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Thermal Efficiency Formulas

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List of 17 Thermal Efficiency Formulas

Thermal Efficiency

1) Brake Thermal Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{bth}} = \frac{\text{BP}}{Q}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 45.2381 = \frac{190\text{kW}}{4200\text{J}}$$

2) Brayton Cycle Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \text{BCE} = 1 - \frac{1}{r_p^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.668 = 1 - \frac{1}{(6)^{\frac{2.6-1}{2.6}}}$$

3) Carnot Cycle Efficiency of Heat Engine using Temperature of Source and Sink

$$\text{fx } \eta' = 1 - \frac{T_i}{T_f}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.115942 = 1 - \frac{305\text{K}}{345\text{K}}$$



4) Compressor Efficiency

$$\text{fx } CE = \frac{KE}{W}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.3 = \frac{75J}{250J}$$

5) Cooled Compressor Efficiency

$$\text{fx } CCE = \frac{KE}{W}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.3 = \frac{75J}{250J}$$

6) Diesel Efficiency

$$\text{fx } DE = 1 - \frac{1}{r^Y - 1} \cdot \left(C_r^Y - \frac{1}{Y \cdot (C_r - 1)} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.096396 = 1 - \frac{1}{(1.75)^{2.6} - 1} \cdot \left((1.2)^{2.6} - \frac{1}{2.6 \cdot (1.2 - 1)} \right)$$

7) Indicated Thermal Efficiency

$$\text{fx } IDE = \frac{BP}{Q}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 45.2381 = \frac{190kW}{4200J}$$



8) Nozzle Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{NE}} = \frac{\Delta \text{KE}}{\text{KE}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1.2 = \frac{90\text{J}}{75\text{J}}$$

9) Otto Cycle Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{OTE}} = 1 - \frac{T_i}{T_f}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.115942 = 1 - \frac{305\text{K}}{345\text{K}}$$

10) Overall Efficiency given Boiler, Cycle, Turbine, Generator, and Auxiliary Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_o = \eta_B \cdot \eta_C \cdot \eta_T \cdot \eta_G \cdot \eta_{\text{Aux}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.143208 = 0.68 \cdot 0.54 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 0.65 \cdot 0.80$$

11) Ranking Cycle Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \text{RCE} = 1 - q'$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.75 = 1 - 0.25$$



12) Thermal Efficiency given Mechanical Energy

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd1a142de767a21e5362c595f844a4ff_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{th m}} = \frac{W_{\text{net}}}{Q_{\text{in}}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.5 = \frac{320\text{J}}{640\text{J}}$$

13) Thermal Efficiency given Waste Energy

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(830769b31eeeaca920791081939ff8ba_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{th}} = 1 - \frac{Q_{\text{out}}}{Q_{\text{in}}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.46875 = 1 - \frac{340\text{J}}{640\text{J}}$$

14) Thermal Efficiency of Carnot Engine

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(47734e4656765d20df4fdbd5b7aff048_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{th c}} = 1 - \frac{T_{\text{L}}}{T_{\text{H}}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.491803 = 1 - \frac{310\text{K}}{610\text{K}}$$

15) Thermal Efficiency of Heat Engine

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(41aea2746216b27a6939d696d8e035da_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \eta = \frac{W}{Q}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.059524 = \frac{250\text{J}}{4200\text{J}}$$



16) Turbine Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_T = \frac{W}{KE}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 3.333333 = \frac{250J}{75J}$$

17) Volumetric Efficiency given Compression and Pressure Ratio

$$\text{fx } \eta_v = 1 + r + r \cdot r_p^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 6.235997 = 1 + 1.75 + 1.75 \cdot (6)^{\frac{1}{2.6}}$$



Variables Used

- **BCE** Thermal Efficiency of Brayton Cycle
- **BP** Brake Power (*Kilowatt*)
- **CCE** Cooled Compressor Efficiency
- **CE** Compressor Efficiency
- **Cr** Cutoff Ratio
- **DE** Diesel Efficiency
- **IDE** Indicated Thermal Efficiency
- **KE** Kinetic Energy (*Joule*)
- **n'** Carnot Cycle Efficiency
- **NE** Nozzle Efficiency
- **OTE** OTE
- **q'** Heat Ratio
- **Q** Heat Energy (*Joule*)
- **Q_{in}** Thermal Energy (*Joule*)
- **Q_{out}** Waste Heat (*Joule*)
- **r** Compression Ratio
- **r_p** Pressure Ratio
- **RCE** Ranking Cycle
- **T_f** Final Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T_H** Absolute Temperature of Hot Reservoir (*Kelvin*)
- **T_i** Initial Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T_L** Absolute Temperature of Cold Reservoir (*Kelvin*)
- **W** Work (*Joule*)



- W_{net} Mechanical Energy (Joule)
- Y Gamma
- ΔKE Change in Kinetic Energy (Joule)
- η Thermal Efficiency of Heat Engine
- η_{Aux} Auxiliary Efficiency
- η_{B} Boiler Efficiency
- η_{bth} Brake Thermal Efficiency
- η_{C} Cycle Efficiency
- η_{G} Generator Efficiency
- η_{o} Overall Efficiency
- η_{T} Turbine Efficiency
- $\eta_{\text{th c}}$ Thermal Efficiency of Carnot Engine
- $\eta_{\text{th m}}$ Thermal Efficiency given Mechanical energy
- η_{th} Thermal efficiency given Waste energy
- η_{v} Volumetric Efficiency



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Energy** in Joule (J)
Energy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Power** in Kilowatt (kW)
Power Unit Conversion 



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