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# Antenna Theory Parameters Formulas

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# List of 24 Antenna Theory Parameters Formulas

## Antenna Theory Parameters

### 1) Antenna Current

$$\text{fx } I_a = \frac{E_{\text{gnd}} \cdot \lambda \cdot D}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot h_t \cdot h_r}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2246.893\text{A} = \frac{400\text{V/m} \cdot 90\text{m} \cdot 1200\text{m}}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot 10.2\text{m} \cdot 5\text{m}}$$

### 2) Antenna Efficiency

$$\text{fx } E_t = \frac{P_{\text{rad}}}{P_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.012297 = \frac{34\text{W}}{2765\text{W}}$$

### 3) Antenna Gain

$$\text{fx } G = \frac{U}{U_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 300 = \frac{27\text{W/sr}}{0.09\text{W/sr}}$$



#### 4) Average Radiation Intensity

$$\text{fx } R_{\text{avg}} = \frac{U}{D_a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 337.5\text{W/sr} = \frac{27\text{W/sr}}{0.08}$$

#### 5) Directivity of Antenna

$$\text{fx } D_a = \frac{U}{R_{\text{avg}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 8.653846 = \frac{27\text{W/sr}}{3.12\text{W/sr}}$$

#### 6) Distance between Transmitting and Receiving Point

$$\text{fx } D = \frac{I_a \cdot 120 \cdot \pi \cdot h_t \cdot h_r}{E_{\text{gnd}} \cdot \lambda}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1199.998\text{m} = \frac{2246.89\text{A} \cdot 120 \cdot \pi \cdot 10.2\text{m} \cdot 5\text{m}}{400\text{V/m} \cdot 90\text{m}}$$



7) Duct Height 

$$\text{fx } d = \left( \frac{\lambda_{\max}}{0.014} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 9\text{m} = \left( \frac{0.378\text{m}}{0.014} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

8) Effective Area of Antenna 

$$\text{fx } A_e = \frac{k \cdot \Delta T}{S}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 2.895455\text{m}^2 = \frac{12.25\text{K/W} \cdot 13\text{K}}{55\text{W/m}^3}$$

9) Friis Formula 

$$\text{fx } P_r = P_t \cdot G_r \cdot G_t \cdot \frac{\lambda^2}{(4 \cdot 3.14 \cdot D)^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 111.6245\text{W} = 1570\text{W} \cdot 6.31\text{dB} \cdot 316\text{dB} \cdot \frac{(90\text{m})^2}{(4 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 1200\text{m})^2}$$



### 10) Height of Receiving Antenna

$$\text{fx } h_r = \frac{E_{\text{gnd}} \cdot \lambda \cdot D}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot h_t \cdot I_a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5.000007\text{m} = \frac{400\text{V/m} \cdot 90\text{m} \cdot 1200\text{m}}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot 10.2\text{m} \cdot 2246.89\text{A}}$$

### 11) Height of Transmitting Antenna

$$\text{fx } h_t = \frac{E_{\text{gnd}} \cdot \lambda \cdot D}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot I_a \cdot h_r}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10.20002\text{m} = \frac{400\text{V/m} \cdot 90\text{m} \cdot 1200\text{m}}{120 \cdot \pi \cdot 2246.89\text{A} \cdot 5\text{m}}$$

### 12) Isotropic Radiation Intensity

$$\text{fx } U_o = \frac{P_{\text{rad}}}{4 \cdot \pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.705634\text{W/sr} = \frac{34\text{W}}{4 \cdot \pi}$$

### 13) Length of Binomial Array

$$\text{fx } L = (n - 1) \cdot \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 225\text{m} = (6 - 1) \cdot \frac{90\text{m}}{2}$$



### 14) Maximum Duct Wavelength

$$\text{fx } \lambda_{\max} = 0.014 \cdot d^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.378\text{m} = 0.014 \cdot (9\text{m})^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

### 15) Noise Temperature of Antenna

$$\text{fx } T_a = \frac{S}{k \cdot B_a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 17.26845\text{K} = \frac{55\text{W}/\text{m}^3}{12.25\text{K}/\text{W} \cdot 0.26\text{Hz}}$$

### 16) Ohmic Resistance

$$\text{fx } R_{\text{ohm}} = R_t - R_{\text{rad}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.5\Omega = 4.75\Omega - 2.25\Omega$$

### 17) Power Density of Antenna

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{P_i \cdot G}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot D}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5abce1a84a655b073239ab33e1199487\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 55.00793\text{W}/\text{m}^3 = \frac{2765\text{W} \cdot 300}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot 1200\text{m}}$$



18) Power Per Unit Bandwidth 

$$fx \quad P_u = k \cdot T_R$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 150.0012W = 12.25K/W \cdot 12.245K$$

19) Radiation Intensity 

$$fx \quad U = U_o \cdot D_a$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.0072W/sr = 0.09W/sr \cdot 0.08$$

20) Radiation Resistance 

$$fx \quad R_{rad} = R_t - R_{ohm}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.25\Omega = 4.75\Omega - 2.5\Omega$$

21) Strength of Ground Wave 

$$fx \quad E_{gnd} = \frac{120 \cdot \pi \cdot h_t \cdot h_r \cdot I_a}{\lambda \cdot D}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(06a315363e7801bba8c7489a6694af19\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 399.9994V/m = \frac{120 \cdot \pi \cdot 10.2m \cdot 5m \cdot 2246.89A}{90m \cdot 1200m}$$

22) Total Antenna Resistance 

$$fx \quad R_t = R_{ohm} + R_{rad}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(465772ce2fc0e39b7001e2580b915cc2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.75\Omega = 2.5\Omega + 2.25\Omega$$



23) Total Input Power 

$$\text{fx } P_i = \frac{P_{\text{rad}}}{E_t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6605b201d6f14d9b3bcb8ab5f274d107\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 4250\text{W} = \frac{34\text{W}}{0.008}$$

24) Total Power of Antenna 

$$\text{fx } P_a = k \cdot T_a \cdot B_a$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e8fb589d58dad1692debababa5e928b6\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 54.99858\text{W} = 12.25\text{K/W} \cdot 17.268\text{K} \cdot 0.26\text{Hz}$$



## Variables Used

- $A_e$  Effective Area Antenna (Square Meter)
- $B_a$  Bandwidth (Hertz)
- $d$  Duct Height (Meter)
- $D$  Transmitter Receiver Distance (Meter)
- $D_a$  Directivity of Antenna
- $E_{\text{gnd}}$  Strength of Ground Wave Propagation (Volt per Meter)
- $E_t$  Antenna Efficiency
- $G$  Antenna Gain
- $G_r$  Gain of Receiving Antenna (Decibel)
- $G_t$  Gain of Transmitting Antenna (Decibel)
- $h_r$  Height of Receiver (Meter)
- $h_t$  Height of Transmitter (Meter)
- $I_a$  Antenna Current (Ampere)
- $k$  Thermal Resistance (Kelvin per Watt)
- $L$  Length of Binomial Array (Meter)
- $n$  No of Element
- $P_a$  Total Power of Antenna (Watt)
- $P_i$  Total Input Power (Watt)
- $P_r$  Power at Receiving Antenna (Watt)
- $P_{\text{rad}}$  Radiated Power (Watt)
- $P_t$  Transmitting Power (Watt)



- $P_u$  Power per Unit (Watt)
- $R_{avg}$  Average Radiation Intensity (Watt per Steradian)
- $R_{ohm}$  Ohmic Resistance (Ohm)
- $R_{rad}$  Radiation Resistance (Ohm)
- $R_t$  Total Antenna Resistance (Ohm)
- $S$  Power Density of Antenna (Watt Per Cubic Meter)
- $T_a$  Antenna Temperature (Kelvin)
- $T_R$  Resistor Absolute Temperature (Kelvin)
- $U$  Radiation Intensity (Watt per Steradian)
- $U_o$  Isotropic Radiation Intensity (Watt per Steradian)
- $\Delta T$  Incremental Temperature (Kelvin)
- $\lambda$  Wavelength (Meter)
- $\lambda_{max}$  Maximum Duct Wavelength (Meter)



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)  
*Temperature Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)  
*Power Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Wavelength** in Meter (m)  
*Wavelength Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Field Strength** in Volt per Meter (V/m)  
*Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Thermal Resistance** in Kelvin per Watt (K/W)  
*Thermal Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Sound** in Decibel (dB)  
*Sound Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power Density** in Watt Per Cubic Meter (W/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Power Density Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement: Radiant Intensity** in Watt per Steradian (W/sr)  
*Radiant Intensity Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Antenna Theory Parameters Formulas](#) 
- [Special Antennas Formulas](#) 
- [Wave Propagation Formulas](#) 

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