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BJT Microwave Devices Formulas

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List of 15 BJT Microwave Devices Formulas

BJT Microwave Devices

1) Avalanche Multiplication Factor

$$\text{fx } M = \frac{1}{1 - \left(\frac{V_a}{V_b} \right)^n}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.074452 = \frac{1}{1 - \left(\frac{20.4V}{22.8V} \right)^{24}}$$

2) Base Collector Delay Time

$$\text{fx } \tau_{scr} = \tau_{ec} - (\tau_c + \tau_b + \tau_e)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5.5\mu s = 5295\mu s - (6.4\mu s + 10.1\mu s + 5273\mu s)$$

3) Base Resistance

$$\text{fx } R_b = \frac{f_{co}}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot f_m^2 \cdot C_c}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.983203\Omega = \frac{30Hz}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot (69Hz)^2 \cdot 255\mu F}$$



4) Base Transit Time

$$\text{fx } \tau_b = \tau_{ec} - (\tau_{scr} + \tau_c + \tau_e)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10.1\mu\text{s} = 5295\mu\text{s} - (5.5\mu\text{s} + 6.4\mu\text{s} + 5273\mu\text{s})$$

5) Collector Base Capacitance

$$\text{fx } C_c = \frac{f_{co}}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot f_m^2 \cdot R_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 255.8333\mu\text{F} = \frac{30\text{Hz}}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot (69\text{Hz})^2 \cdot 0.98\Omega}$$

6) Collector Charging Time

$$\text{fx } \tau_c = \tau_{ec} - (\tau_{scr} + \tau_b + \tau_e)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6.4\mu\text{s} = 5295\mu\text{s} - (5.5\mu\text{s} + 10.1\mu\text{s} + 5273\mu\text{s})$$

7) Cut-off Frequency of Microwave

$$\text{fx } f_{co} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \tau_{ec}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 30.05759\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5295\mu\text{s}}$$



8) Emitter Base Charging Time

$$\text{fx } \tau_e = \tau_{ec} - (\tau_{scr} + \tau_c + \tau_b)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5273\mu\text{s} = 5295\mu\text{s} - (5.5\mu\text{s} + 6.4\mu\text{s} + 10.1\mu\text{s})$$

9) Emitter to Collector Delay Time

$$\text{fx } \tau_{ec} = \tau_{scr} + \tau_c + \tau_b + \tau_e$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5295\mu\text{s} = 5.5\mu\text{s} + 6.4\mu\text{s} + 10.1\mu\text{s} + 5273\mu\text{s}$$

10) Emitter to Collector Distance

$$\text{fx } L_{\min} = \frac{V_{mb}}{E_{mb}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.19978\mu\text{m} = \frac{0.22\text{mV}}{100.01\text{V/m}}$$

11) Hole Current of Emitter

$$\text{fx } i_e = i_b + i_c$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 8.5\text{A} = 4\text{A} + 4.5\text{A}$$



12) Maximum Frequency of Oscillations

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd1a142de767a21e5362c595f844a4ff_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } f_m = \sqrt{\frac{f_T}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot R_b \cdot C_c}}$$

$$\text{ex } 69.17022\text{Hz} = \sqrt{\frac{30.05\text{Hz}}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.98\Omega \cdot 255\mu\text{F}}}$$

13) Saturation Drift Velocity

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(830769b31eeeaca920791081939ff8ba_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{sc} = \frac{L_{\min}}{\Gamma_{\text{avg}}}$$

$$\text{ex } 5\text{m/s} = \frac{2.125\mu\text{m}}{0.425\mu\text{s}}$$

14) Total Charging Time

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(47734e4656765d20df4fdbd5b7aff048_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \tau_{ct} = \tau_e + \tau_c$$

$$\text{ex } 5279.4\mu\text{s} = 5273\mu\text{s} + 6.4\mu\text{s}$$

15) Total Transit Time

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(41aea2746216b27a6939d696d8e035da_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \tau_{tt} = \tau_b + \tau_{ttc}$$

$$\text{ex } 19\mu\text{s} = 10.1\mu\text{s} + 8.9\mu\text{s}$$



Variables Used

- C_c Collector Base Capacitance (Microfarad)
- E_{mb} Maximum Electric Field in BJT (Volt per Meter)
- f_{co} Cut-off Frequency in BJT (Hertz)
- f_m Maximum Frequency of Oscillations (Hertz)
- f_T Common Emitter Short Circuit Gain Frequency (Hertz)
- i_b Base Current (Ampere)
- i_c Collector Current (Ampere)
- i_e Hole Current of Emitter (Ampere)
- L_{min} Emitter to Collector Distance (Micrometer)
- M Avalanche Multiplication Factor
- n Doping Numerical Factor
- R_b Base Resistance (Ohm)
- V_a Applied Voltage (Volt)
- V_b Avalanche Breakdown Voltage (Volt)
- V_{mb} Maximum Applied Voltage in BJT (Millivolt)
- V_{sc} Saturated Drift Velocity in BJT (Meter per Second)
- Γ_{avg} Average Time to Traverse Emitter to Collector (Microsecond)
- T_b Base Transit Time (Microsecond)
- T_c Collector Charging Time (Microsecond)
- T_{ct} Total Charging Time (Microsecond)
- T_e Emitter Charging Time (Microsecond)



- T_{ec} Emitter Collector Delay Time (Microsecond)
- T_{scr} Base Collector Delay Time (Microsecond)
- T_{tt} Total Transit Time (Microsecond)
- T_{ttc} Collector Depletion Region (Microsecond)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Micrometer (μm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Microsecond (μs)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Microfarad (μF)
Capacitance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm (Ω)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Field Strength** in Volt per Meter (V/m)
Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V), Millivolt (mV)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 



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