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# MOSFET Amplifiers Formulas

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## List of 20 MOSFET Amplifiers Formulas

### MOSFET Amplifiers ↗

#### 1) Zero Bias Junction Capacitance ↗

$$fx \quad C_{j0} = \sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_{si} \cdot [\text{Charge-e}]}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{N_A \cdot N_D}{N_A + N_D} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\Phi_0}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 6.6E^{-7}F = \sqrt{\frac{11.7F/m \cdot [\text{Charge-e}]}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{1.32\text{electrons/cm}^3 \cdot 3.01\text{electrons/cm}^3}{1.32\text{electrons/cm}^3 + 3.01\text{electrons/cm}^3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{2V}}$$

#### 2) Zero Bias Sidewall Junction Capacitance ↗

$$fx \quad C_{j0sw} = \sqrt{\frac{[\text{Permitivity-silicon}] \cdot [\text{Charge-e}]}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{N_{A(sw)} \cdot N_D}{N_{A(sw)} + N_D} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\Phi_{osw}}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex

$$1E^{-7}F = \sqrt{\frac{[\text{Permitivity-silicon}] \cdot [\text{Charge-e}]}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{0.35\text{electrons/m}^3 \cdot 3.01\text{electrons/cm}^3}{0.35\text{electrons/m}^3 + 3.01\text{electrons/cm}^3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{0.000032V}}$$

### Cascode Configuration ↗

#### 3) Downwards Resistance of Cascode Differential Half Circuit ↗

$$fx \quad R_{on} = (g_m \cdot R_{02}) \cdot R'_1$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 1.3195k\Omega = (0.25mS \cdot 0.91k\Omega) \cdot 5.80k\Omega$$

#### 4) Upwards Resistance of Cascode Differential Half-Circuit ↗

$$fx \quad R_{op} = (g_m \cdot R_{02}) \cdot R_{01}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.557375k\Omega = (0.25mS \cdot 0.91k\Omega) \cdot 2.45k\Omega$$

#### 5) Voltage Gain of Cascode Differential Amplifier given Transconductance ↗

$$fx \quad A_v = \frac{V_{od}}{V_{id}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.806452 = \frac{25V}{31V}$$



## DC Offset ↗

### 6) Current on Operation with Differential Input Voltage ↗

$$fx \quad I_t = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (k'_n \cdot WL) \cdot (V_d - V_t)^2$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.62977mA = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (0.02mS \cdot 5) \cdot (23.049V - 19.5V)^2$$

### 7) Maximum Differential Input Voltage of MOSFET given Overdrive Voltage ↗

$$fx \quad V_{is} = \sqrt{2} \cdot V_{ov}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 3.535534V = \sqrt{2} \cdot 2.50V$$

### 8) Offset Voltage of MOSFET with Current-Mirror Load ↗

$$fx \quad V_{os} = -\frac{2 \cdot V_t}{\beta_{forced}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad -3.545455V = -\frac{2 \cdot 19.5V}{11}$$

### 9) Output Voltage of Voltage Amplifier ↗

$$fx \quad V_{out} = V_s - (I_d \cdot R_L)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 5.9792V = 6.6V - (8mA \cdot 0.0776k\Omega)$$

## Differential Configuration ↗

### 10) Differential Voltage Gain in MOS Differential Amplifier ↗

$$fx \quad A_d = g_m \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\beta \cdot R'_1} + \left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\beta \cdot R'_2}} \right) \right)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 7.009 = 0.25mS \cdot \left( \frac{1}{6.52 \cdot 5.80k\Omega} + \left( \frac{1}{\frac{1}{6.52 \cdot 4.3k\Omega}} \right) \right)$$



**11) Input Offset Voltage of MOS Differential Amplifier**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{os} = \frac{V_o}{A_d}$$

$$\text{ex } 3.54V = \frac{24.78V}{7}$$

**12) Input Offset Voltage of MOS Differential Amplifier given Saturation Current**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{os} = V_t \cdot \left( \frac{I_{sc}}{I_s} \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 3.561644V = 19.5V \cdot \left( \frac{0.8mA}{4.38mA} \right)$$

**13) Input Offset Voltage of MOS Differential Amplifier when Aspect Ratio Mismatches**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{os} = \left( \frac{V_{ov}}{2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{WL}{WL_1} \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 3.531073V = \left( \frac{2.50V}{2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{5}{1.77} \right)$$

**14) Input Voltage of MOS Differential Amplifier on Small-Signal Operation**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{in} = V_{cm} + \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot V_{is} \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 13.765V = 12V + \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3.53V \right)$$

**15) Maximum Input Common-Mode Range of MOS Differential Amplifier**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{cmr} = V_t + V_L - \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot R_L \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 3.34V = 19.5V + 22.64V - \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.0776k\Omega \right)$$

**16) Minimum Input Common-Mode Range of MOS Differential Amplifier**[Open Calculator](#)

$$\text{fx } V_{cmr} = V_t + V_{ov} + V_{gs} - V_L$$

$$\text{ex } 3.36V = 19.5V + 2.50V + 4V - 22.64V$$



17) Total Input Offset Voltage of MOS Differential Amplifier given Saturation Current [Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd1a142de767a21e5362c595f844a4ff\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad V_{os} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta R_c}{R_c}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{I_{sc}}{I_s}\right)^2}$$

$$ex \quad 3.543926V = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1.805k\Omega}{0.51k\Omega}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.8mA}{4.38mA}\right)^2}$$

18) Transconductance of MOS Differential Amplifier on Small-Signal Operation [Open Calculator !\[\]\(830769b31eeeaca920791081939ff8ba\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad g_m = \frac{I_t}{V_{ov}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.25mS = \frac{0.625mA}{2.50V}$$

Gain 19) Common-Mode Current Gain of Controlled Source Transistor [Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad A_{cmi} = -\left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot g_m \cdot R_o}\right)$$

$$ex \quad -1.574803 = -\left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot 0.25mS \cdot 1.27k\Omega}\right)$$

20) Common-Mode Gain of Controlled Source Transistor [Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad A_{cm} = 20 \cdot \log 10 \left( \frac{V_{ss}}{V_{is}} \right)$$

$$ex \quad 6.251266dB = 20 \cdot \log 10 \left( \frac{7.25V}{3.53V} \right)$$



## Variables Used

- $A_{cm}$  Common Mode Gain (*Decibel*)
- $A_{cmi}$  Common-Mode Current Gain
- $A_d$  Differential Gain
- $A_v$  Voltage Gain
- $C_{j0}$  Zero Bias Junction Capacitance (*Farad*)
- $C_{j0sw}$  Zero Bias Sidewall Junction Potential (*Farad*)
- $g_m$  Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $I_d$  Drain Current (*Milliampere*)
- $I_s$  Saturation Current (*Milliampere*)
- $I_{sc}$  Saturation Current for DC (*Milliampere*)
- $I_t$  Total Current (*Milliampere*)
- $k'_n$  Process Transconductance Parameter (*Millisiemens*)
- $N_A$  Doping Concentration of Acceptor (*Electrons per Cubic Centimeter*)
- $N_{A(sw)}$  Sidewall Doping Density (*Electrons per Cubic Meter*)
- $N_D$  Doping Concentration of Donor (*Electrons per Cubic Centimeter*)
- $R_{01}$  Equivalent Resistance from Primary (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{02}$  Equivalent Resistance from Secondary (*Kilohm*)
- $R'_1$  Resistance of Primary Winding in Secondary (*Kilohm*)
- $R'_2$  Resistance of Secondary Winding in Primary (*Kilohm*)
- $R_c$  Collector Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_L$  Load Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_o$  Output Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{on}$  Downwards Resistance of Cascode Differential (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{op}$  Upwards Resistance of Cascode Differential (*Kilohm*)
- $V_{cm}$  Common-Mode DC Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_{cmr}$  Common-Mode Range (*Volt*)
- $V_d$  Voltage across Diode (*Volt*)
- $V_{gs}$  Voltage between Gate and Source (*Volt*)
- $V_{id}$  Differential Input Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_{in}$  Input Voltage (*Volt*)
- $V_{is}$  Differential Input Signal (*Volt*)



- $V_L$  Load Voltage (Volt)
- $V_o$  Output DC Offset Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{od}$  Differential Output Signal (Volt)
- $V_{os}$  Input Offset Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{out}$  Output Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ov}$  Effective Voltage (Volt)
- $V_s$  Source Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ss}$  Small Signal (Volt)
- $V_t$  Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $WL$  Aspect Ratio
- $WL_1$  Aspect Ratio 1
- $\beta$  Common Emitter Current Gain
- $\beta_{forced}$  Forced Common-Emitter Current Gain
- $\Delta R_c$  Change in Collector Resistance (Kilohm)
- $\epsilon_{si}$  Permittivity of Silicon (Farad per Meter)
- $\Phi_o$  Built in Junction Potential (Volt)
- $\Phi_{osw}$  Built in Potential of Sidewall Junctions (Volt)



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** [Charge-e], 1.60217662E-19  
*Charge of electron*
- **Constant:** [Permittivity-silicon], 11.7  
*Permittivity of silicon*
- **Function:** log10, log10(Number)  
*The common logarithm, also known as the base-10 logarithm or the decimal logarithm, is a mathematical function that is the inverse of the exponential function.*
- **Function:** sqrt, sqrt(Number)  
*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*
- **Measurement:** Electric Current in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Noise in Decibel (dB)  
*Noise Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Capacitance in Farad (F)  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Resistance in Kilohm (kΩ)  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Conductance in Millisiemens (mS)  
*Electric Conductance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electric Potential in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Permittivity in Farad per Meter (F/m)  
*Permittivity Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** Electron Density in Electrons per Cubic Centimeter (electrons/cm<sup>3</sup>), Electrons per Cubic Meter (electrons/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Electron Density Unit Conversion* ↗



## Check other formula lists

- [Amplifier Characteristics Formulas](#) ↗
- [Amplifier Functions and Network Formulas](#) ↗
- [BJT Differential Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
- [Feedback Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
- [Low Frequency Response Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
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