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# Transistor Operating Parameters Formulas

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# List of 13 Transistor Operating Parameters Formulas

## Transistor Operating Parameters

### 1) Base Current using Current Amplification Factor

$$I_b = I_e \cdot (1 - \alpha) - I_{cbo}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$0.4465\text{mA} = 2.75\text{mA} \cdot (1 - 0.714) - 0.34\text{mA}$$

### 2) Base Transport Factor

$$\beta = \frac{I_c}{I_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$2.5 = \frac{1.1\text{mA}}{0.44\text{mA}}$$

### 3) Collector Current using Base Transport Factor

$$I_c = \beta \cdot I_b$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$1.1\text{mA} = 2.5 \cdot 0.44\text{mA}$$


### 4) Collector Current using Current Amplification Factor

$$I_c = \alpha \cdot I_e$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$1.9635\text{mA} = 0.714 \cdot 2.75\text{mA}$$




5) Collector to Emitter Leakage Current 

$$I_{CEO} = (\beta + 1) \cdot I_{cbo}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$1.19\text{mA} = (2.5 + 1) \cdot 0.34\text{mA}$$

6) Collector-Emitter Voltage 

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_c \cdot R_c$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$19.97678\text{V} = 20\text{V} - 1.1\text{mA} \cdot 21.11\Omega$$

7) Common Collector Current Gain 

$$A_i = \beta + 1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$3.5 = 2.5 + 1$$

8) Current Amplification Factor 

$$\alpha = \frac{I_c}{I_e}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$0.4 = \frac{1.1\text{mA}}{2.75\text{mA}}$$


9) Current Amplification Factor using Base Transport Factor 

$$\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta + 1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aff7c69c44a5e015f18c35867ef3f5c3\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$0.714286 = \frac{2.5}{2.5 + 1}$$



10) Drain Current [Open Calculator !\[\]\(dfbd6b3763a6d1d9afaa974f64e2e4b5\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$fx \quad I_D = \mu_n \cdot C_{ox} \cdot \left( \frac{W_{gate}}{L_g} \right) \cdot (V_{gs} - V_{th}) \cdot V_{ds}$$

$$ex \quad 891mA = 180m^2/V*s \cdot 75nF \cdot \left( \frac{230\mu m}{2.3nm} \right) \cdot (1.25V - 0.7V) \cdot 1.2V$$

11) Dynamic Emitter Resistance [Open Calculator !\[\]\(ec9132f1d27c8919987d92907322654d\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$fx \quad R_e = \frac{0.026}{I_e}$$

$$ex \quad 9.454545\Omega = \frac{0.026}{2.75mA}$$

12) Emitter Current [Open Calculator !\[\]\(758ebdf4629c903da74c2e079717ae32\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad I_e = I_b + I_c$$

$$ex \quad 1.54mA = 0.44mA + 1.1mA$$

13) Emitter Efficiency [Open Calculator !\[\]\(248b91fcdac4810ffd15cf33fb6aec6f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad \eta_E = \frac{I_{nE}}{I_{nE} + I_h}$$

$$ex \quad 0.490196 = \frac{25mA}{25mA + 26mA}$$



## Variables Used







- $A_i$  Common Collector Current Gain
- $C_{ox}$  Gate Oxide Capacitance (Nanofarad)
- $I_b$  Base Current (Milliampere)
- $I_c$  Collector Current (Milliampere)
- $I_{cbo}$  Collector Base Leakage Current (Milliampere)
- $I_{CEO}$  Collector Emitter Leakage Current (Milliampere)
- $I_D$  Drain Current (Milliampere)
- $I_e$  Emitter Current (Milliampere)
- $I_h$  Hole Diffusion Current (Milliampere)
- $I_{nE}$  Electron Diffusion Current (Milliampere)
- $L_g$  Gate Length (Nanometer)
- $R_c$  Collector Resistance (Ohm)
- $R_e$  Dynamic Emitter Resistance (Ohm)
- $V_{CC}$  Common Collector Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{CE}$  Collector Emitter Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ds}$  Drain Source Saturation Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{gs}$  Gate Source Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{th}$  Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $W_{gate}$  Gate Junction Width (Micrometer)
- $\alpha$  Current Amplification Factor
- $\beta$  Base Transport Factor



- $\eta_E$  Emitter Efficiency
- $\mu_n$  Mobility of Electron (*Square Meter per Volt per Second*)








## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Length** in Micrometer ( $\mu\text{m}$ ), Nanometer (nm)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Capacitance** in Nanofarad (nF)  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Mobility** in Square Meter per Volt per Second ( $\text{m}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}$ )  
*Mobility Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Charge Carrier Characteristics Formulas](#) 
- [Diode Characteristics Formulas](#) 
- [Electrostatic Parameters Formulas](#) 
- [Semiconductor Characteristics Formulas](#) 
- [Transistor Operating Parameters Formulas](#) 

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