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Elliptical Lift Distribution Formulas

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List of 20 Elliptical Lift Distribution Formulas

Elliptical Lift Distribution

1) Aspect Ratio given Induced Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } AR_{ELD} = \frac{C_{L,ELD}}{\pi \cdot \alpha_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.470395 = \frac{1.49}{\pi \cdot 11^\circ}$$

2) Aspect Ratio given Induced Drag Coefficient

$$\text{fx } AR_{ELD} = \frac{C_{L,ELD}^2}{\pi \cdot C_{D,i,ELD}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.453749 = \frac{(1.49)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.288}$$

3) Circulation at given Distance along Wingspan

$$\text{fx } \Gamma = \Gamma_o \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{a}{b}\right)^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 13.99862\text{m}^2/\text{s} = 14\text{m}^2/\text{s} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{16.4\text{mm}}{2340\text{mm}}\right)^2}$$



4) Circulation at Origin given Downwash

$$\text{fx } \Gamma_o = -2 \cdot w \cdot b$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 14.04\text{m}^2/\text{s} = -2 \cdot -3\text{m/s} \cdot 2340\text{mm}$$

5) Circulation at Origin given Induced Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } \Gamma_o = 2 \cdot b \cdot \alpha_i \cdot V_\infty$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 13.92668\text{m}^2/\text{s} = 2 \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot 11^\circ \cdot 15.5\text{m/s}$$

6) Circulation at Origin given Lift of Wing

$$\text{fx } \Gamma_o = 4 \cdot \frac{F_L}{\rho_\infty \cdot V_\infty \cdot b \cdot \pi}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 14.0074\text{m}^2/\text{s} = 4 \cdot \frac{488.8\text{N}}{1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 15.5\text{m/s} \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot \pi}$$

7) Circulation at Origin in Elliptical Lift Distribution

$$\text{fx } \Gamma_o = 2 \cdot V_\infty \cdot S_0 \cdot \frac{C_l}{\pi \cdot b}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 13.97911\text{m}^2/\text{s} = 2 \cdot 15.5\text{m/s} \cdot 2.21\text{m}^2 \cdot \frac{1.5}{\pi \cdot 2340\text{mm}}$$



8) Coefficient of Lift given Circulation at Origin

$$\text{fx } C_{L,ELD} = \pi \cdot b \cdot \frac{\Gamma_o}{2 \cdot V_{\infty} \cdot S_0}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.502242 = \pi \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot \frac{14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot 15.5\text{m/s} \cdot 2.21\text{m}^2}$$

9) Coefficient of Lift given Induced Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } C_{L,ELD} = \pi \cdot \alpha_i \cdot AR_{ELD}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.495793 = \pi \cdot 11^{\circ} \cdot 2.48$$

10) Coefficient of Lift given Induced Drag Coefficient

$$\text{fx } C_{L,ELD} = \sqrt{\pi \cdot AR_{ELD} \cdot C_{D,i,ELD}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.497949 = \sqrt{\pi \cdot 2.48 \cdot 0.288}$$

11) Downwash in Elliptical Lift Distribution

$$\text{fx } w = -\frac{\Gamma_o}{2 \cdot b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } -2.991453\text{m/s} = -\frac{14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot 2340\text{mm}}$$



12) Freestream Velocity given Circulation at Origin

$$\text{fx } V_{\infty} = \pi \cdot b \cdot \frac{\Gamma_o}{2 \cdot S_0 \cdot C_{L,ELD}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 15.62735\text{m/s} = \pi \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot \frac{14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot 2.21\text{m}^2 \cdot 1.49}$$

13) Freestream Velocity given Induced Angle of Attack

$$\text{fx } V_{\infty} = \frac{\Gamma_o}{2 \cdot b \cdot \alpha_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 15.5816\text{m/s} = \frac{14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot 11^\circ}$$

14) Induced Angle of Attack given Aspect Ratio

$$\text{fx } \alpha_i = \frac{C_l}{\pi \cdot AR_{ELD}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11.03094^\circ = \frac{1.5}{\pi \cdot 2.48}$$

15) Induced Angle of Attack given Circulation at Origin

$$\text{fx } \alpha_i = \frac{\Gamma_o}{2 \cdot b \cdot V_{\infty}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11.05791^\circ = \frac{14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{2 \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot 15.5\text{m/s}}$$



16) Induced Angle of Attack given Coefficient of Lift

$$\text{fx } \alpha_i = S_0 \cdot \frac{C_l}{\pi \cdot b^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 11.04141^\circ = 2.21\text{m}^2 \cdot \frac{1.5}{\pi \cdot (2340\text{mm})^2}$$

17) Induced Angle of Attack given Downwash

$$\text{fx } \alpha_i = - \left(\frac{w}{V_\infty} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 11.08951^\circ = - \left(\frac{-3\text{m/s}}{15.5\text{m/s}} \right)$$

18) Induced Drag Coefficient given Aspect Ratio

$$\text{fx } C_{D,i,ELD} = \frac{C_{L,ELD}^2}{\pi \cdot AR_{ELD}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.284952 = \frac{(1.49)^2}{\pi \cdot 2.48}$$



19) Lift at given Distance along Wingspan

$$\text{fx } L = \rho_{\infty} \cdot V_{\infty} \cdot \Gamma_o \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{a}{b}\right)^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

ex

$$265.7989\text{N} = 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 15.5\text{m/s} \cdot 14\text{m}^2/\text{s} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{16.4\text{mm}}{2340\text{mm}}\right)^2}$$

20) Lift of Wing given Circulation at Origin

$$\text{fx } F_L = \frac{\pi \cdot \rho_{\infty} \cdot V_{\infty} \cdot b \cdot \Gamma_o}{4}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3cb60d42b10e53f9522bb0b392c1c4cd_img.jpg\)](#)

ex

$$488.5416\text{N} = \frac{\pi \cdot 1.225\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 15.5\text{m/s} \cdot 2340\text{mm} \cdot 14\text{m}^2/\text{s}}{4}$$










Variables Used

- **a** Distance from Center to Point (Millimeter)
- **AR_{ELD}** Wing Aspect Ratio ELD
- **b** Wingspan (Millimeter)
- **C_{D,i,ELD}** Induced Drag Coefficient ELD
- **C_l** Lift Coefficient Origin
- **C_{L,ELD}** Lift Coefficient ELD
- **F_L** Lift Force (Newton)
- **L** Lift at Distance (Newton)
- **S₀** Reference Area Origin (Square Meter)
- **V_∞** Freestream Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **w** Downwash (Meter per Second)
- **α_i** Induced Angle of Attack (Degree)
- **Γ** Circulation (Square Meter per Second)
- **Γ₀** Circulation at Origin (Square Meter per Second)
- **ρ_∞** Freestream Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Momentum Diffusivity** in Square Meter per Second (m²/s)
Momentum Diffusivity Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- **Elliptical Lift Distribution Formulas** 

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