



# **Flow and Lift Distribution Formulas**

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## List of 24 Flow and Lift Distribution Formulas

## Flow and Lift Distribution C

Flow over Cylinder 🚰

#### Lifting Flow over Cylinder 🚰

#### 1) 2-D Lift Coefficient for Cylinder

fx 
$$C_{L} = rac{\Gamma}{R \cdot V_{\infty}}$$

ex 
$$1.268116 = \frac{0.7 \mathrm{m^2/s}}{0.08 \mathrm{m} \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m/s}}$$

#### 2) Angular Position given Radial Velocity for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🚰

$$\theta = \arccos\left(\frac{V_{\rm r}}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\rm R}{\rm r}\right)^2\right) \cdot V_{\infty}}\right)$$

$$ex 0.902545 rad = \arccos\left(\frac{3.9 m/s}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{0.08 m}{0.27 m}\right)^2\right) \cdot 6.9 m/s}\right)$$

#### 3) Angular Position of Stagnation Point for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

$$\mathbf{fx} \left[ \mathbf{ heta}_0 = ar \sin \! \left( - rac{\Gamma_0}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{s},\infty} \cdot \mathrm{R}} 
ight) 
ight]$$

$$\textbf{ex} -1.055971 \text{rad} = ar \sin \left( -\frac{7\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 8\text{m}/\text{s} \cdot 0.08\text{m}} \right)$$

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4) Freestream Velocity given 2-D Lift Coefficient for Lifting Flow C

fx 
$$V_{\infty} = rac{\Gamma}{R \cdot C_L}$$

ex  $7.291667 \text{m/s} = \frac{0.7 \text{m}^2/\text{s}}{0.08 \text{m} \cdot 1.2}$ 

5) Location of Stagnation Point Outside Cylinder for Lifting Flow C

$$\mathbf{f}\mathbf{x} \mathbf{r}_0 = rac{\Gamma_0}{4\cdot\pi\cdot\mathbf{V}_\infty} + \sqrt{\left(rac{\Gamma_0}{4\cdot\pi\cdot\mathbf{V}_\infty}
ight)^2 - \mathbf{R}^2}$$

$$\mathbf{x} \ 0.091569 \mathrm{m} = \frac{7 \mathrm{m}^2 / \mathrm{s}}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{7 \mathrm{m}^2 / \mathrm{s}}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}}\right)^2 - (0.08 \mathrm{m})^2}$$

6) Radial Velocity for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

fx 
$$V_{\rm r} = \left(1 - \left(rac{{
m R}}{{
m r}}
ight)^2
ight) \cdot V_\infty \cdot \cos( heta)$$

ex 
$$3.912562 \text{m/s} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{0.08 \text{m}}{0.27 \text{m}}\right)^2\right) \cdot 6.9 \text{m/s} \cdot \cos(0.9 \text{rad})$$

#### 7) Radius of Cylinder for Lifting Flow

$$fx R = \frac{\Gamma}{C_L \cdot V_{\infty}}$$

$$ex 0.084541m = \frac{0.7m^2/s}{1.2 \cdot 6.9m/s}$$
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8) Stream Function for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder

$$\psi = V_{\infty} \cdot \mathbf{r} \cdot \sin(\theta) \cdot \left(1 - \left(rac{R}{r}
ight)^2
ight) + rac{\Gamma}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \ln\left(rac{r}{R}
ight)$$

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$$1.466737 \mathrm{m^2/s} = 6.9 \mathrm{m/s} \cdot 0.27 \mathrm{m} \cdot \sin(0.9 \mathrm{rad}) \cdot \left(1 - \left(rac{0.08 \mathrm{m}}{0.27 \mathrm{m}}
ight)^2
ight) + rac{0.7 \mathrm{m^2/s}}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \ln \left(rac{0.27 \mathrm{m}}{0.08 \mathrm{m}}
ight)$$

9) Surface Pressure Coefficient for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

$$\mathbf{fx} \left[ \mathrm{C_p} = 1 - \left( (2 \cdot \sin(\theta))^2 + rac{2 \cdot \Gamma \cdot \sin(\theta)}{\pi \cdot \mathrm{R} \cdot \mathrm{V}_\infty} + \left( rac{\Gamma}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathrm{R} \cdot \mathrm{V}_\infty} 
ight)^2 
ight) 
ight]$$

ex

$$-2.127524 = 1 - \left( (2 \cdot \sin(0.9 \mathrm{rad}))^2 + rac{2 \cdot 0.7 \mathrm{m}^2 / \mathrm{s} \cdot \sin(0.9 \mathrm{rad})}{\pi \cdot 0.08 \mathrm{m} \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}} + \left( rac{0.7 \mathrm{m}^2 / \mathrm{s}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.08 \mathrm{m} \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}} 
ight)^2 
ight)$$

10) Tangential Velocity for Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🚰

$$\mathbf{K} \left[ \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{ heta}} = -\left(1 + \left(rac{\mathrm{R}}{\mathrm{r}}
ight)^2
ight) \cdot \mathrm{V}_{\infty} \cdot \sin(\mathrm{ heta}) - rac{\Gamma}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathrm{r}} 
ight]$$

ex 
$$-6.292089 \text{m/s} = -\left(1 + \left(\frac{0.08 \text{m}}{0.27 \text{m}}\right)^2\right) \cdot 6.9 \text{m/s} \cdot \sin(0.9 \text{rad}) - \frac{0.7 \text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.27 \text{m}}$$

#### Nonlifting Flow over Cylinder 🕑

#### 11) Angular Position given Pressure Coefficient for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

fx 
$$\theta = ar \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - (C_p)}}{2}\right)$$
  
ex  $1.083497$ rad  $= ar \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - (-2.123)}}{2}\right)$ 





#### 12) Angular Position given Radial Velocity for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

$$\theta = \arccos\left(\frac{V_{r}}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{R}{r}\right)^{2}\right) \cdot V_{\infty}}\right)$$

$$0.902545rad = \arccos\left(\frac{3.9m/s}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{0.08m}{0.27m}\right)^{2}\right) \cdot 6.9m/s}\right)$$

13) Angular Position given Tangential Velocity for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

fx 
$$heta = -ar \sin \left( rac{\mathrm{V}_{ heta}}{\left( 1 + rac{\mathrm{R}^2}{\mathrm{r}^2} 
ight) \cdot \mathrm{V}_{\infty}} 
ight)$$

$$0.99365 ext{rad} = -ar \sin \left( rac{-6.29 ext{m/s}}{\left( 1 + rac{(0.08 ext{m})^2}{(0.27 ext{m})^2} 
ight) \cdot 6.9 ext{m/s}} 
ight)$$

#### 14) Doublet Strength given Radius of Cylinder for Non-Lifting Flow

fx 
$$\kappa = \mathrm{R}^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathrm{V}_\infty$$

$$0.277465 \mathrm{m^3/s} = (0.08 \mathrm{m})^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m/s}$$

#### 15) Freestream Velocity given Doublet Strength for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🕑

fx 
$$V_{\infty} = \frac{\kappa}{R^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}$$
  
ex  $5.470951 m/s = \frac{0.22 m^3/s}{(0.08 m)^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi}$ 



ex



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16) Radial Velocity for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder

$$\mathbf{fx} \mathbf{V_r} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{\mathbf{R}}{\mathbf{r}}\right)^2\right) \cdot \mathbf{V_{\infty}} \cdot \cos(\theta)$$

$$\mathbf{ex} \mathbf{3.912562m/s} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{0.08m}{0.27m}\right)^2\right) \cdot \mathbf{6.9m/s} \cdot \cos(0.9rad)$$

17) Radius of Cylinder for Non-Lifting Flow

\_\_\_\_\_

fx 
$$\mathbf{R} = \sqrt{\frac{\kappa}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \mathbf{V}_{\infty}}}$$
  
ex  $0.071236 \mathrm{m} = \sqrt{\frac{0.22 \mathrm{m}^3/\mathrm{s}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 6.9 \mathrm{m/s}}}$ 

18) Stream Function for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder 🚰

$$\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{X}} \Psi = \mathbf{V}_{\infty} \cdot \mathbf{r} \cdot \sin(\theta) \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{\mathbf{R}}{\mathbf{r}}\right)^2\right)$$
$$\mathbf{e}_{\mathbf{X}} \mathbf{1.331221} \mathbf{m}^2 / \mathbf{s} = 6.9 \mathrm{m/s} \cdot 0.27 \mathrm{m} \cdot \sin(0.9 \mathrm{rad}) \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{0.08 \mathrm{m}}{0.27 \mathrm{m}}\right)^2\right)$$

fx 
$$C_p = 1 - 4 \cdot (\sin(\theta))^2$$
 Open Calculator F  
ex  $-1.454404 = 1 - 4 \cdot (\sin(0.9 \mathrm{rad}))^2$ 



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20) Tangential Velocity for Non-Lifting Flow over Circular Cylinder

$$\begin{aligned} & \textbf{fx} \quad \mathbf{V}_{\theta} = -\left(1 + \left(\frac{\mathbf{R}}{\mathbf{r}}\right)^{2}\right) \cdot \mathbf{V}_{\infty} \cdot \sin(\theta) \\ \\ & \textbf{ex} \quad -5.879465 \text{m/s} = -\left(1 + \left(\frac{0.08\text{m}}{0.27\text{m}}\right)^{2}\right) \cdot 6.9 \text{m/s} \cdot \sin(0.9 \text{rad}) \end{aligned}$$

Kutta-Joukowski Lift Theorem 🕑

21) Circulation by Kutta-Joukowski Theorem C  

$$\Gamma = \frac{L^{2}}{\rho_{\infty} \cdot V_{\infty}}$$
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## Variables Used

- CL Lift Coefficient
- Cp Surface Pressure Coefficient
- L' Lift per Unit Span (Newton per Meter)
- r Radial Coordinate (Meter)
- R Cylinder Radius (Meter)
- **r**<sub>0</sub> Radial Coordinate of Stagnation Point (Meter)
- V<sub>∞</sub> Freestream Velocity (Meter per Second)
- V<sub>r</sub> Radial Velocity (Meter per Second)
- V<sub>s.∞</sub> Stagnation Freestream Velocity (Meter per Second)
- V<sub>0</sub> Tangential Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **F** Vortex Strength (Square Meter per Second)
- **F**<sub>0</sub> Stagnation Vortex Strength (Square Meter per Second)
- θ Polar Angle (Radian)
- **θ**<sub>0</sub> Polar Angle of Stagnation Point (Radian)
- K Doublet Strength (Cubic Meter per Second)
- ρ<sub>∞</sub> Freestream Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- ψ Stream Function (Square Meter per Second)

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## **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288 Archimedes' constant
- Function: arccos, arccos(Number) Inverse trigonometric cosine function
- Function: arsin, arsin(Number) Inverse trigonometric sine function
- Function: cos, cos(Angle) Trigonometric cosine function
- Function: In, In(Number) Natural logarithm function (base e)
- Function: **sin**, sin(Angle) *Trigonometric sine function*
- Function: **sqrt**, sqrt(Number) Square root function
- Measurement: Length in Meter (m) Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s) Speed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Angle in Radian (rad) Angle Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate in Cubic Meter per Second (m<sup>3</sup>/s) Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Surface Tension in Newton per Meter (N/m) Surface Tension Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Density in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>) Density Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Velocity Potential in Square Meter per Second (m<sup>2</sup>/s) Velocity Potential Unit Conversion



Flow and Lift Disti	ibution Formulas
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