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Thermal Power Plant Formulas

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List of 12 Thermal Power Plant Formulas

Thermal Power Plant

1) Consumption of Coal per Hour

$$\text{fx } \text{CCP}_{\text{coal}} = \frac{Q_h}{\text{CV}_{\text{coal}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.490434 \text{AT (UK)} = \frac{311.6 \text{J/K}}{6400 \text{J/K}}$$

2) Current Density from Cathode to Anode

$$\text{fx } J_c = A \cdot T_c^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{[\text{Charge-e}] \cdot V_c}{[\text{BoltZ}] \cdot T_c}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.471396 \text{A/cm}^2 = 120 \cdot (1350 \text{K})^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{[\text{Charge-e}] \cdot 1.25 \text{V}}{[\text{BoltZ}] \cdot 1350 \text{K}}\right)$$

3) Maximum Electron Current per Unit Area

$$\text{fx } J = A \cdot T^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\Phi}{[\text{BoltZ}] \cdot T}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.138127 \text{A/cm}^2 = 120 \cdot (1100 \text{K})^2 \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{0.8 \text{eV}}{[\text{BoltZ}] \cdot 1100 \text{K}}\right)$$



4) Minimum Energy required by Electron to Leave Cathode

$$\text{fx } Q = J_c \cdot V_c$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.5875 \text{ W/cm}^2 = 0.47 \text{ A/cm}^2 \cdot 1.25 \text{ V}$$

5) Net Kinetic Energy of Electron

$$\text{fx } Q_e = J_c \cdot \left(\frac{2 \cdot [\text{BoltZ}] \cdot T_c}{[\text{Charge-e}]} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.109354 \text{ W/cm}^2 = 0.47 \text{ A/cm}^2 \cdot \left(\frac{2 \cdot [\text{BoltZ}] \cdot 1350 \text{ K}}{[\text{Charge-e}]} \right)$$

6) Output Voltage given Anode and Cathode Voltages

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{out}} = V_c - V_a$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.27 \text{ V} = 1.25 \text{ V} - 0.98 \text{ V}$$

7) Output Voltage given Anode and Cathode Work Functions

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{out}} = \Phi_c - \Phi_a$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.27 \text{ V} = 1.42 \text{ V} - 1.15 \text{ V}$$



8) Output Voltage given Fermi Energy Levels

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{out}} = \frac{\epsilon f_a - \epsilon f_c}{[\text{Charge-e}]}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.27\text{V} = \frac{2.87\text{eV} - 2.6\text{eV}}{[\text{Charge-e}]}$$

9) Overall Efficiency of Power Station

$$\text{fx } \eta_{\text{overall}} = \eta_{\text{thermal}} \cdot \eta_{\text{electrical}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.276 = 0.3 \cdot 0.92$$

10) Power Output from Generator

$$\text{fx } P_{\text{out}} = V_{\text{out}} \cdot (J_c - J_a)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.0567\text{W/cm}^2 = 0.27\text{V} \cdot (0.47\text{A/cm}^2 - 0.26\text{A/cm}^2)$$

11) Rankine Cycle Efficiency

$$\text{fx } \eta_R = \frac{W_{\text{net}}}{q_s}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.995775 = \frac{947.35}{951.37}$$



12) Thermal Efficiency of Power Station

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd1a142de767a21e5362c595f844a4ff_img.jpg\)](#)

fx
$$\eta_{\text{thermal}} = \frac{\eta_{\text{overall}}}{\eta_{\text{electrical}}}$$

ex
$$0.3 = \frac{0.276}{0.92}$$



Variables Used








- **A** Emission Constant
- **CCP_{coal}** Consumption of Coal per Hour (Ton (Assay) (UK))
- **CV_{coal}** Calorific Value of Coal (Joule per Kelvin)
- **J** Current Density (Ampere per Square Centimeter)
- **J_a** Anode Current Density (Ampere per Square Centimeter)
- **J_c** Cathode Current Density (Ampere per Square Centimeter)
- **P_{out}** Power Output (Watt per Square Centimeter)
- **Q** Net Energy (Watt per Square Centimeter)
- **Q_e** Electron Net Energy (Watt per Square Centimeter)
- **Q_h** Heat Input per Hour (Joule per Kelvin)
- **q_s** Heat Supplied
- **T** Temperature (Kelvin)
- **T_c** Cathode Temperature (Kelvin)
- **V_a** Anode Voltage (Volt)
- **V_c** Cathode Voltage (Volt)
- **V_{out}** Output Voltage (Volt)
- **W_{net}** Net Work Output
- **εf_a** Anode Fermi Energy Level (Electron-Volt)
- **εf_c** Cathode Fermi Energy Level (Electron-Volt)
- **η_{electrical}** Electrical Efficiency
- **η_{overall}** Overall Efficiency



- η_R Rankine Cycle Efficiency
- η_{thermal} Thermal Efficiency
- Φ Work Function (*Electron-Volt*)
- Φ_a Anode Work Function (*Volt*)
- Φ_c Cathode Work Function (*Volt*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **[BoltZ]**, 1.38064852E-23 Joule/Kelvin
Boltzmann constant
- **Constant:** **[Charge-e]**, 1.60217662E-19 Coulomb
Charge of electron
- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)
Exponential function
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Ton (Assay) (UK) (AT (UK))
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Electron-Volt (eV)
Energy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Surface Current Density** in Ampere per Square Centimeter (A/cm²)
Surface Current Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Heat Capacity** in Joule per Kelvin (J/K)
Heat Capacity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Intensity** in Watt per Square Centimeter (W/cm²)
Intensity Unit Conversion 



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