



## **Strength and Stress Formulas**

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark calculatoratoz.com, unitsconverters.com

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - 30,000+ Calculators!

Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - In built Unit Conversion!

Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - 250+ Measurements!

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

Please leave your feedback here...





## **List of 10 Strength and Stress Formulas**

## Strength and Stress @

1) Bending Stress in Cotter of Cotter Joint

$$\sigma_{\mathrm{b}} = \left(3 \cdot rac{\mathrm{L}}{\mathrm{t_c} \cdot \mathrm{b}^2}
ight) \cdot \left(rac{\mathrm{d}_2 + 2 \cdot \mathrm{d}_4}{12}
ight)$$

Open Calculator 🗗

2) Compressive Stress in Socket of Cotter Joint given Diameter of Spigot and of Socket Collar

$$\sigma_{
m cso} = rac{
m L}{(d_4-d_2)\cdot t_c}$$

Open Calculator

$$ext{ex} 89.28571 ext{N/mm}^2 = rac{50000 ext{N}}{(80 ext{mm} - 40 ext{mm}) \cdot 14 ext{mm}}$$

3) Compressive Stress in Spigot of Cotter Joint Considering Crushing Failure

$$\sigma_{\mathrm{c}1} = rac{\mathrm{L}}{\mathrm{t_c}\cdot\mathrm{d}_2}$$

Open Calculator

$$= \frac{89.28571 N / mm^2}{14 mm \cdot 40 mm}$$



#### 4) Compressive Stress of Spigot

 $\left|\sigma_{
m c1} = rac{
m L}{
m t_c \cdot d_2}
ight|$ 

Open Calculator

 $oxed{ex} 89.28571 ext{N/mm}^2 = rac{50000 ext{N}}{14 ext{mm} \cdot 40 ext{mm}}$ 

## 5) Shear Stress in Cotter given Cotter Thickness and Width

fx  $\left| au_{
m co} = rac{
m L}{2 \cdot t_{
m c} \cdot b}
ight|$ 

Open Calculator

=  $36.81885 \mathrm{N/mm^2} = rac{50000 \mathrm{N}}{2 \cdot 14 \mathrm{mm} \cdot 48.5 \mathrm{mm}}$ 

# 6) Shear Stress in Socket of Cotter Joint given Inner and Outer Diameter of Socket

 $au_{
m so} = rac{
m L}{2\cdot({
m d}_4-{
m d}_2)\cdot{
m c}}$ 

Open Calculator 🚰

 $\mathbf{ex} \left[ 28.40909 \mathrm{N/mm^2} = rac{50000 \mathrm{N}}{2 \cdot (80 \mathrm{mm} - 40 \mathrm{mm}) \cdot 22 \mathrm{mm}} 
ight]$ 

## 7) Shear Stress in Spigot of Cotter Joint given Diameter of Spigot and Load

 $au_{
m sp} = rac{
m L}{2 \cdot {
m a} \cdot {
m d}_2}$ 

Open Calculator 🗗

 $ext{ex} 26.59574 ext{N/mm}^2 = rac{50000 ext{N}}{2 \cdot 23.5 ext{mm} \cdot 40 ext{mm}}$ 



#### 8) Tensile Stress in Rod of Cotter Joint

extstyle ext

Open Calculator 🗗

- $ext{ex} 66.24555 ext{N/mm}^2 = rac{4 \cdot 50000 ext{N}}{\pi \cdot \left(31 ext{mm}
  ight)^2}$
- 9) Tensile Stress in Socket of Cotter Joint given Outer and Inner Diameter of Socket
- $ag{K} \left( \sigma_t so 
  ight) = rac{L}{rac{\pi}{4} \cdot \left( d_1^2 d_2^2 
  ight) t_c \cdot \left( d_1 d_2 
  ight)}$

Open Calculator 🗗

ex

$$59.69551 \mathrm{N/mm^2} = rac{50000 \mathrm{N}}{rac{\pi}{4} \cdot \left( \left( 54 \mathrm{mm} 
ight)^2 - \left( 40 \mathrm{mm} 
ight)^2 
ight) - 14 \mathrm{mm} \cdot \left( 54 \mathrm{mm} - 40 \mathrm{mm} 
ight)}$$

- 10) Tensile Stress in Spigot of Cotter Joint given Diameter of Spigot, Thickenss of Cotter and Load
- $oldsymbol{\kappa} \left( \sigma_{t} \mathrm{sp} 
  ight) = rac{\mathrm{L}}{rac{\pi \cdot \mathrm{d}_{2}^{2}}{4} \mathrm{d}_{2} \cdot \mathrm{t_{c}}}$

Open Calculator 🗗

 $ag{71.77338 N/mm^2} = rac{500000N}{rac{\pi \cdot (40 mm)^2}{4} - 40 mm \cdot 14 mm}$ 



#### Variables Used

- a Gap between End of Slot to End of Spigot (Millimeter)
- **b** Mean Width of Cotter (Millimeter)
- C Axial Distance From Slot to End of Socket Collar (Millimeter)
- **d** Diameter of Rod of Cotter Joint (Millimeter)
- d<sub>1</sub> Outside Diameter of Socket (Millimeter)
- d<sub>2</sub> Diameter of Spigot (Millimeter)
- d₄ Diameter of Socket Collar (Millimeter)
- L Load on Cotter Joint (Newton)
- t<sub>c</sub> Thickness of Cotter (Millimeter)
- σ<sub>b</sub> Bending Stress in Cotter (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- σ<sub>c1</sub> Compressive Stress in Spigot (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- σ<sub>cso</sub> Compressive Stress In Socket (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- σ<sub>t</sub>so Tensile Stress In Socket (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- σ<sub>t</sub>sp Tensile Stress In Spigot (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- σt<sub>rod</sub> Tensile Stress in Cotter Joint Rod (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- T<sub>CO</sub> Shear Stress in Cotter (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- T<sub>SO</sub> Shear Stress in Socket (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- T<sub>sp</sub> Shear Stress in Spigot (Newton per Square Millimeter)





### **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
   Archimedes' constant
- Measurement: Length in Millimeter (mm)
   Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Force in Newton (N)
   Force Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Stress in Newton per Square Millimeter (N/mm²)
   Stress Unit Conversion





#### Check other formula lists

- Forces and Loads on Joint Formulas
- Joint Geometry and Dimensions
   Formulas
- Strength and Stress Formulas

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

#### PDF Available in

English Spanish French German Russian Italian Portuguese Polish Dutch

1/8/2024 | 9:35:50 AM UTC

Please leave your feedback here...



