) 
- [General Principles of Prestressed Concrete Formulas](#) 
- [Transmission of Prestress Formulas](#) 

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