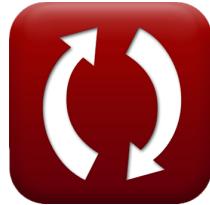


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Fluid Force Formulas

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List of 18 Fluid Force Formulas

Fluid Force

1) Beale Number

$$fx \quad B_n = \frac{HP}{P \cdot V_{\text{piston}} \cdot f_{\text{engine}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.101892 = \frac{160\text{hp}}{56\text{N/m}^2 \cdot 205\text{m}^3 \cdot 102\text{Hz}}$$

2) Body Force Work Rate

$$fx \quad F_{\text{body}} = \frac{F}{VI}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.083333 = \frac{2.5\text{N}}{1.2\text{m}^3}$$

3) Force in Direction of Jet Striking Stationary Vertical Plate

$$fx \quad F_{\text{inertial}} = \rho_{\text{liquid}} \cdot A \cdot V_o^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2569.011\text{N/m}^2 = 49\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 0.02\text{m}^2 \cdot (51.2\text{m/s})^2$$

4) Inertial Force per Unit Area

$$fx \quad F_{\text{inertial}} = u_f^2 \cdot \rho_{\text{liquid}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 7056\text{N/m}^2 = (12\text{m/s})^2 \cdot 49\text{kg/m}^3$$



5) Stokes Force ↗

$$fx \quad SF = 6 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot \mu_d \cdot u$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 10.39082N = 6 \cdot \pi \cdot 5m \cdot 0.075P \cdot 14.7m/s$$

6) Upthrust Force ↗

$$fx \quad UF = VI \cdot g \cdot \rho_{liquid}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 576.24N = 1.2m^3 \cdot 9.8m/s^2 \cdot 49kg/m^3$$

Applications of Fluid Force ↗

7) Area of Wetted Surface given Total Hydrostatic Force ↗

$$fx \quad A_{wet} = \frac{F_{hs}}{\gamma_1 \cdot h_G}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.281762m^2 = \frac{121N}{1342N/m^3 \cdot 0.32m}$$

8) Distance between Plates given Dynamic Viscosity of Fluid ↗

$$fx \quad y = \mu_d \cdot \frac{u}{\tau}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.012971m = 0.075P \cdot \frac{14.7m/s}{8.5N/m^2}$$

9) Dynamic Viscosity of Fluids ↗

$$fx \quad \mu_d = \frac{\tau \cdot y}{u}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.07517P = \frac{8.5N/m^2 \cdot 0.013m}{14.7m/s}$$



10) Dynamic Viscosity of Gases ↗

$$fx \quad \mu_d = \frac{a \cdot T^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1 + \frac{B}{T}}$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 4.11264P = \frac{0.0455 \cdot (85K)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1 + \frac{1.70}{85K}}$$

11) Dynamic Viscosity of Liquids ↗

$$fx \quad \mu_d = a \cdot e^{\frac{B}{T}}$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 0.464192P = 0.0455 \cdot e^{\frac{1.70}{85K}}$$

12) Friction Factor given Frictional Velocity ↗

$$fx \quad f = 8 \cdot \left(\frac{V_f}{V_{\text{mean}}} \right)^2$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 2.823253 = 8 \cdot \left(\frac{6\text{m/s}}{10.1\text{m/s}} \right)^2$$

13) Normal Stress 1 ↗

$$fx \quad \sigma_1 = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + \tau^2}$$

Open Calculator ↗

$$ex \quad 100.7188 = \frac{100\text{N/m}^2 + 0.2\text{N/m}^2}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{100\text{N/m}^2 - 0.2\text{N/m}^2}{2} \right)^2 + (8.5\text{N/m}^2)^2}$$



14) Normal Stress 2 ↗

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$fx \quad \sigma_2 = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau^2}$$

ex

$$-0.518771 \text{ N/m}^2 = \frac{100 \text{ N/m}^2 + 0.2 \text{ N/m}^2}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{100 \text{ N/m}^2 - 0.2 \text{ N/m}^2}{2}\right)^2 + (8.5 \text{ N/m}^2)^2}$$

15) Shear Stress using Dynamic Viscosity of Fluid ↗

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$fx \quad \tau = \mu_d \cdot \frac{u}{y}$$

$$ex \quad 8.480769 \text{ N/m}^2 = 0.075 \text{ P} \cdot \frac{14.7 \text{ m/s}}{0.013 \text{ m}}$$

16) Torque given Thickness of Oil ↗

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$fx \quad \tau = \pi \cdot \mu_d \cdot \omega \cdot \frac{r_{\text{outer}}^4 - r_{\text{inner}}^4}{2} \cdot h \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

$$ex \quad 1389.86 \text{ N*m} = \pi \cdot 0.075 \text{ P} \cdot 2 \text{ rad/s} \cdot \frac{(7 \text{ m})^4 - (4 \text{ m})^4}{2} \cdot 55 \text{ m} \cdot \sin(30^\circ)$$

17) Torque on Shaft ↗

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$fx \quad \tau_s = F \cdot \frac{D_{\text{shaft}}}{2}$$

$$ex \quad 0.625 \text{ N*m} = 2.5 \text{ N} \cdot \frac{0.5 \text{ m}}{2}$$



18) Total Hydrostatic Force 


$$F_{hs} = \gamma_1 \cdot h_G \cdot A_{wet}$$

Open Calculator 


$$240.4864N = 1342N/m^3 \cdot 0.32m \cdot 0.56m^2$$



Variables Used

- **a** Constant A
- **A** Cross Sectional Area of Jet (Square Meter)
- **A_{wet}** Wet Surface Area (Square Meter)
- **B** Constant B
- **B_n** Beale Number
- **D_{shaft}** Shaft Diameter (Meter)
- **f** Friction Factor
- **F** Force (Newton)
- **F_{body}** Body Force Work Rate
- **f_{engine}** Engine Frequency (Hertz)
- **F_{hs}** Hydrostatic Force (Newton)
- **F_{inertial}** Inertial Force per Unit Area (Newton per Square Meter)
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (Meter per Square Second)
- **h** Thickness of Oil (Meter)
- **h_G** Depth of Centroid (Meter)
- **HP** Engine Power (Horsepower)
- **P** Average Gas Pressure (Newton per Square Meter)
- **r** Radius (Meter)
- **r_{inner}** Inner Radius (Meter)
- **r_{outer}** Outer Radius (Meter)
- **SF** Stokes Force (Newton)
- **T** Temperature (Kelvin)
- **u** Velocity of Moving Plate on Liquid (Meter per Second)
- **u_f** Fluid Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **UF** Upthrust Force (Newton)
- **V_f** Friction Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **V_{mean}** Mean Velocity (Meter per Second)



- V_o Initial Velocity of Liquid Jet (Meter per Second)
- V_{piston} Piston Swept Volume (Cubic Meter)
- VI Volume Immersed (Cubic Meter)
- y Distance between Plates Carrying Fluid (Meter)
- γ_1 Specific Weight 1 (Newton per Cubic Meter)
- θ Theta (Degree)
- μ_d Dynamic Viscosity of Fluid (Poise)
- ρ_{liquid} Liquid Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- σ_1 Normal Stress 1
- σ_2 Normal Stress 2 (Newton per Square Meter)
- σ_x Principal Stress along x (Newton per Square Meter)
- σ_y Principal Stress along y (Newton per Square Meter)
- T Torque Exerted on Wheel (Newton Meter)
- T_s Torque Exerted on Shaft (Newton Meter)
- ω Angular Velocity (Radian per Second)
- τ Shear Stress in Fluid (Newton per Square Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Constant:** **e**, 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249
Napier's constant
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)
Trigonometric sine function
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m³)
Volume Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Newton per Square Meter (N/m²)
Pressure Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s²)
Acceleration Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Horsepower (hp)
Power Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion ↗



- **Measurement:** **Dynamic Viscosity** in Poise (P)
Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Radian per Second (rad/s)
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Torque** in Newton Meter (N*m)
Torque Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Specific Weight** in Newton per Cubic Meter (N/m³)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion ↗
- **Measurement:** **Stress** in Newton per Square Meter (N/m²)
Stress Unit Conversion ↗



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