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# Electromagnetic Induction Formulas

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# List of 25 Electromagnetic Induction Formulas

## Electromagnetic Induction ↗

### Basics of Electromagnetic Induction ↗

#### 1) Capacitive Reactance ↗

**fx** 
$$X_c = \frac{1}{\omega \cdot C}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$0.1\Omega = \frac{1}{2\text{rad/s} \cdot 5\text{F}}$$

#### 2) Current Value for Alternating Current ↗

**fx** 
$$i_p = I_o \cdot \sin(\omega_f \cdot t + \angle A)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$22.45734\text{A} = 60\text{A} \cdot \sin(10.28\text{Hz} \cdot 32\text{s} + 30^\circ)$$

#### 3) Decay of Current in LR circuit ↗

**fx** 
$$I_{\text{decay}} = i_p \cdot e^{-\frac{T_w}{\frac{L}{R}}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex** 
$$0.021959\text{A} = 2.2\text{A} \cdot e^{-\frac{2.6\text{s}}{\frac{5.7\text{H}}{10.1\Omega}}}$$



**4) EMF Induced in Rotating Coil**

$$fx \quad e = n \cdot A \cdot B \cdot \omega \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t)$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 21850.62V = 95 \cdot 50m^2 \cdot 2.5Wb/m^2 \cdot 2rad/s \cdot \sin(2rad/s \cdot 32s)$$

**5) Growth of Current in LR Circuit**

$$fx \quad i = \frac{e}{R} \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\frac{L}{R}}} \right)$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 0.269137A = \frac{e}{10.1\Omega} \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{32s}{\frac{5.7H}{10.1\Omega}}} \right)$$

**6) Inductive Reactance**

$$fx \quad X_L = \omega \cdot L$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 11.4\Omega = 2rad/s \cdot 5.7H$$

**7) Motional EMF**

$$fx \quad \varepsilon = B \cdot L_{emf} \cdot v$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 45V = 2.5Wb/m^2 \cdot 3m \cdot 6m/s$$

**8) Power Factor**

$$fx \quad PF = V_{rms} \cdot I_{rms} \cdot \cos(\phi)$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 18.80904 = 7V \cdot 3.8A \cdot \cos(45^\circ)$$



**9) Resonant Frequency for LCR Circuit** ↗**Open Calculator** ↗

$$fx \quad \omega_r = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{Z \cdot C}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.091888\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{0.6\Omega \cdot 5\text{F}}}$$

**10) RMS Current given Peak Current** ↗**Open Calculator** ↗

$$fx \quad I_{\text{rms}} = \frac{i_p}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$ex \quad 1.555635\text{A} = \frac{2.2\text{A}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**11) Self Inductance of Solenoid** ↗**Open Calculator** ↗

$$fx \quad L_{\text{in}} = \pi \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot n_{\text{turns}}^2 \cdot r^2 \cdot L_{\text{solenoid}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.019538\text{H} = \pi \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot (18)^2 \cdot (1.15\text{m})^2 \cdot 11.55\text{m}$$

**12) Time Constant of LR Circuit** ↗**Open Calculator** ↗

$$fx \quad \tau = \frac{L}{R}$$

$$ex \quad 0.564356\text{s} = \frac{5.7\text{H}}{10.1\Omega}$$



## 13) Time Period for Alternating Current ↗

$$fx \quad T_w = \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{\omega}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 3.141593s = \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{2\text{rad/s}}$$

## 14) Total Flux in Mutual Inductance ↗

$$fx \quad \Phi = M \cdot i_p$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 44\text{Wb} = 20\text{H} \cdot 2.2\text{A}$$

## 15) Total Flux in Self Inductance ↗

$$fx \quad L_{in} = \pi \cdot \Phi_m \cdot r^2$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 955.5939\text{H} = \pi \cdot 230\text{Wb} \cdot (1.15\text{m})^2$$

## Energy ↗

## 16) Energy Density of Magnetic Field ↗

$$fx \quad U = \frac{B^2}{2 \cdot \mu}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 156.25\text{J} = \frac{(2.5\text{Wb/m}^2)^2}{2 \cdot 0.02\text{H/m}}$$



**17) Energy of RMS Current** ↗

**fx**  $E_{\text{rms}} = i_p^2 \cdot R \cdot t$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $1564.288\text{J} = (2.2\text{A})^2 \cdot 10.1\Omega \cdot 32\text{s}$

**18) Energy Stored in Inductor** ↗

**fx**  $U_{\text{inductor}} = 0.5 \cdot L \cdot i_p^2$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $13.794\text{J} = 0.5 \cdot 5.7\text{H} \cdot (2.2\text{A})^2$

**Impedance** ↗**19) Impedance for LCR Circuit** ↗

**fx**  $Z = \sqrt{R^2 + \left( \frac{1}{\omega_f \cdot C} - (\omega_f \cdot L) \right)^2}$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $59.44091\Omega = \sqrt{(10.1\Omega)^2 + \left( \frac{1}{10.28\text{Hz} \cdot 5\text{F}} - (10.28\text{Hz} \cdot 5.7\text{H}) \right)^2}$

**20) Impedance for LR Circuit** ↗

**fx**  $Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (\omega_f \cdot L)^2}$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $59.46008\Omega = \sqrt{(10.1\Omega)^2 + (10.28\text{Hz} \cdot 5.7\text{H})^2}$



**21) Impedance for RC Circuit** ↗

fx

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + \frac{1}{(\omega_f \cdot C)^2}}$$

Open Calculator ↗

ex

$$10.10002\Omega = \sqrt{(10.1\Omega)^2 + \frac{1}{(10.28\text{Hz} \cdot 5\text{F})^2}}$$

**22) Impedance given Energy and Current** ↗

fx

$$Z = \frac{E}{i_p}$$

Open Calculator ↗

ex

$$68.18182\Omega = \frac{150\text{J}}{2.2\text{A}}$$

**Phase Shift** ↗**23) Phase Shift for LCR Circuit** ↗

fx

$$\varphi_{RC} = \frac{\frac{1}{\omega \cdot C} - \omega \cdot Z}{R}$$

Open Calculator ↗

ex

$$-6.240134^\circ = \frac{\frac{1}{2\text{rad/s} \cdot 5\text{F}} - 2\text{rad/s} \cdot 0.6\Omega}{10.1\Omega}$$



**24) Phase Shift for LR Circuit** ↗

**fx**  $\varphi_{RC} = \arctan\left(\omega \cdot \frac{Z}{R}\right)$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $6.775656^\circ = \arctan\left(2\text{rad/s} \cdot \frac{0.6\Omega}{10.1\Omega}\right)$

**25) Phase Shift for RC Circuit** ↗

**fx**  $\varphi_{RC} = \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\omega \cdot C \cdot R}\right)$

**Open Calculator** ↗

**ex**  $0.567266^\circ = \arctan\left(\frac{1}{2\text{rad/s} \cdot 5\text{F} \cdot 10.1\Omega}\right)$



## Variables Used

- $\angle A$  Angle A (Degree)
- $A$  Area of Loop (Square Meter)
- $B$  Magnetic Field (Weber per Square Meter)
- $C$  Capacitance (Farad)
- $e$  EMF Induced in a Rotating Coil (Volt)
- $E$  Electric Energy (Joule)
- $E_{rms}$  RMS Energy (Joule)
- $i$  Growth of Current in LR Circuit (Ampere)
- $I_{decay}$  Decay of Current in L-R Circuit (Ampere)
- $I_0$  Peak Current (Ampere)
- $i_p$  Electric Current (Ampere)
- $I_{rms}$  Root Mean Square Current (Ampere)
- $L$  Inductance (Henry)
- $L_{emf}$  Length (Meter)
- $L_{in}$  Self Inductance of Solenoid (Henry)
- $L_{solenoid}$  Length of Solenoid (Meter)
- $M$  Mutual Inductance (Henry)
- $n$  Number of Turns of Coil
- $n_{turns}$  Number of Turns of Solenoid
- $PF$  Power Factor
- $r$  Radius (Meter)
- $R$  Resistance (Ohm)



- $t$  Time (Second)
- $T_w$  Time Period of Progressive Wave (Second)
- $U$  Energy Density (Joule)
- $U_{\text{inductor}}$  Energy Stored in Inductor (Joule)
- $v$  Velocity (Meter per Second)
- $V_{\text{rms}}$  Root Mean Square Voltage (Volt)
- $X_c$  Capacitive Reactance (Ohm)
- $X_L$  Inductive Reactance (Ohm)
- $Z$  Impedance (Ohm)
- $\epsilon$  Electromotive Force (Volt)
- $\mu$  Magnetic Permeability of Medium (Henry per Meter)
- $\tau$  Time Constant of L-R Circuit (Second)
- $\Phi$  Phase Difference (Degree)
- $\Phi$  Total Flux in Mutual Inductance (Weber)
- $\Phi_m$  Magnetic Flux (Weber)
- $\Phi_{\text{RC}}$  Phase Shift RC (Degree)
- $\omega$  Angular Velocity (Radian per Second)
- $\omega_f$  Angular Frequency (Hertz)
- $\omega_r$  Resonant Frequency (Hertz)



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Constant:** **e**, 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249  
*Napier's constant*
- **Constant:** **[Permeability-vacuum]**, 4 \* Pi \* 1E-7 Henry / Meter  
*Permeability of vacuum*
- **Function:** **arctan**, arctan(Number)  
*Inverse trigonometric tangent function*
- **Function:** **cos**, cos(Angle)  
*Trigonometric cosine function*
- **Function:** **ctan**, ctan(Angle)  
*Trigonometric cotangent function*
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)  
*Trigonometric sine function*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*Square root function*
- **Function:** **tan**, tan(Angle)  
*Trigonometric tangent function*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement:** Speed in Meter per Second (m/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Energy in Joule (J)  
*Energy Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Angle in Degree ( $^{\circ}$ )  
*Angle Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Frequency in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Magnetic Flux in Weber (Wb)  
*Magnetic Flux Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Capacitance in Farad (F)  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Electric Resistance in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Inductance in Henry (H)  
*Inductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Magnetic Field in Weber per Square Meter (Wb/m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Magnetic Field Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Electric Potential in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Angular Velocity in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Velocity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** Magnetic Permeability in Henry per Meter (H/m)  
*Magnetic Permeability Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Capacitor Formulas](#) ↗
- [Electromagnetic Induction Formulas](#) ↗
- [Electrostatics Formulas](#) ↗
- [Magnetic Field due to Current Formulas](#) ↗

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