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Discharge Measurements Formulas

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List of 10 Discharge Measurements Formulas

Discharge Measurements

Measurement Methods

1) Mean River Velocity in Float Method

$$\text{fx } v = 0.85 \cdot v_{\text{surface}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.227\text{m/s} = 0.85 \cdot 2.62\text{m/s}$$

2) Surface Velocity of River in Float Method

$$\text{fx } v_{\text{surface}} = \frac{v}{0.85}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.62\text{m/s} = \frac{2.227\text{m/s}}{0.85}$$

Manning's Equation

3) Hydraulic radius in Manning's formula

$$\text{fx } r_H = \frac{A}{P}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(235bfe13ebf007ce2eea9e689707fac7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.15\text{m} = \frac{12.0\text{m}^2}{80\text{m}}$$



4) Hydraulic Radius using Manning Equation

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4729e517bc6a7cd81c8025b9646574fb_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } r_H = \left(\frac{v \cdot n}{S^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.310729\text{m} = \left(\frac{2.227\text{m/s} \cdot 0.412}{(4.0)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

5) Manning's Equation

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e474458956c9a37fbf9586ddb60a7fa1_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } v = \left(\frac{1}{n} \right) \cdot (r_H)^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot (S)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{ex } 1.822292\text{m/s} = \left(\frac{1}{0.412} \right) \cdot (0.23\text{m})^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot (4.0)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

6) Slope of Gradient of Stream Bed given Discharge in Manning's Equation

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4fe57c3593bf1b21d272ae7ac8dfaf77_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } S = \left(\frac{v \cdot n}{r_H^{\frac{2}{3}}} \right)^2$$

$$\text{ex } 5.973989 = \left(\frac{2.227\text{m/s} \cdot 0.412}{(0.23\text{m})^{\frac{2}{3}}} \right)^2$$



Tracer Method (Instantaneous Injection)

7) Estimated Distance given Channel Width

$$\text{fx } L = \frac{100 \cdot W^2}{d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(23d9fc146e83b5c3013cfa32c784f8d5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 51.81347\text{m} = \frac{100 \cdot (10\text{m})^2}{193\text{m}}$$

8) Estimated Distance given Discharge in Tracer Method

$$\text{fx } L = 50 \cdot \sqrt{Q}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aa53ad6fea213b8b2226d3077e30533a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 52.44044\text{m} = 50 \cdot \sqrt{1.1\text{m}^3/\text{s}}$$

9) Water Table Depth given Distance in Tracer Method

$$\text{fx } d = \frac{100 \cdot W^2}{L}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 192.3077\text{m} = \frac{100 \cdot (10\text{m})^2}{52\text{m}}$$



Water Height Relationships

10) Water Depth given Flow Velocity in Continuous Discharge Measurements

$$\text{fx } d = \left(\frac{v}{0.00198} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.3597}} + 17.7$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(74d4806277d7e73349d8e8c0897931e9_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 193.0549\text{m} = \left(\frac{2.227\text{m/s}}{0.00198} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.3597}} + 17.7$$



Variables Used

- **A** Cross-Sectional Area (*Square Meter*)
- **d** Water Depth as Indicated by the Scale (*Meter*)
- **L** Estimated Distance (*Meter*)
- **n** Manning's Roughness Coefficient
- **P** Wetted Perimeter (*Meter*)
- **Q** Discharge (*Cubic Meter per Second*)
- **r_H** Hydraulic Radius (*Meter*)
- **$\bar{S}$** Bed Slope
- **v** Stream Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **V_{surface}** Flow Velocity at the Surface (*Meter per Second*)
- **W** Channel Width (*Meter*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m^3/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- **Abstractions from Precipitation Formulas** 
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